

Chapter 12 promises eventually to hold one of our most delightful subjects: food and drink. And from the enthusiasm surrounding discussions of the matter, much more was expected than showed up for editing. True enough, we have a goodly number of general maps--for which we are surely thankful. But food and drink are often subtle and intimate, especially in their importance to distinctive cultural groups. It is not just beans, but a particular bean presented in a particular manner. Can the number of beans sold by state each year ever tell you about red beans and rice in South Louisiana or the black beans consumed by the Central Americans living in New Orleans? How will we capture the subtle--and very little known--distinction of having sliced tomatoes served with bacon and eggs and instead of grits or hash browns in East Tennessee and western Virginia? Where are the oft-proposed maps of the grits-hash browns and mayonnaise-butter boundaries? What is the region of the flat enchilada? And of enchiladas with eggs? Where do we find blood sausage and blood pudding? We all know the questions; where are the answers?

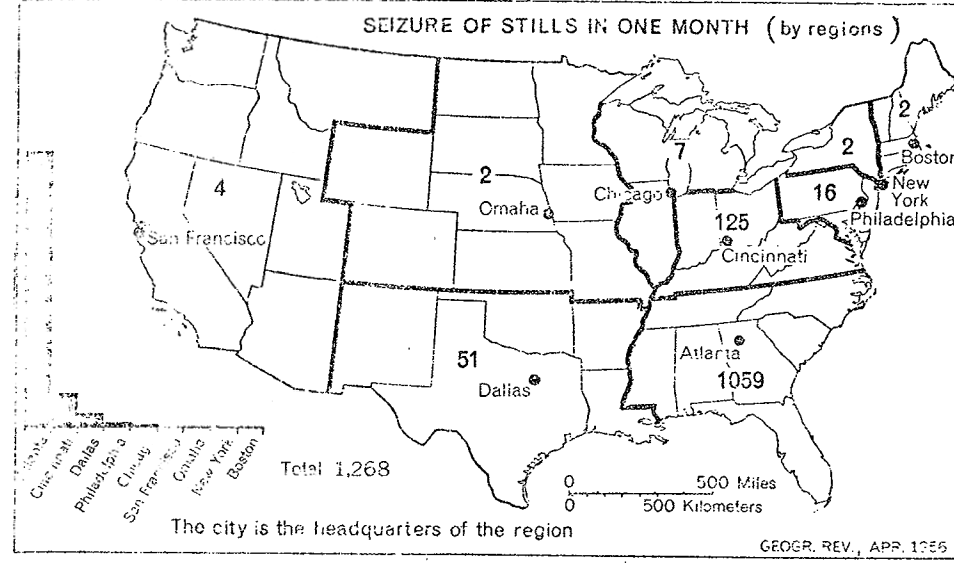


FIG. 1—Number of stills seized by federal agents in one month (September, 1955), by Internal Revenue Regions.

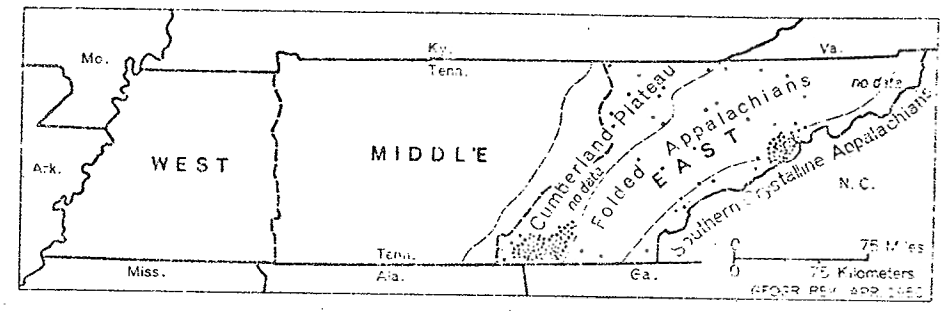


FIG. 3—Approximate number of stills captured each month in East Tennessee, and their location with respect to the several physiographic provinces of the Southern Appalachian Region. Each dot indicates one still.

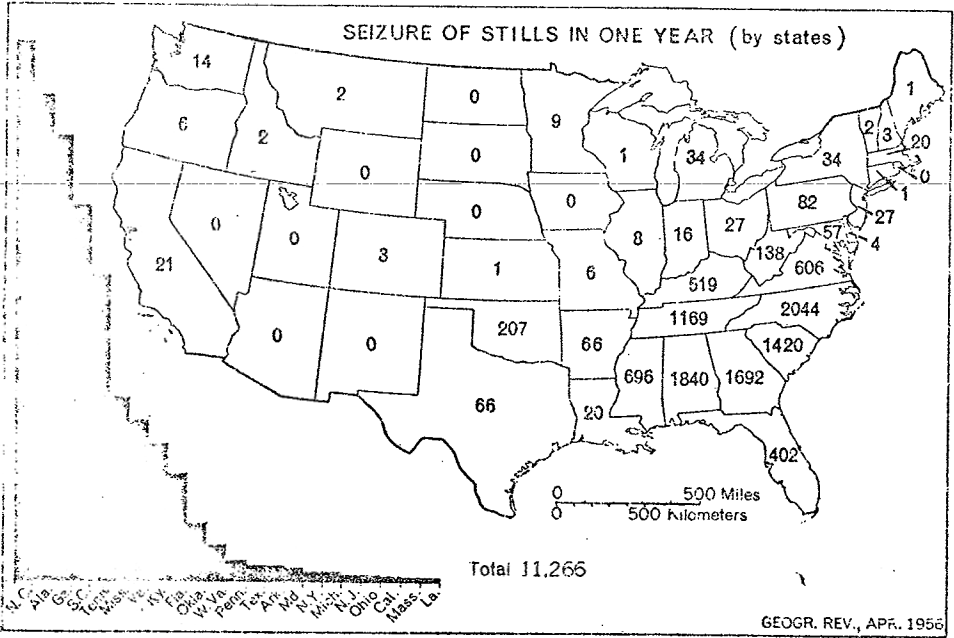


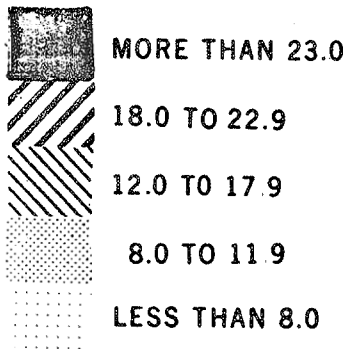
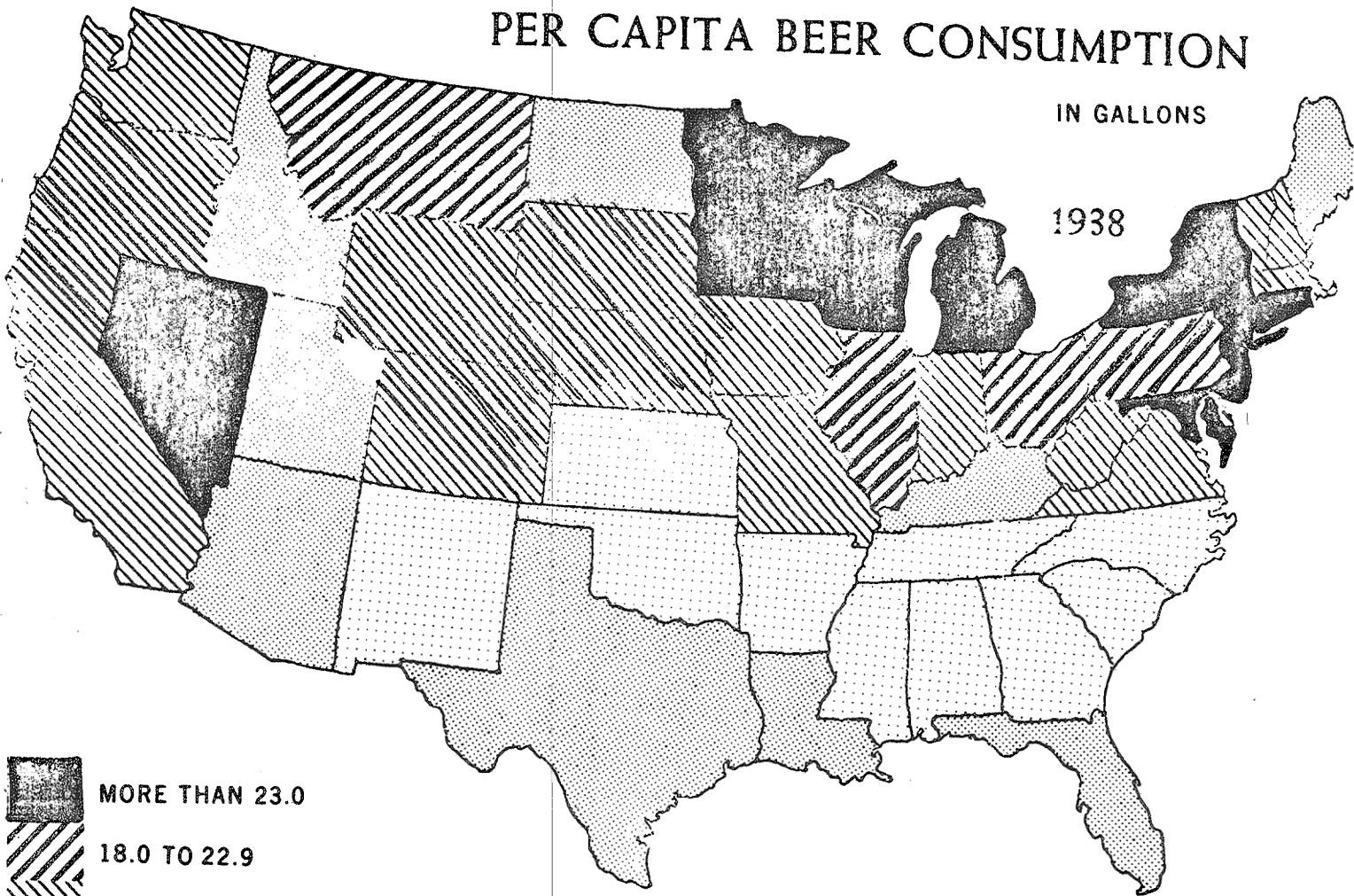
FIG. 2—Number of stills seized by federal agents in one fiscal year (July 1, 1954-June 30, 1955), by states.

Durand 1956

# PER CAPITA BEER CONSUMPTION

IN GALLONS

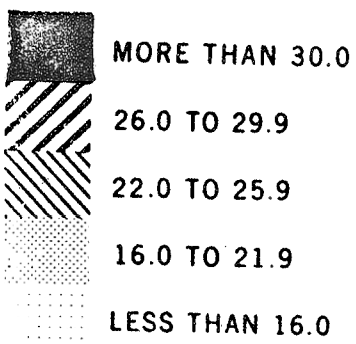
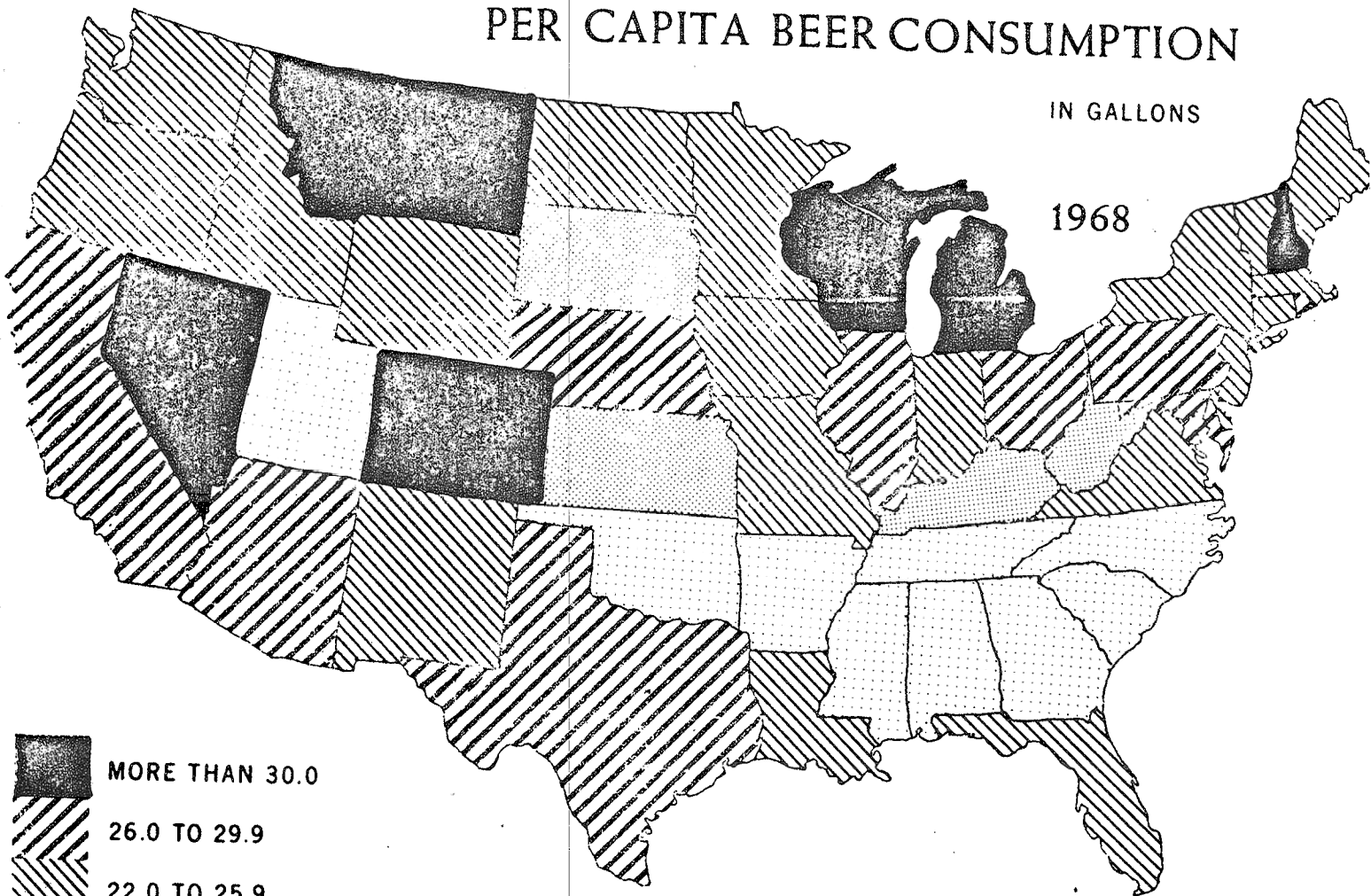
1938



# PER CAPITA BEER CONSUMPTION

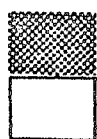
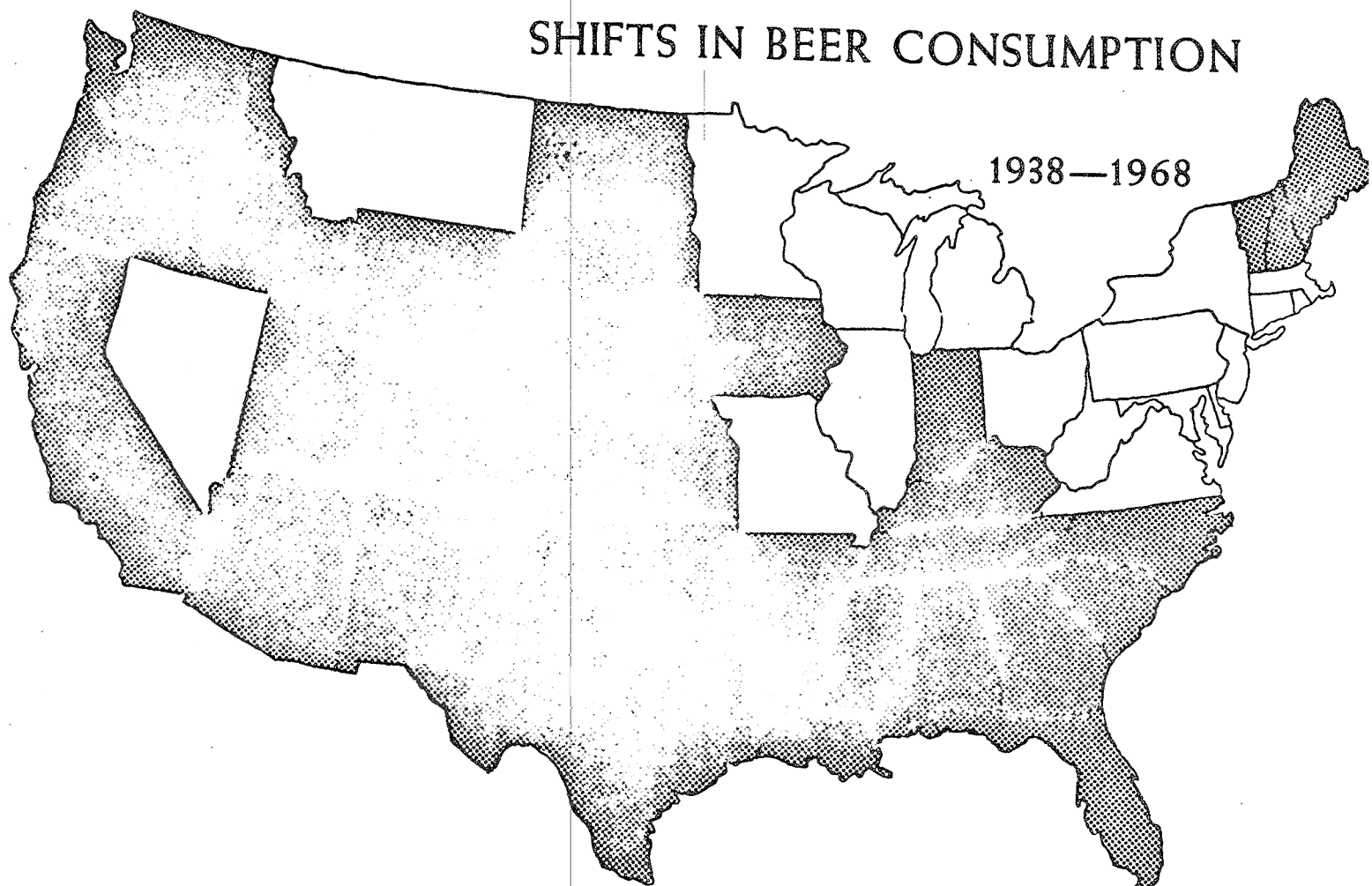
IN GALLONS

1968



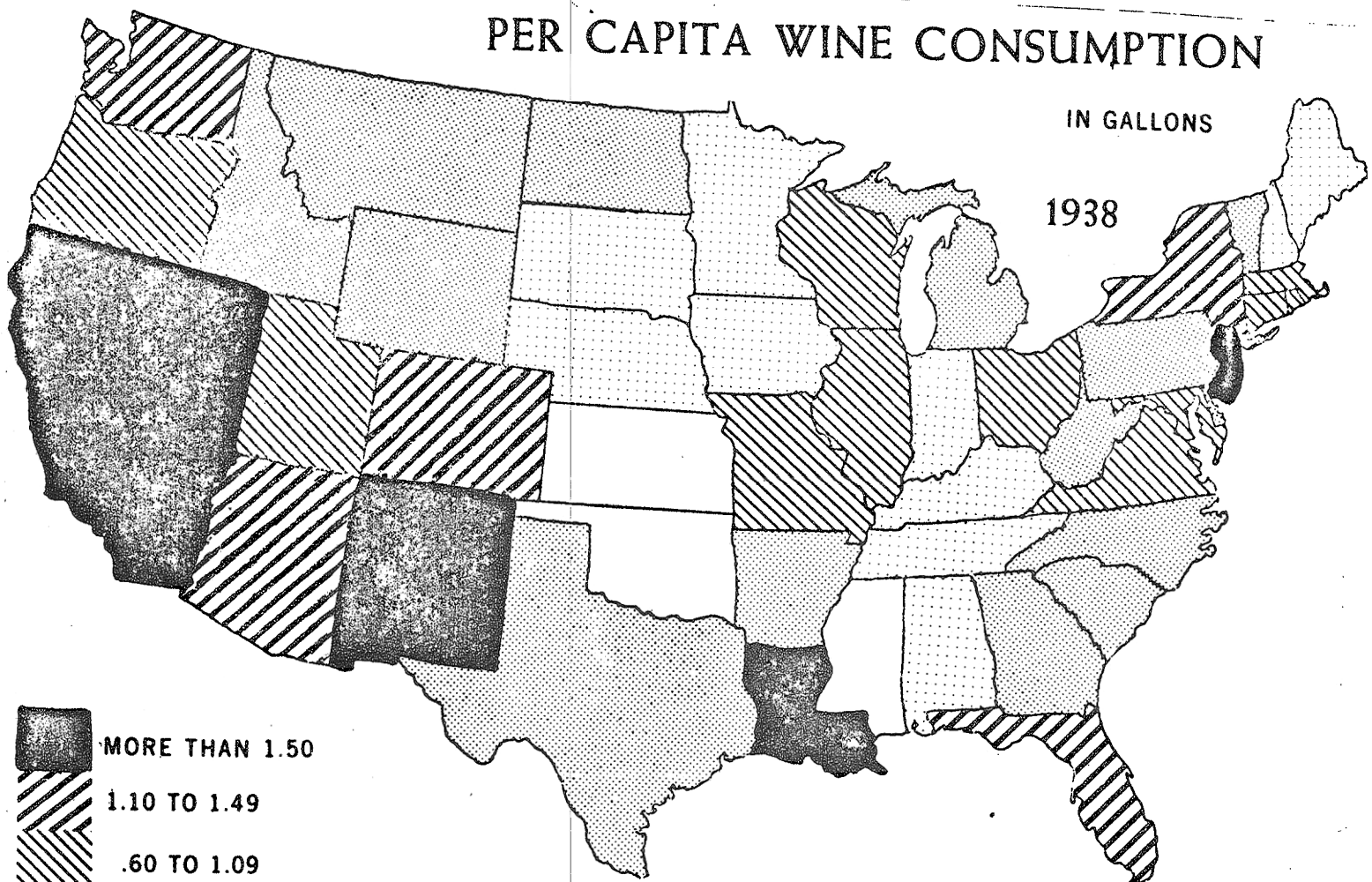
Bellini 1973

# SHIFTS IN BEER CONSUMPTION



INWARD SHIFT — STATES WHICH INCREASED MORE THAN THE NATIONAL GROWTH RATE  
 OUTWARD SHIFT — STATES WHICH INCREASED LESS THAN THE NATIONAL GROWTH RATE

# PER CAPITA WINE CONSUMPTION



MORE THAN 1.50  
 1.10 TO 1.49  
 .60 TO 1.09  
 .30 TO .59  
 LESS THAN .30



DRY STATES

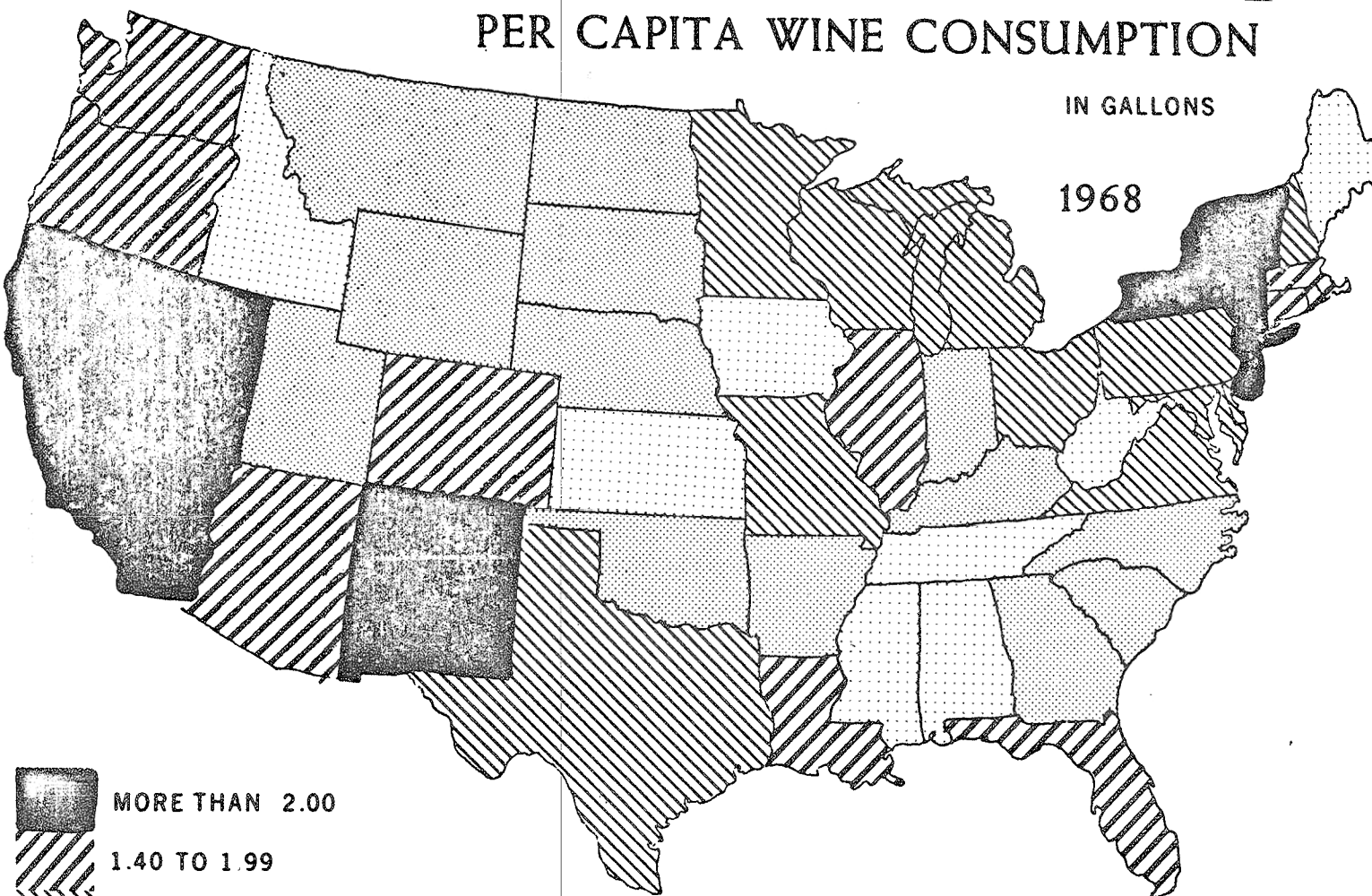
Bellini 1973



PER CAPITA WINE CONSUMPTION

IN GALLONS

1968



MORE THAN 2.00

1.40 TO 1.99

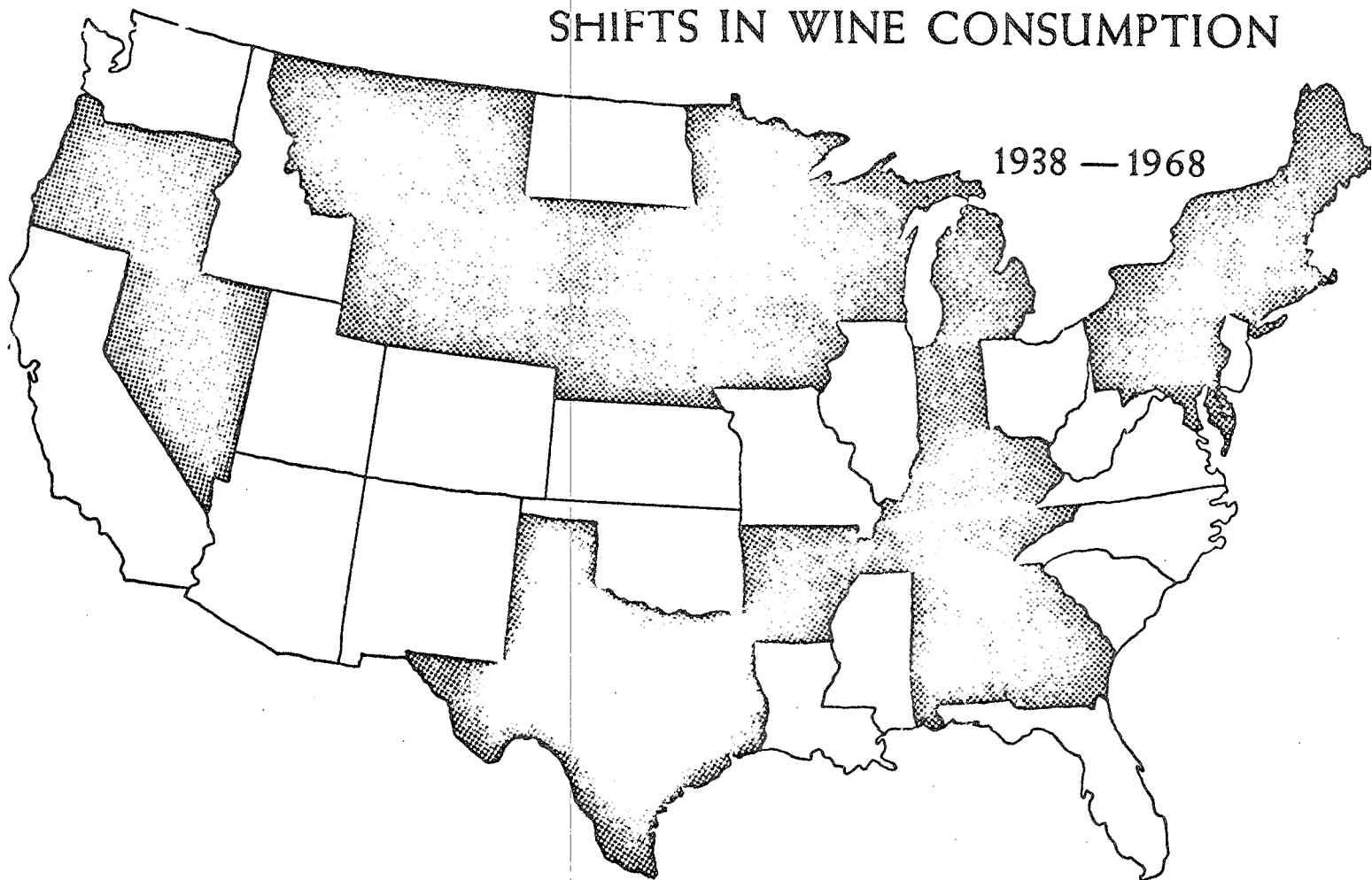
.90 TO 1.39

.60 TO .89

LESS THAN .60

SHIFTS IN WINE CONSUMPTION

1938 — 1968



INWARD SHIFT — STATES WHICH INCREASED MORE THAN THE NATIONAL GROWTH RATE

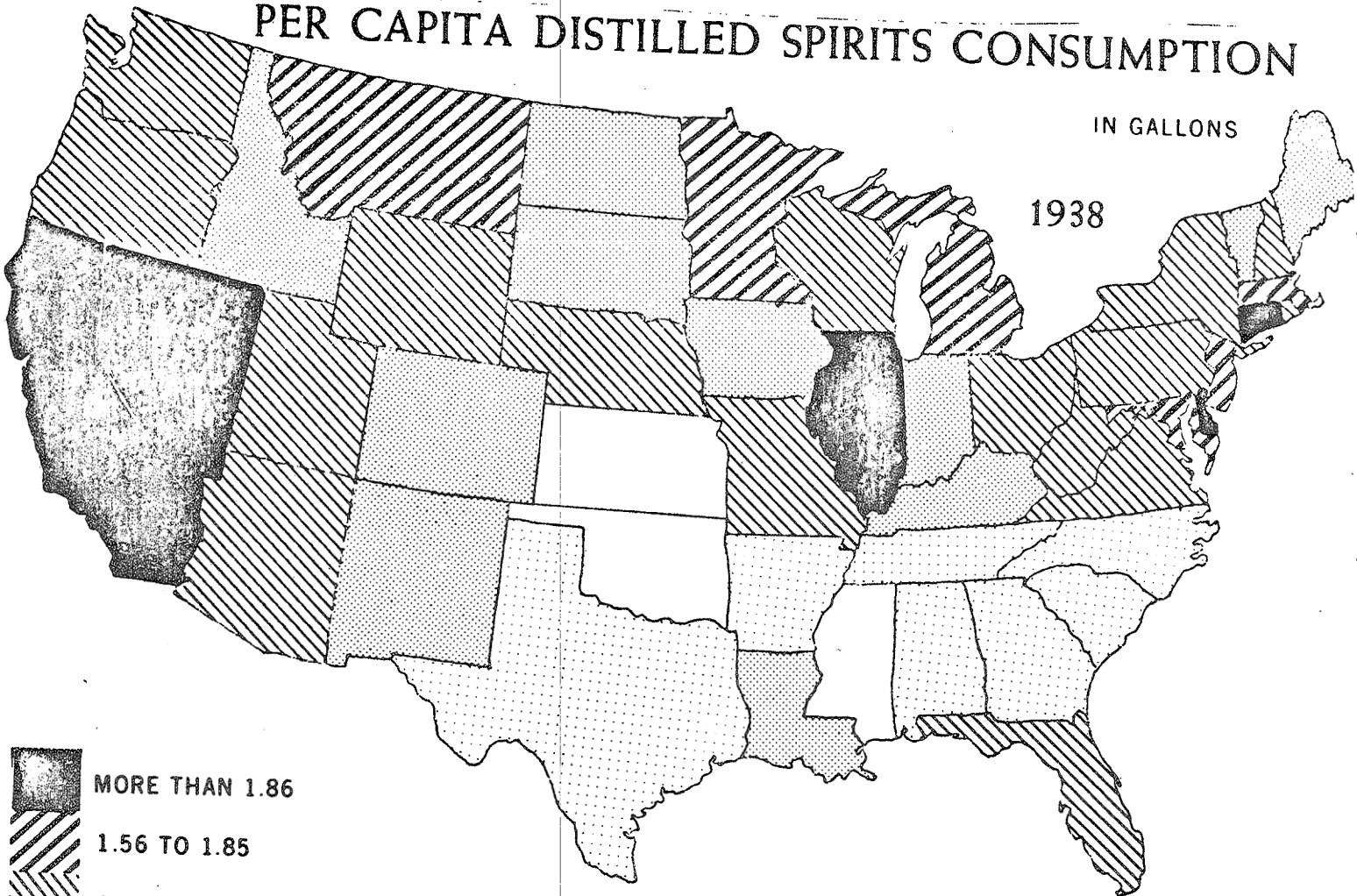
OUTWARD SHIFT — STATES WHICH INCREASED LESS THAN THE NATIONAL GROWTH RATE

Bellini 1973

# PER CAPITA DISTILLED SPIRITS CONSUMPTION

IN GALLONS

1938



MORE THAN 1.86

1.56 TO 1.85

1.26 TO 1.55

.90 TO 1.25

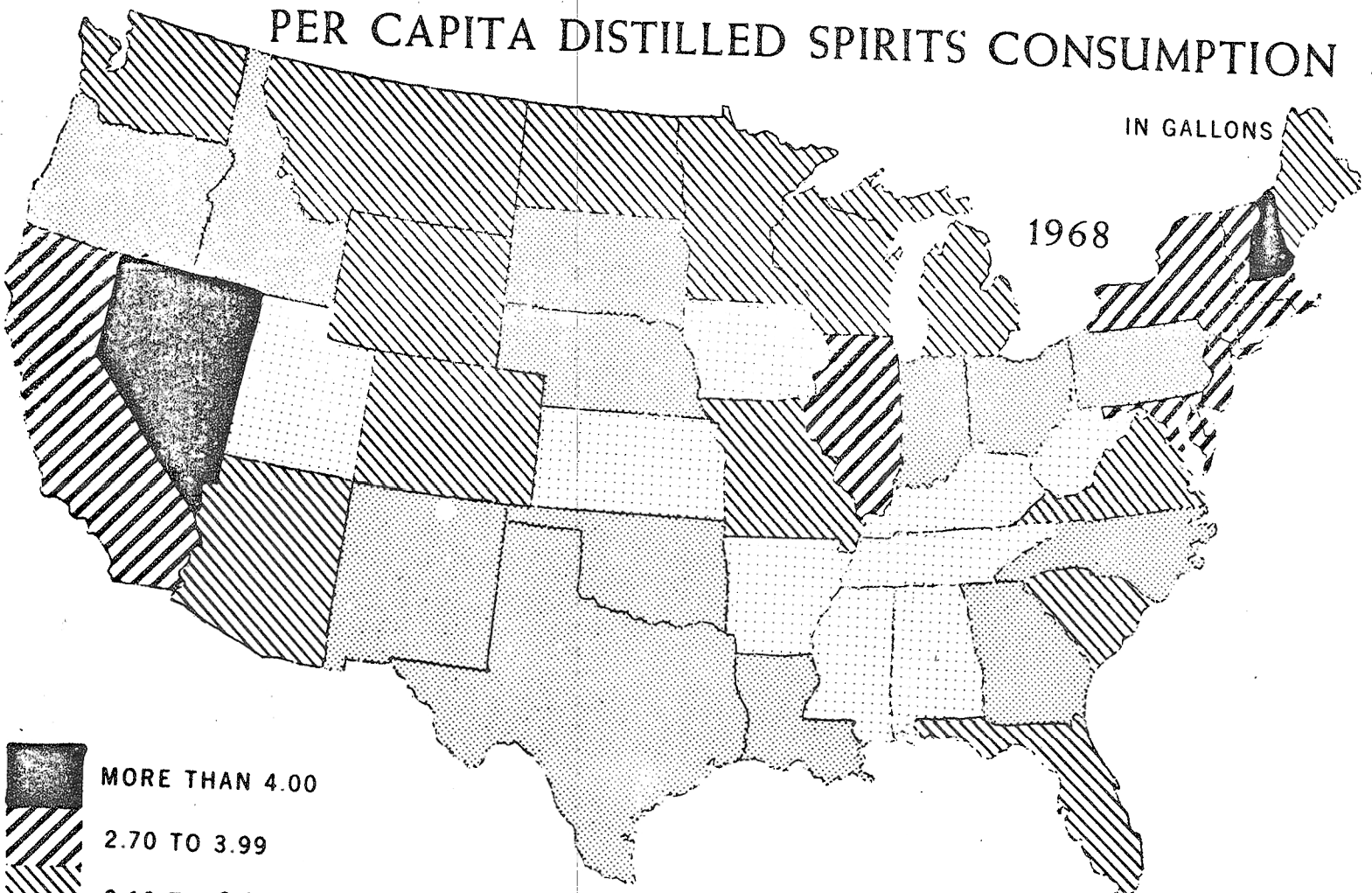
LESS THAN .90

DRY STATES

# PER CAPITA DISTILLED SPIRITS CONSUMPTION

IN GALLONS

1968



MORE THAN 4.00

2.70 TO 3.99

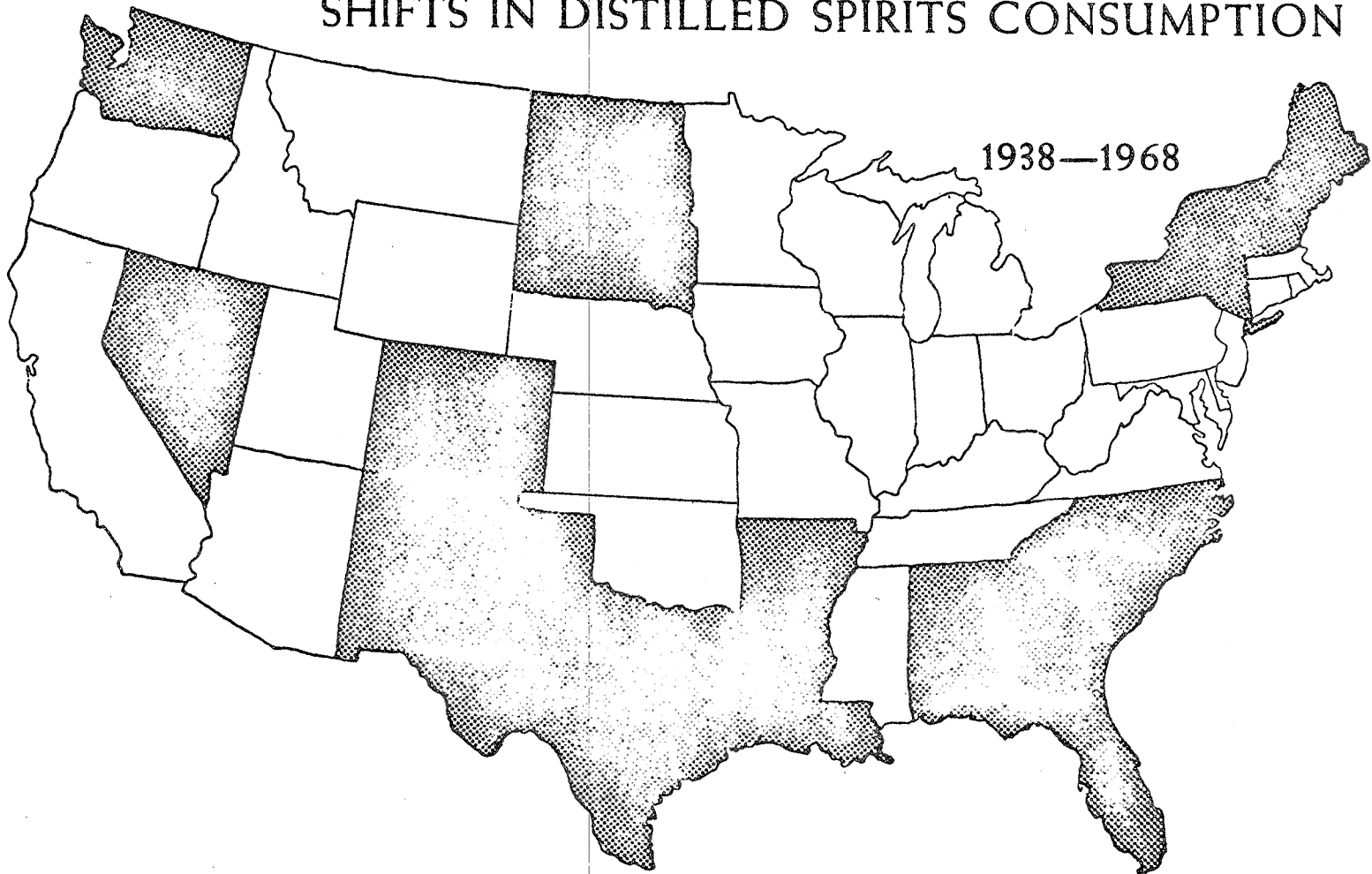
2.10 TO 2.69

1.50 TO 2.09

LESS THAN 1.50

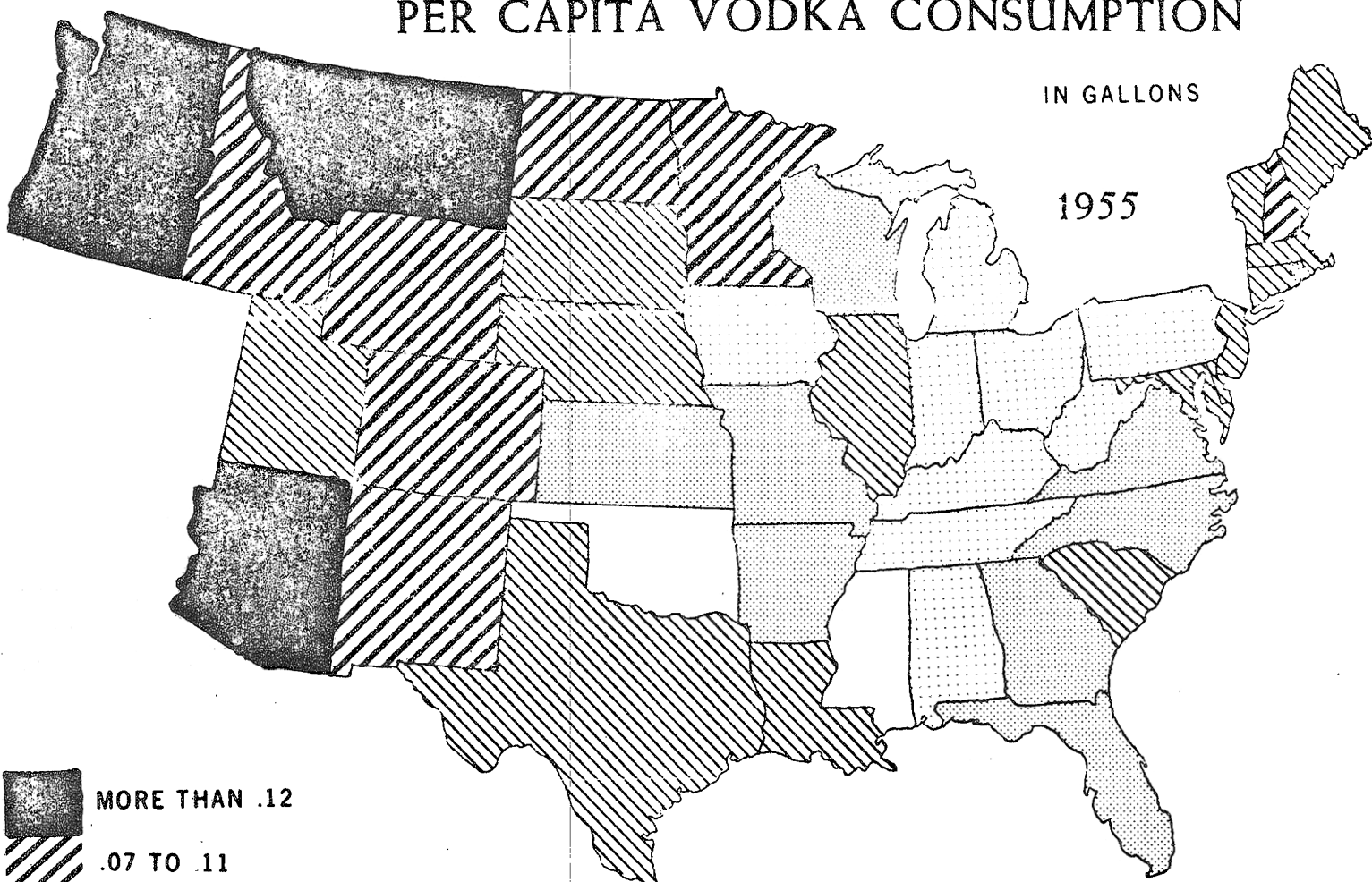
Bellini 1973

# SHIFTS IN DISTILLED SPIRITS CONSUMPTION



INWARD SHIFT — STATES WHICH INCREASED MORE THAN THE NATIONAL GROWTH RATE  
 OUTWARD SHIFT — STATES WHICH INCREASED LESS THAN THE NATIONAL GROWTH RATE

# PER CAPITA VODKA CONSUMPTION



MORE THAN .12  
 .07 TO .11  
 .05 TO .06  
 .03 TO .04  
 LESS THAN .03



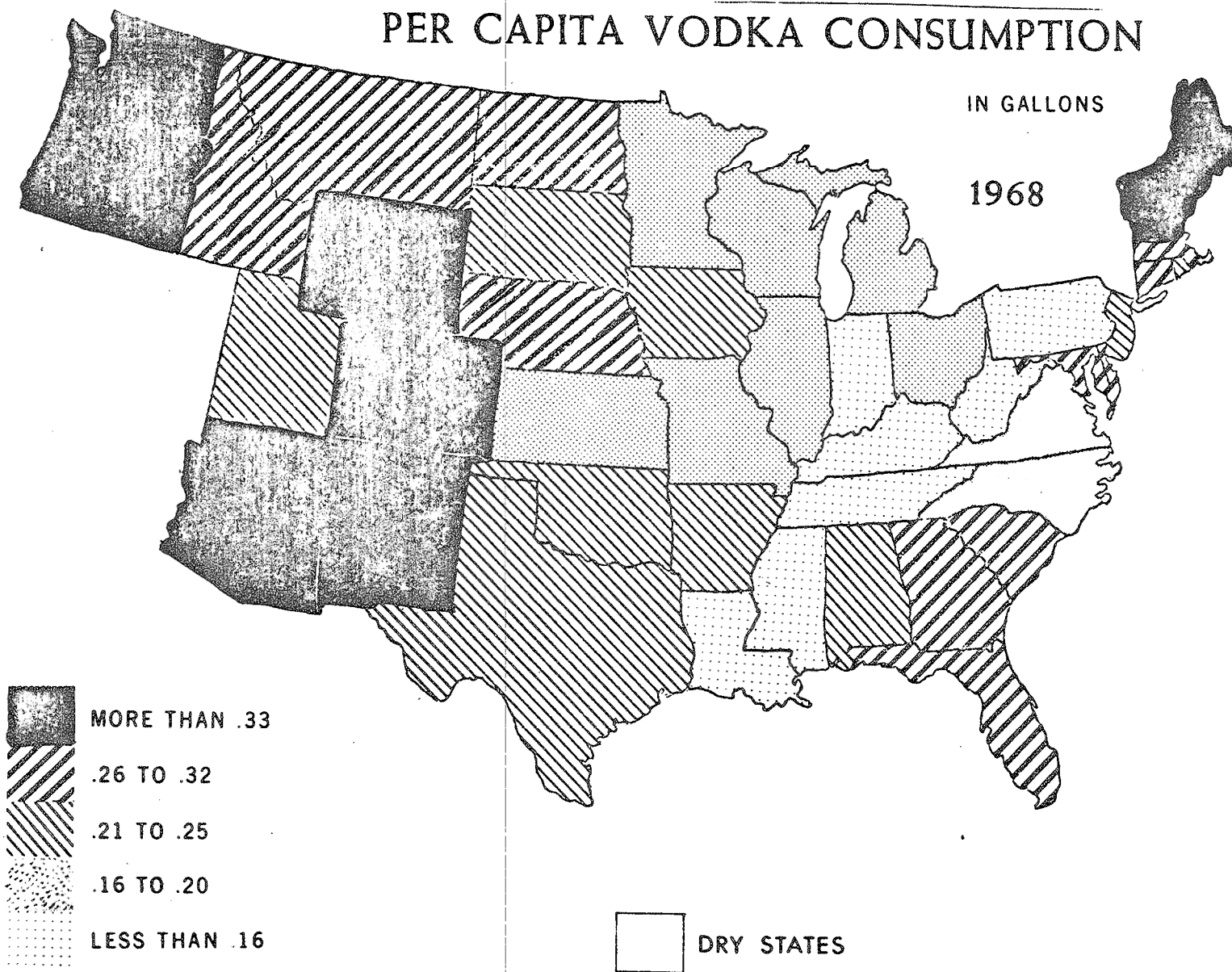
DRY STATES

Bellini 1973

# PER CAPITA VODKA CONSUMPTION

IN GALLONS

1968



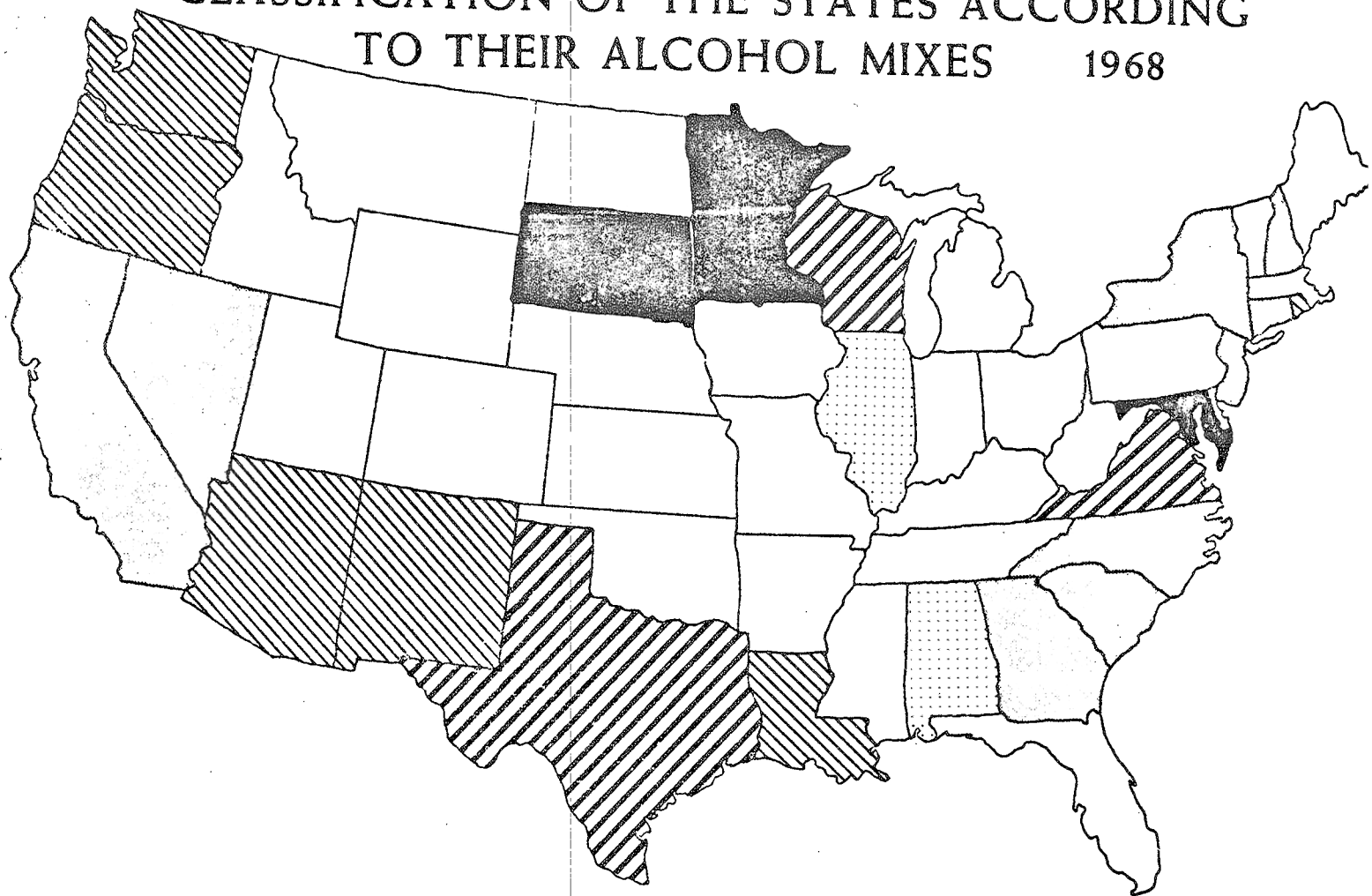
## CLASSIFICATION OF THE STATES ACCORDING TO THEIR ALCOHOL MIXES 1938



Bellini 1973

SEE TEXT FOR EXPLANATION OF TYPE

CLASSIFICATION OF THE STATES ACCORDING  
TO THEIR ALCOHOL MIXES 1968

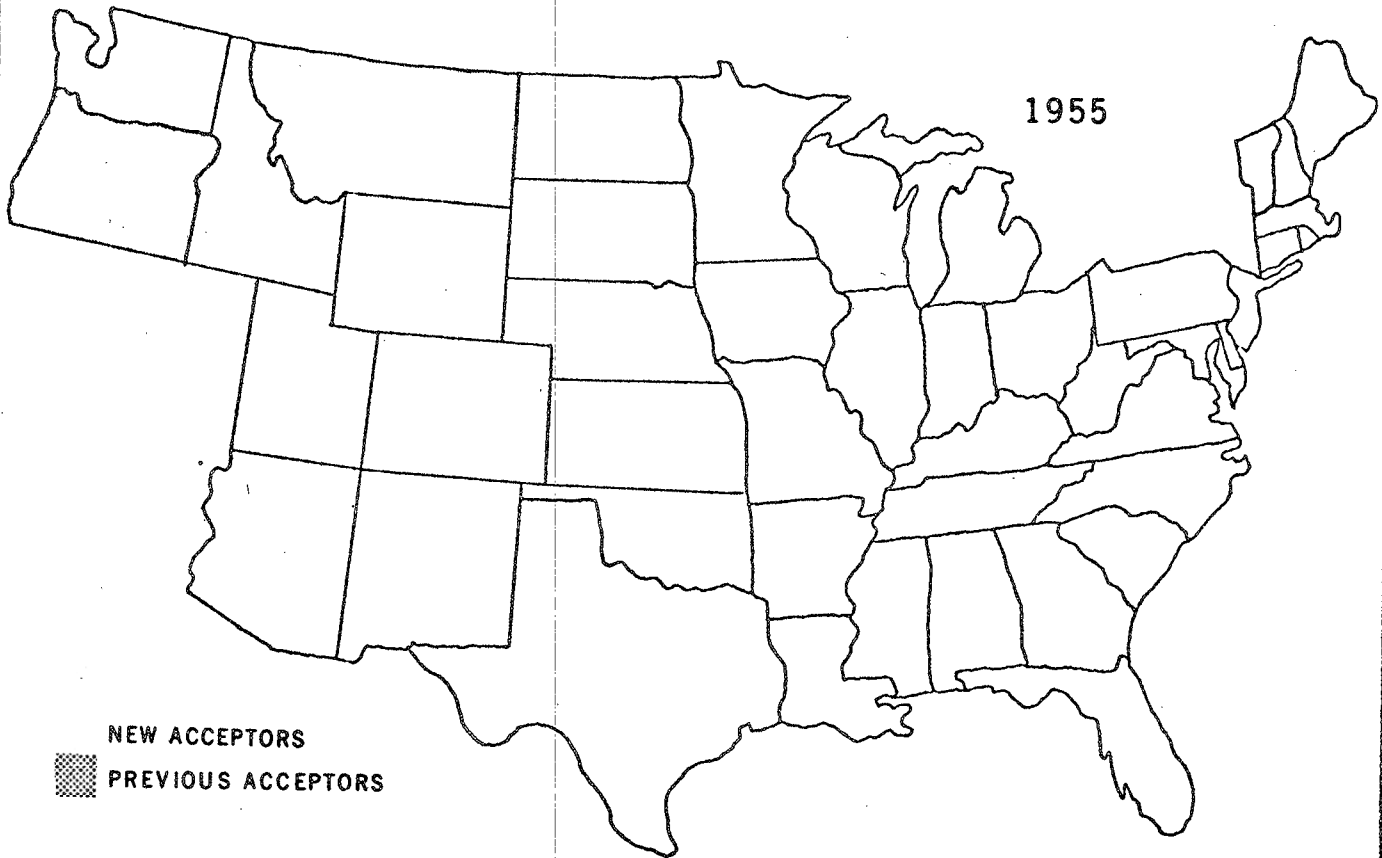


Bellini 1973

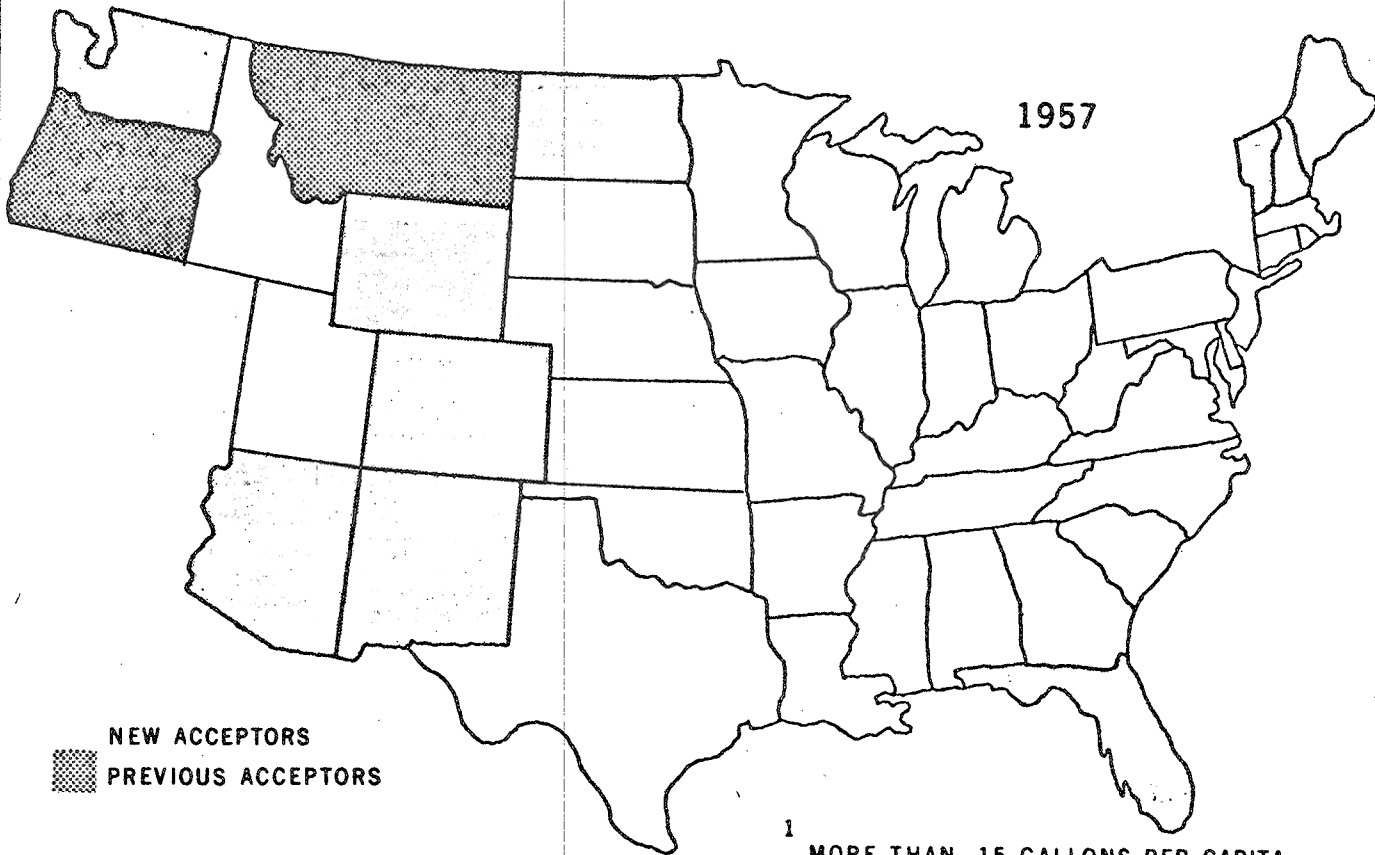
SEE TEXT FOR EXPLANATION



DIFFUSION OF SUBSTANTIAL<sup>1</sup> VODKA CONSUMPTION

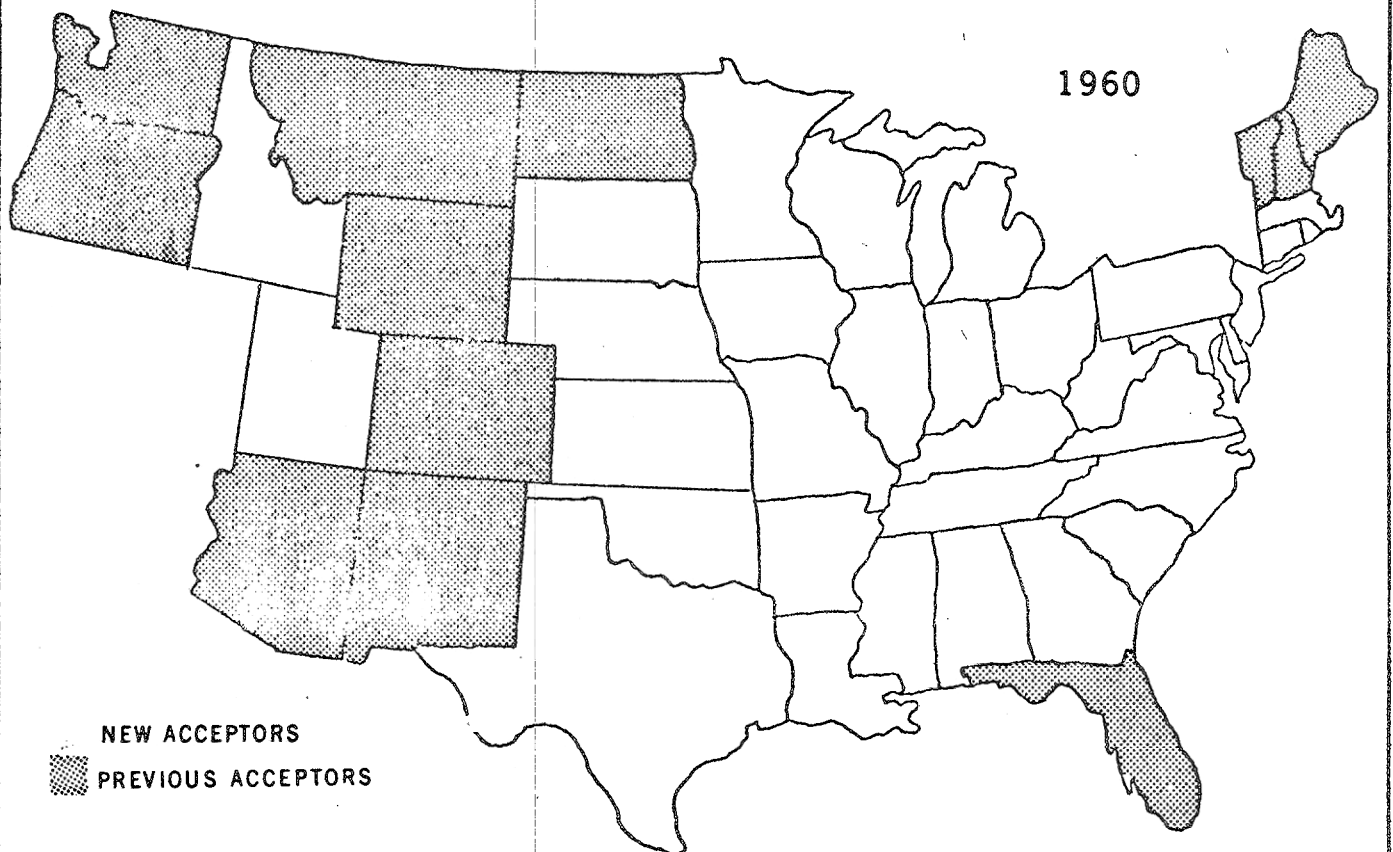


DIFFUSION OF SUBSTANTIAL VODKA CONSUMPTION

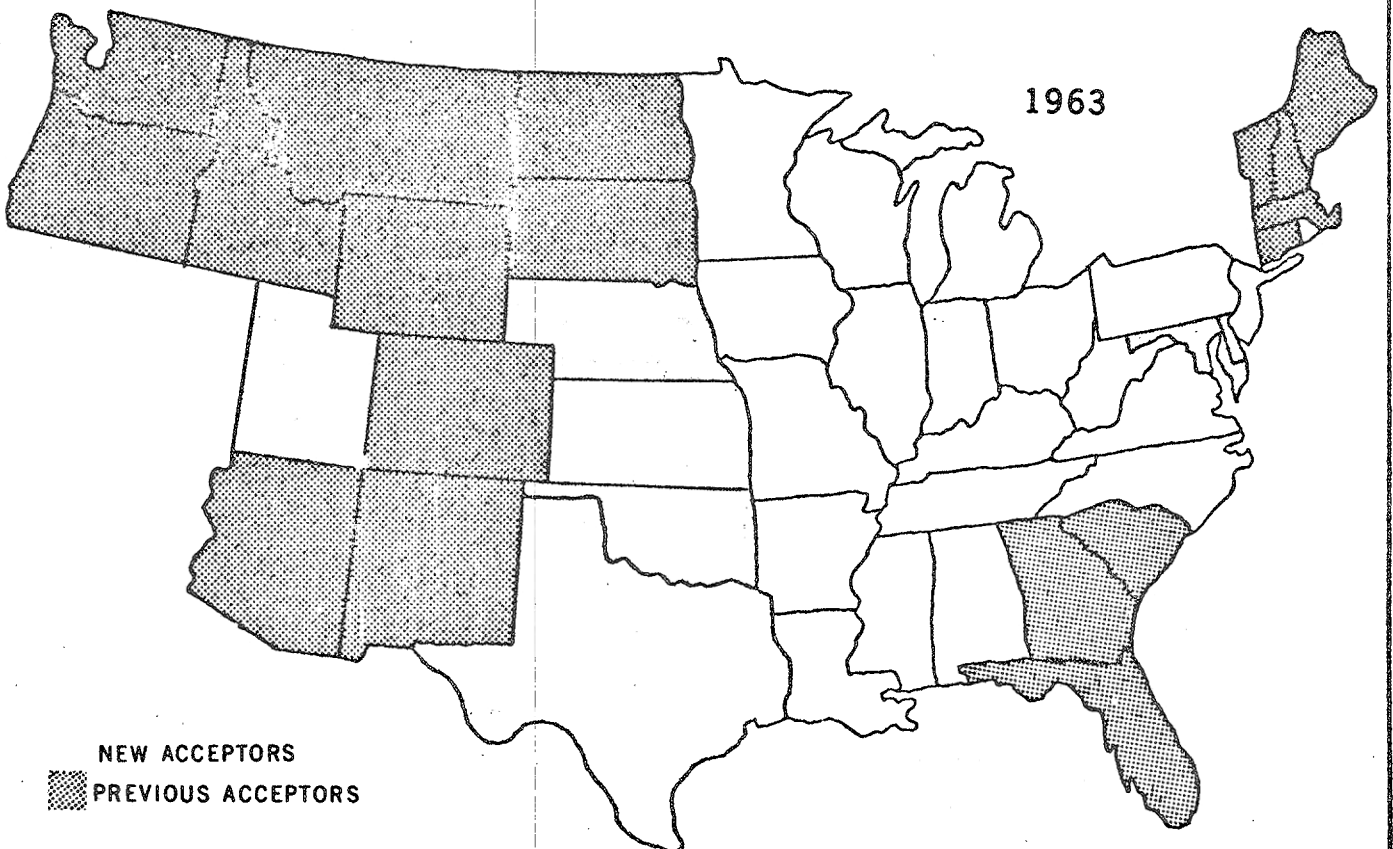


Bellini 1973

# DIFFUSION OF SUBSTANTIAL VODKA CONSUMPTION

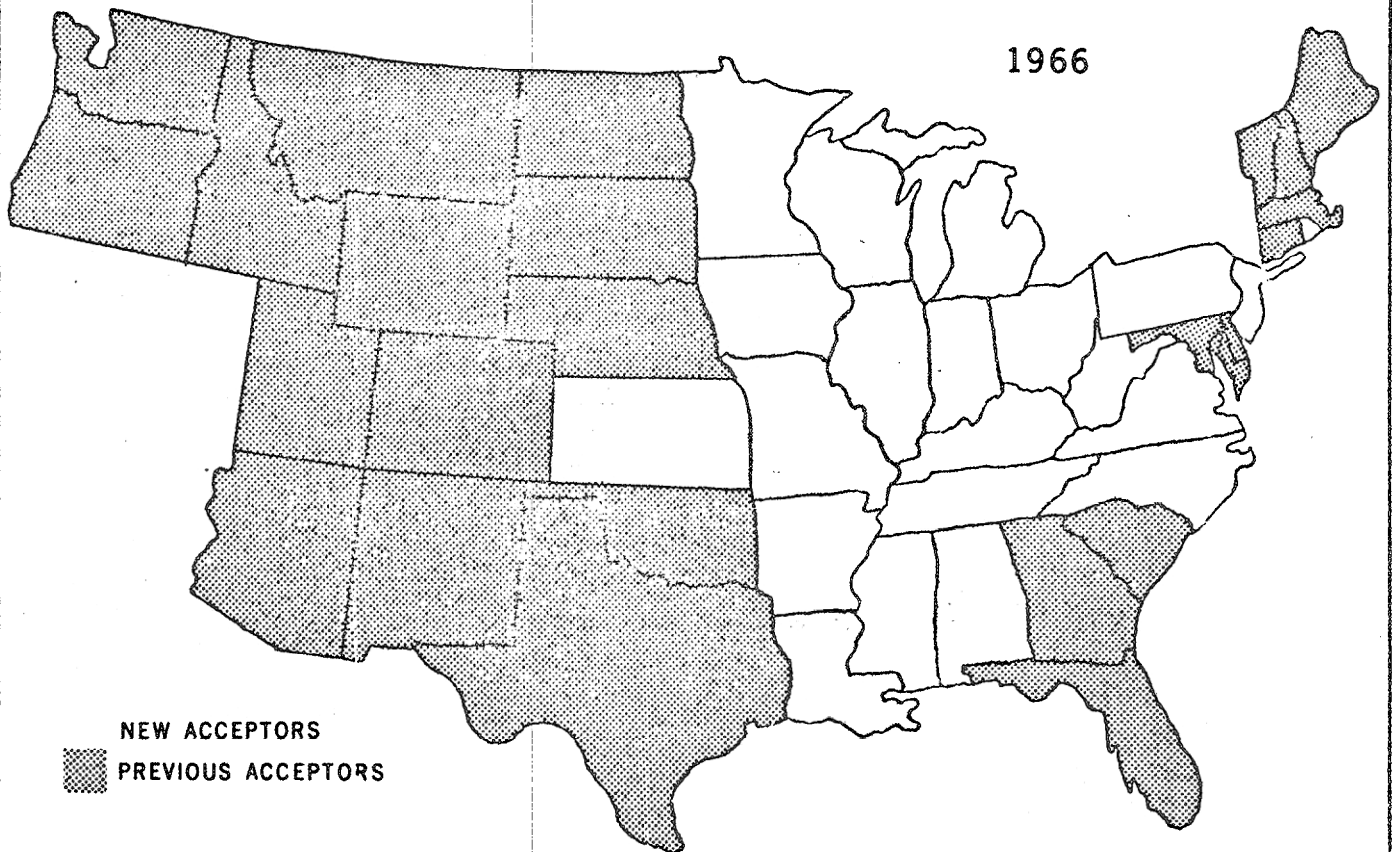


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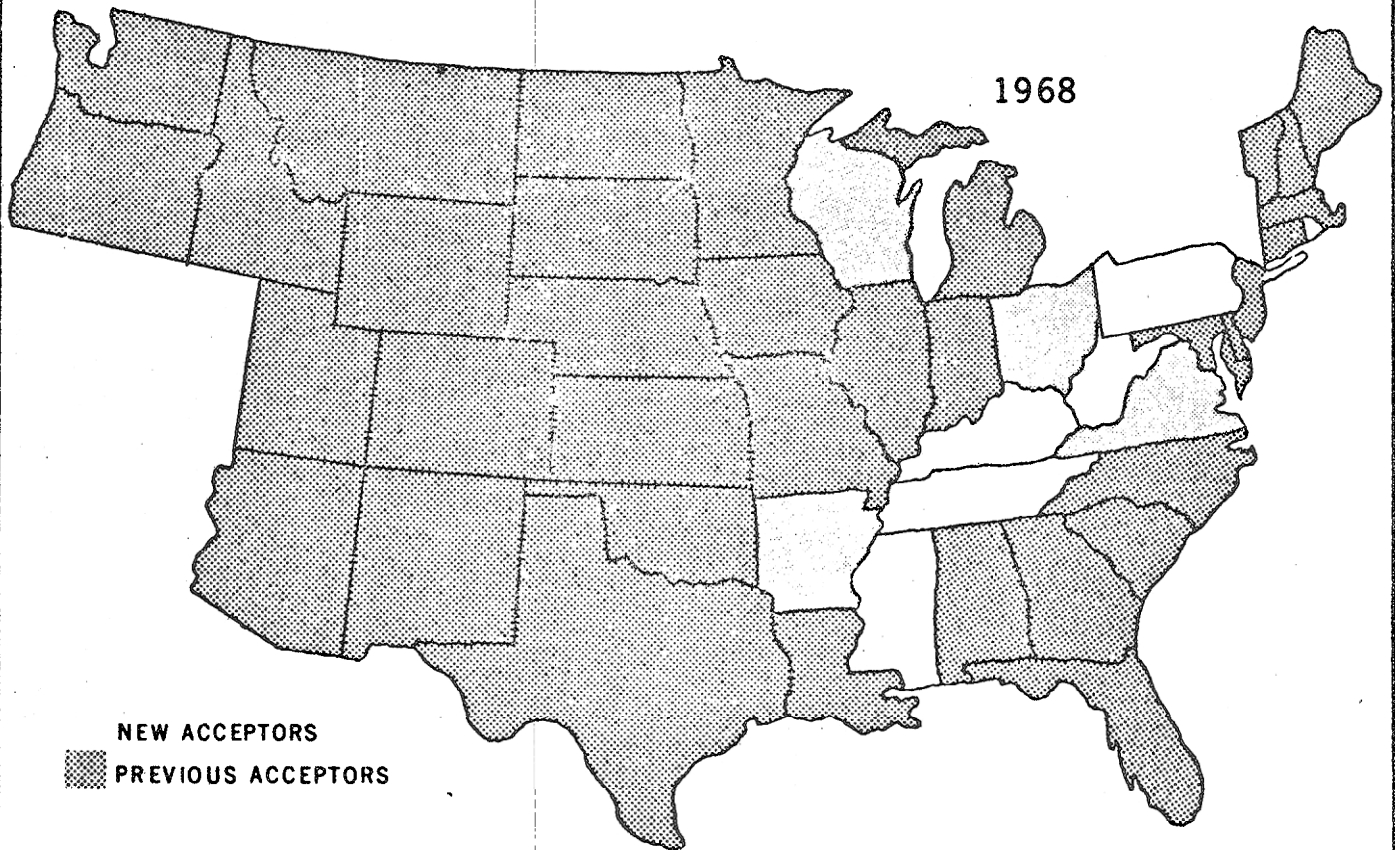


Bellini 1973

# DIFFUSION OF SUBSTANTIAL VODKA CONSUMPTION



# DIFFUSION OF SUBSTANTIAL VODKA CONSUMPTION



Bellini 1973

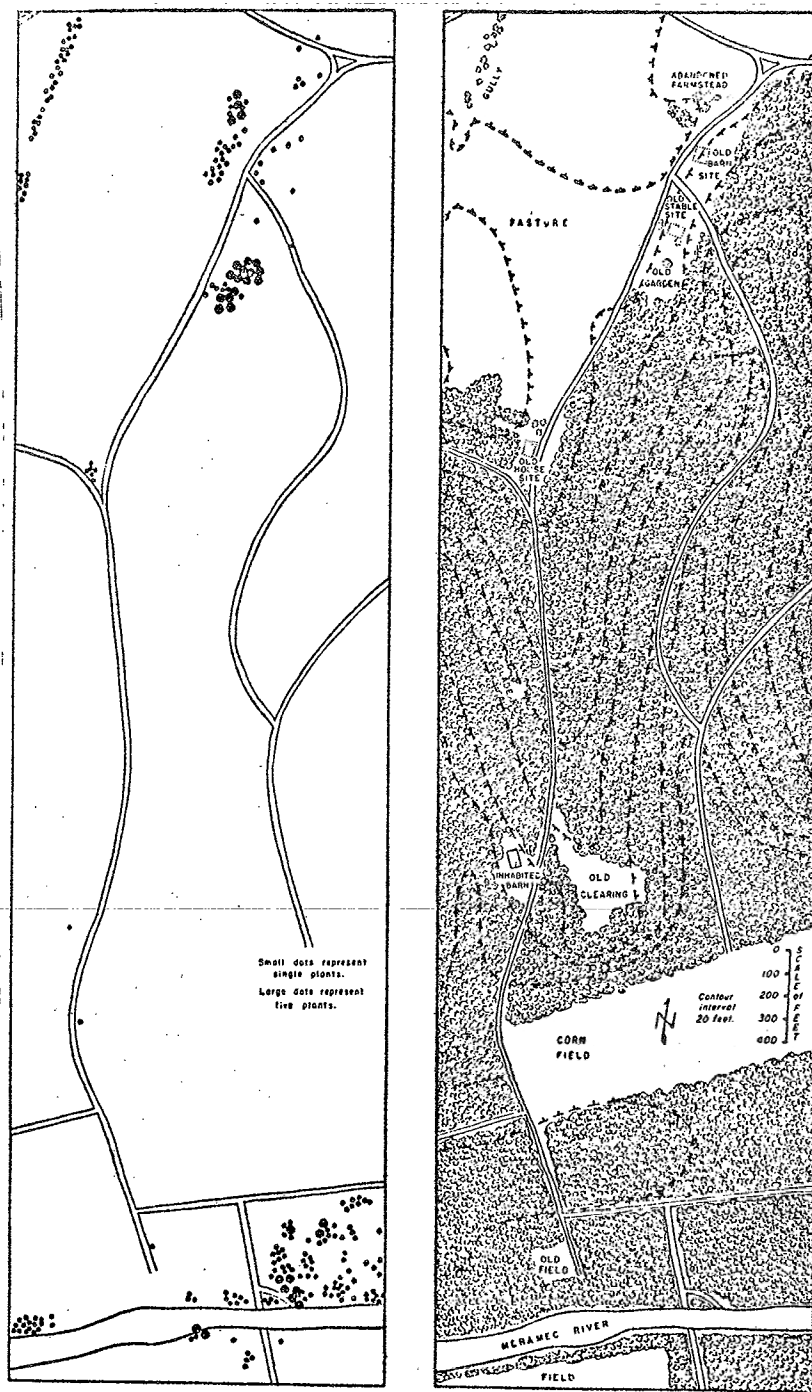


Fig. 3. Distribution of poke in area of field study.

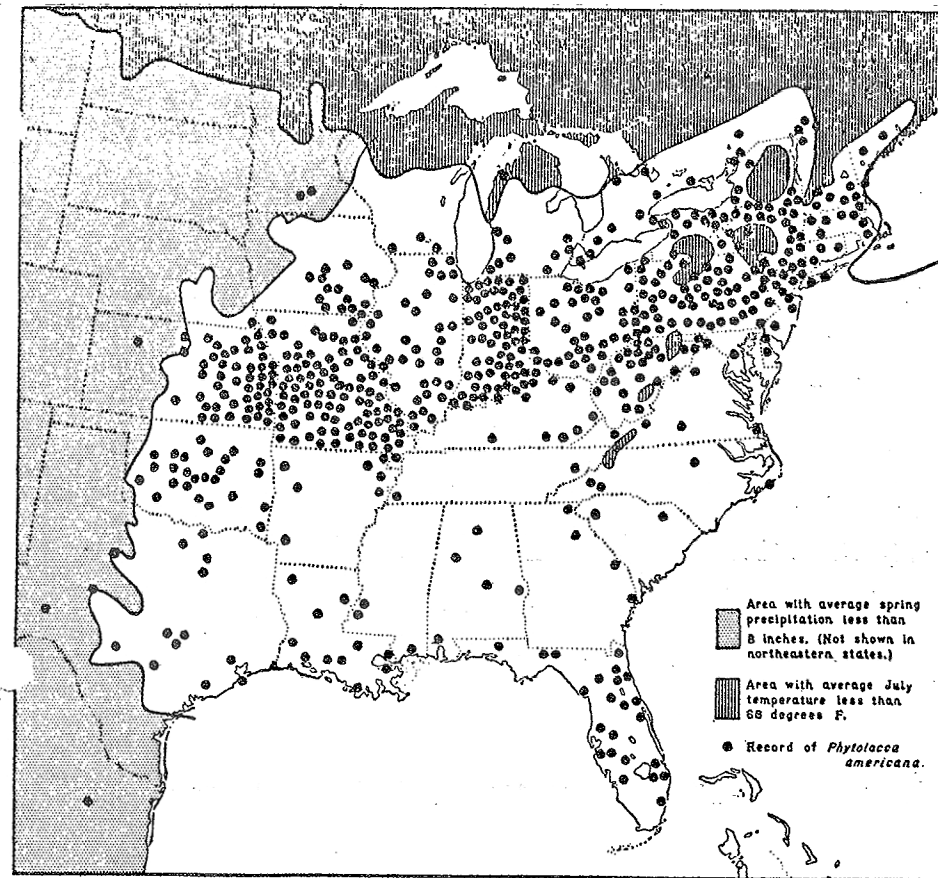


Fig. 1. Distribution of poke in eastern North America.

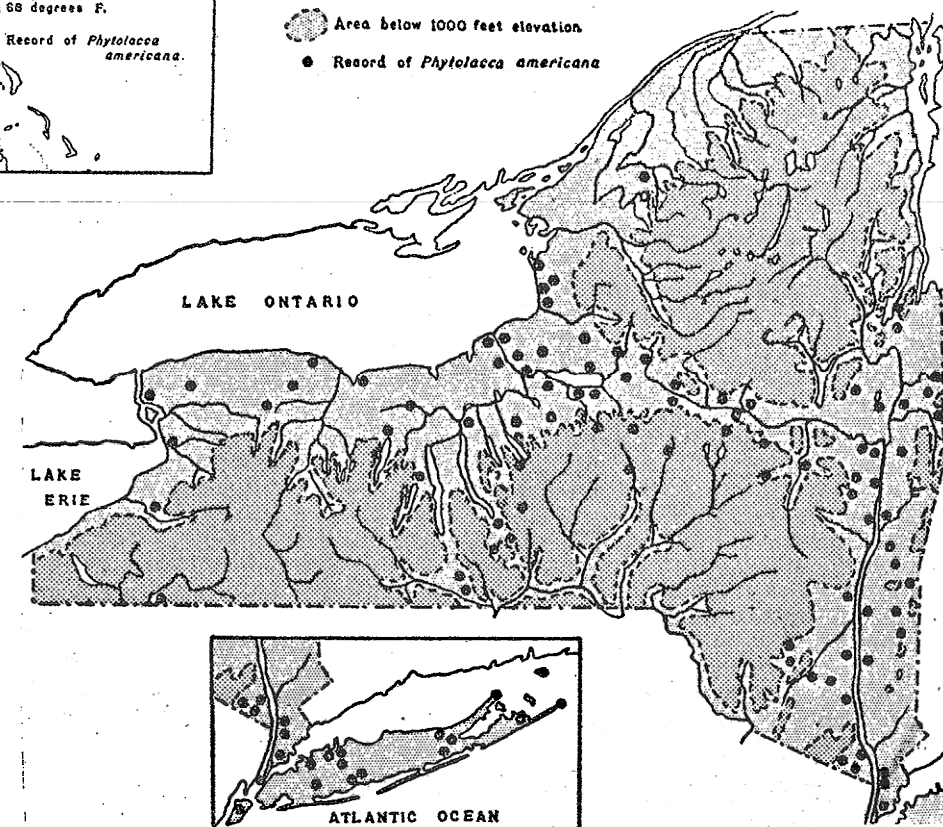
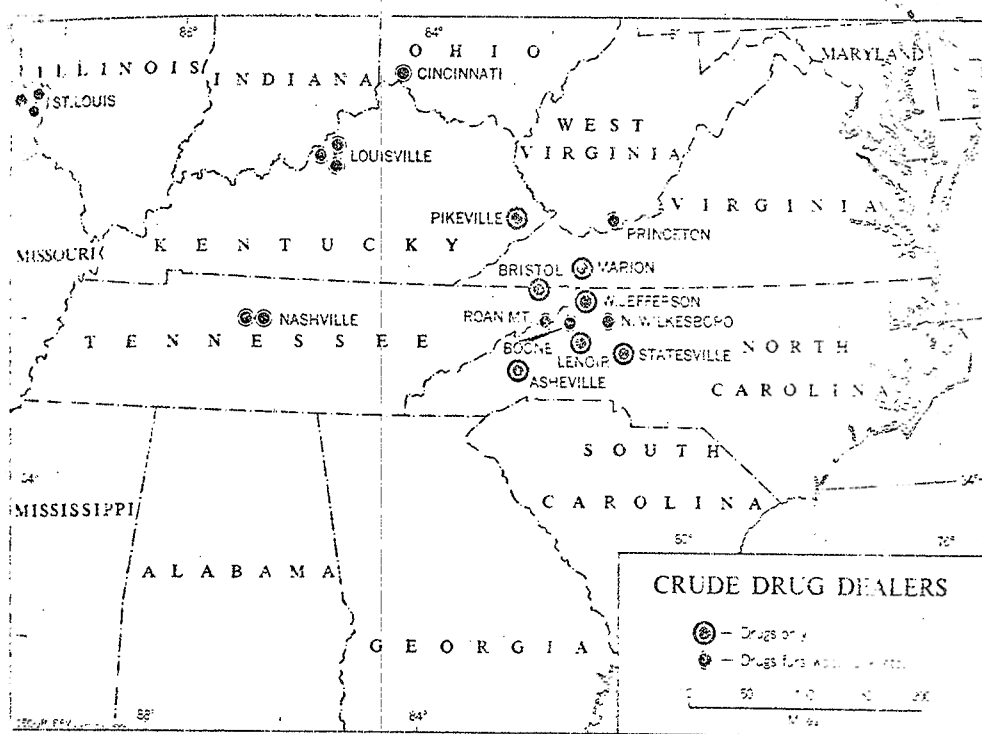
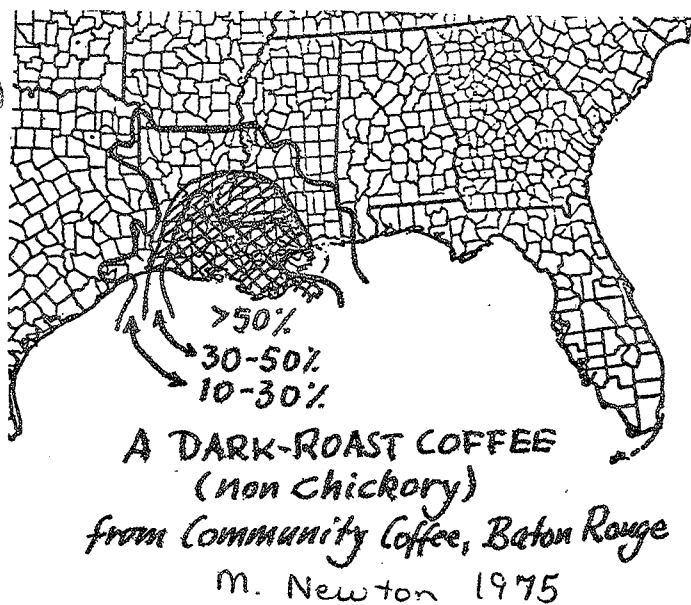
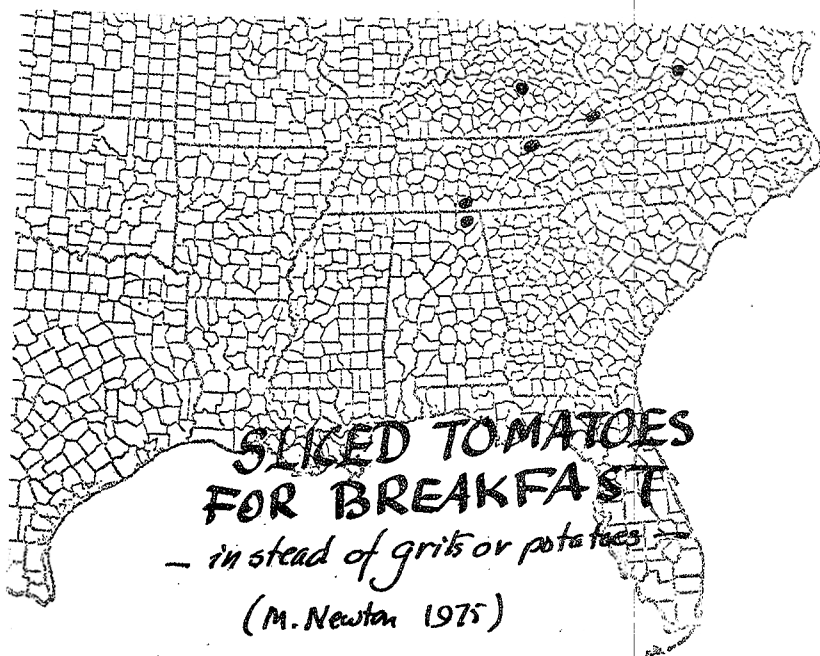
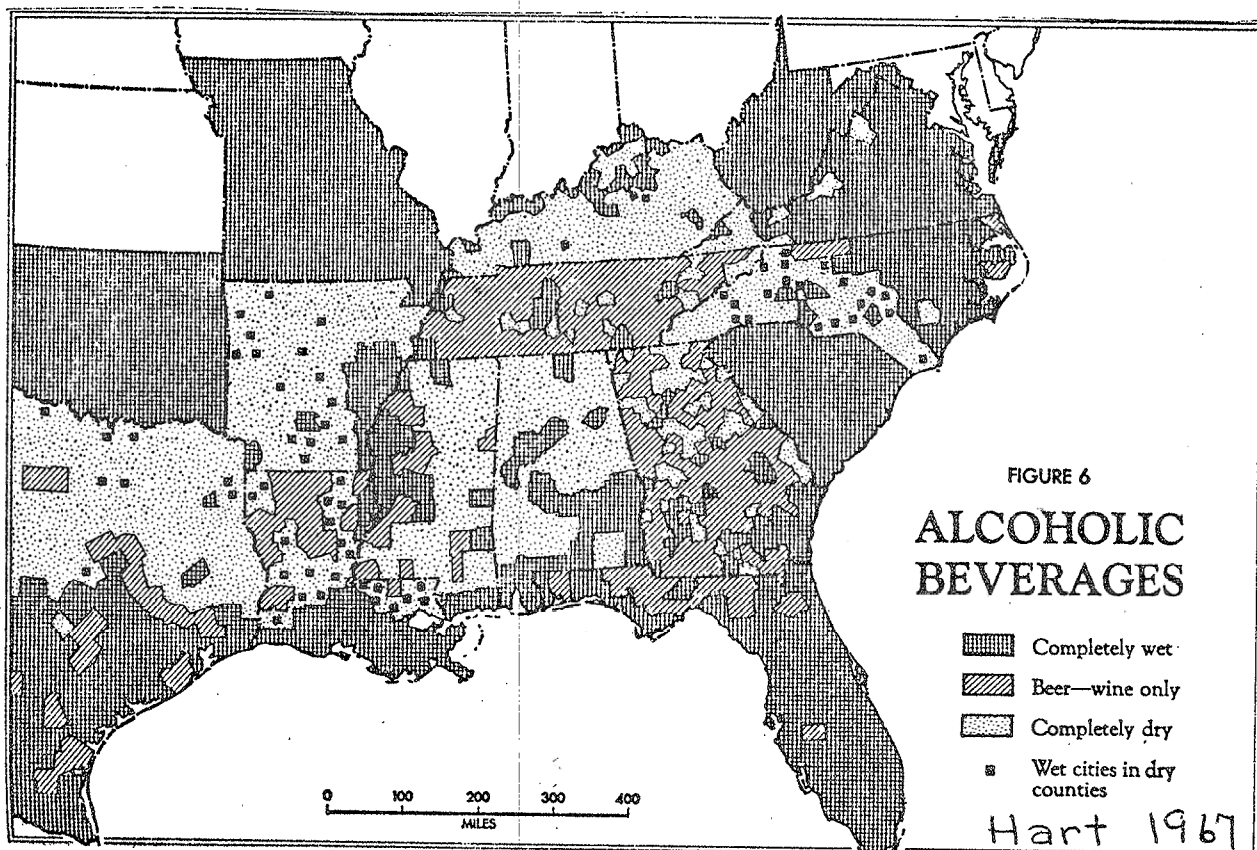


Fig. 2. Distribution of poke in New York State.

Sauer 1952



Price  
1960

FIG. 1—Location of crude-drug dealers.



# NUMBER OF SWINE 1840

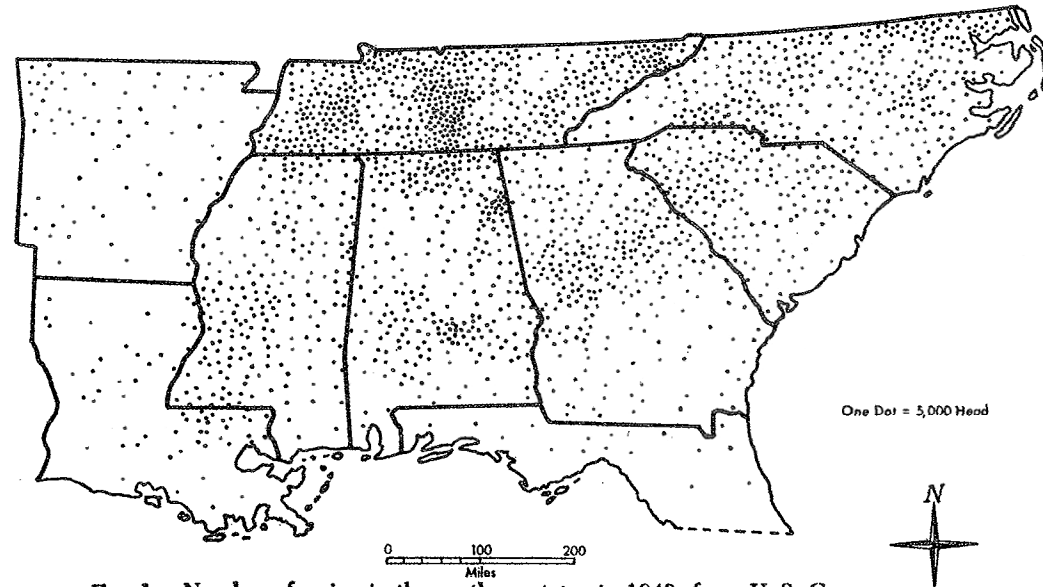


FIG. 1. Number of swine in the southern states in 1840; from U. S. Census.

# NUMBER OF SWINE PER CONSUMING UNIT, 1840

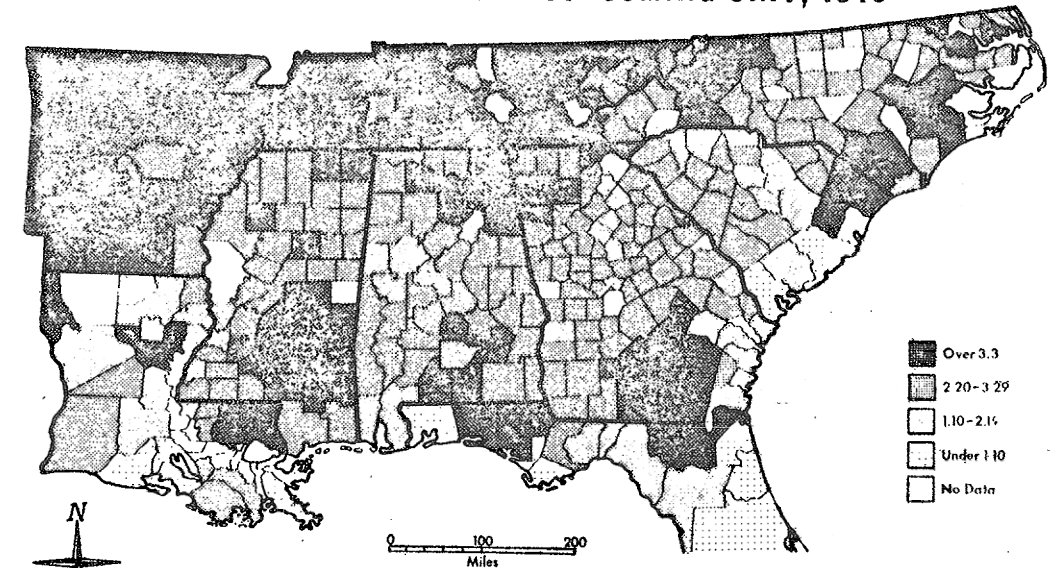


FIG. 3. Ratios of swine to population by county, in 1840. A ratio of 2.20 or above is considered necessary for self-sufficiency; from U. S. Census.

# NUMBER OF SWINE 1860

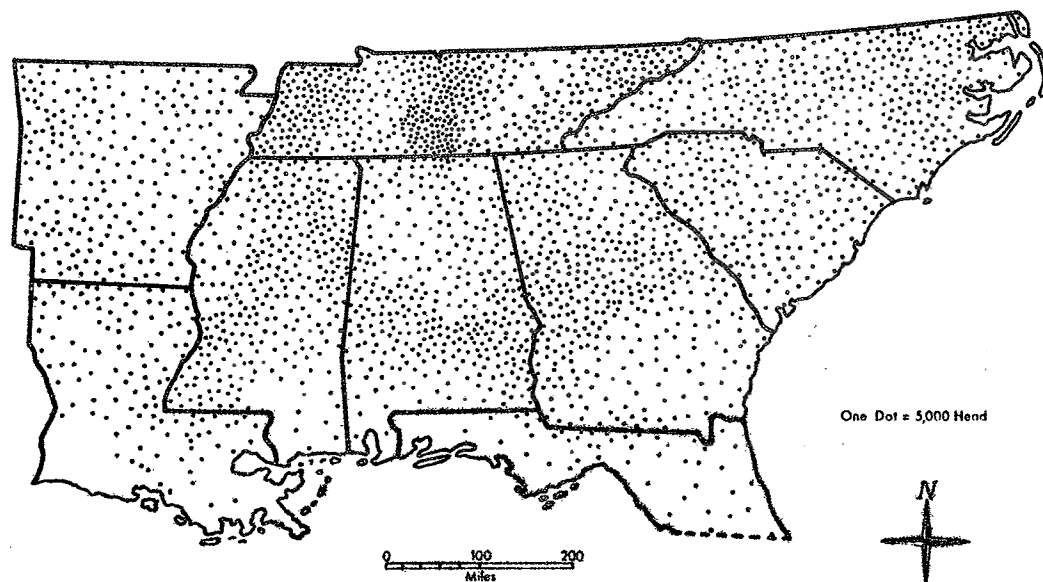


FIG. 2. Number of swine in the southern states in 1860; from U. S. Census.

# NUMBER OF SWINE PER CONSUMING UNIT, 1850

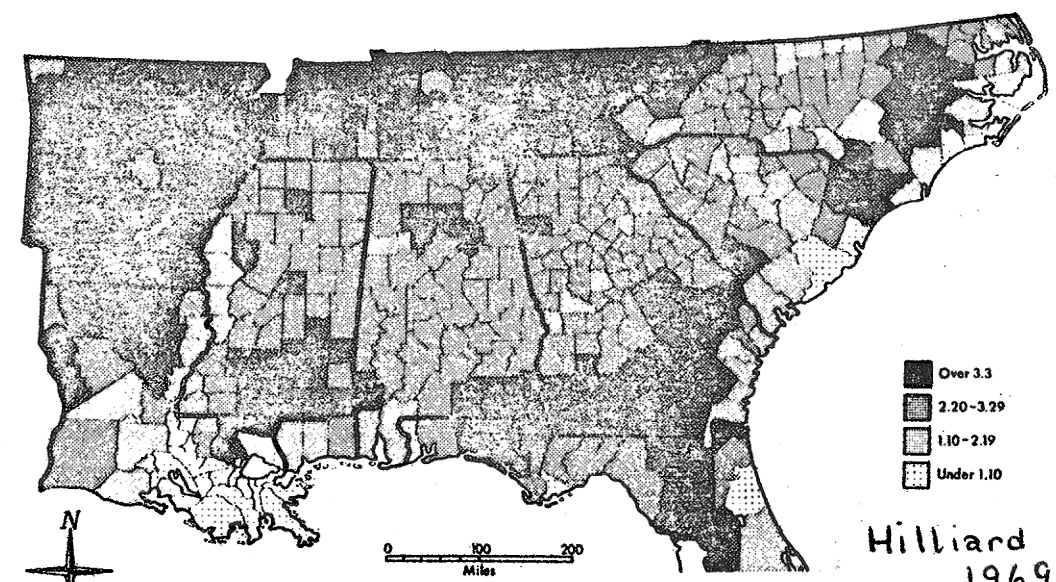


FIG. 4. Ratios of swine to population by county in 1850; from U. S. Census.

Hilliard  
1969

# NUMBER OF SWINE PER CONSUMING UNIT, 1860

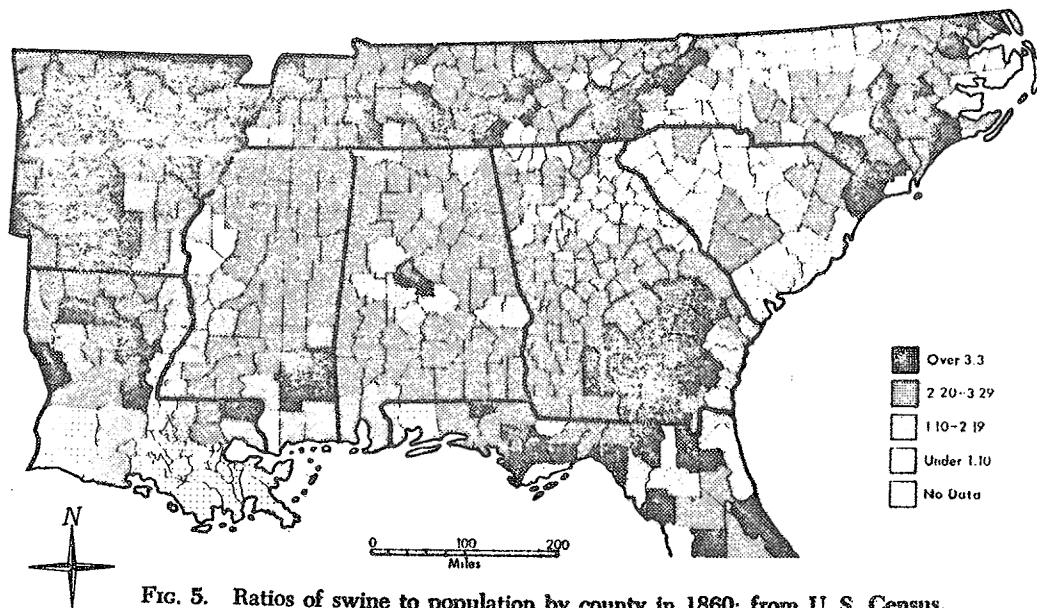


FIG. 5. Ratios of swine to population by county in 1860; from U. S. Census.

# DROVING ROUTES INTO THE DEEP SOUTH

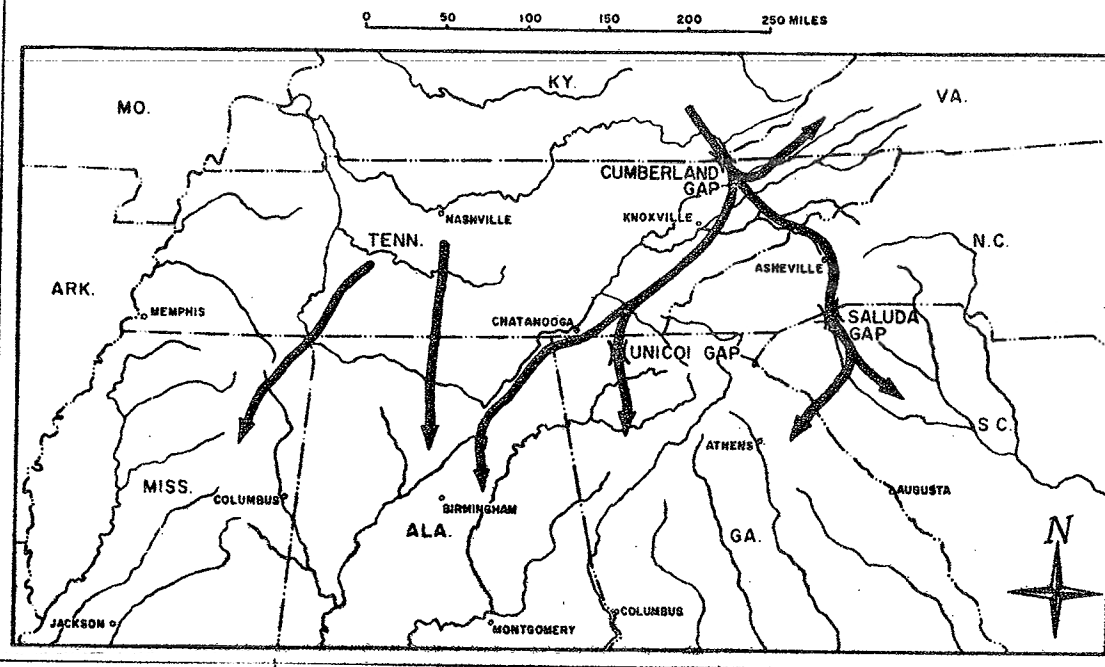
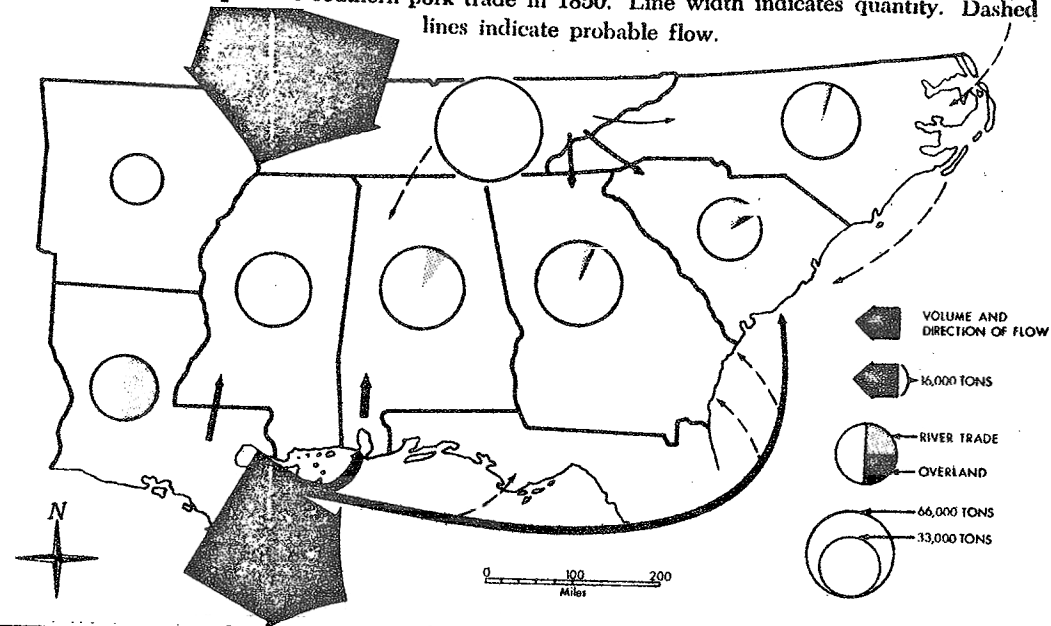


FIG. 7. Generalized routes over which livestock was driven during the Ante-Bellum period.

# SOUTHERN PORK SUPPLY 1850

Generalized flow map of the southern pork trade in 1850. Line width indicates quantity. Dashed lines indicate probable flow.



# SOUTHERN PORK SUPPLY 1860

Hilliard 1969

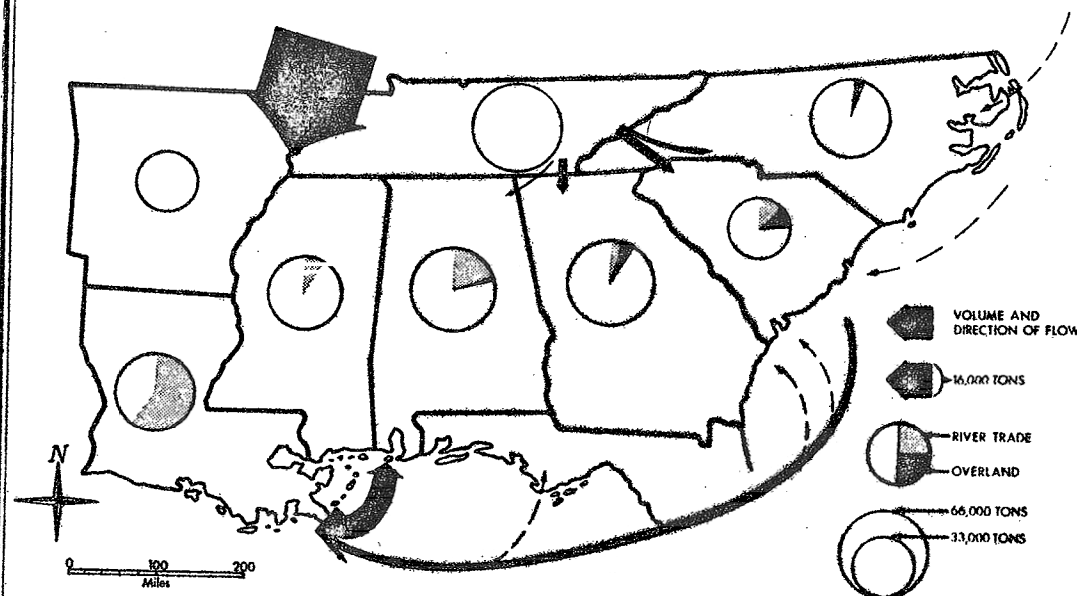


FIG. 9. Generalized flow map of the southern pork trade in 1860.

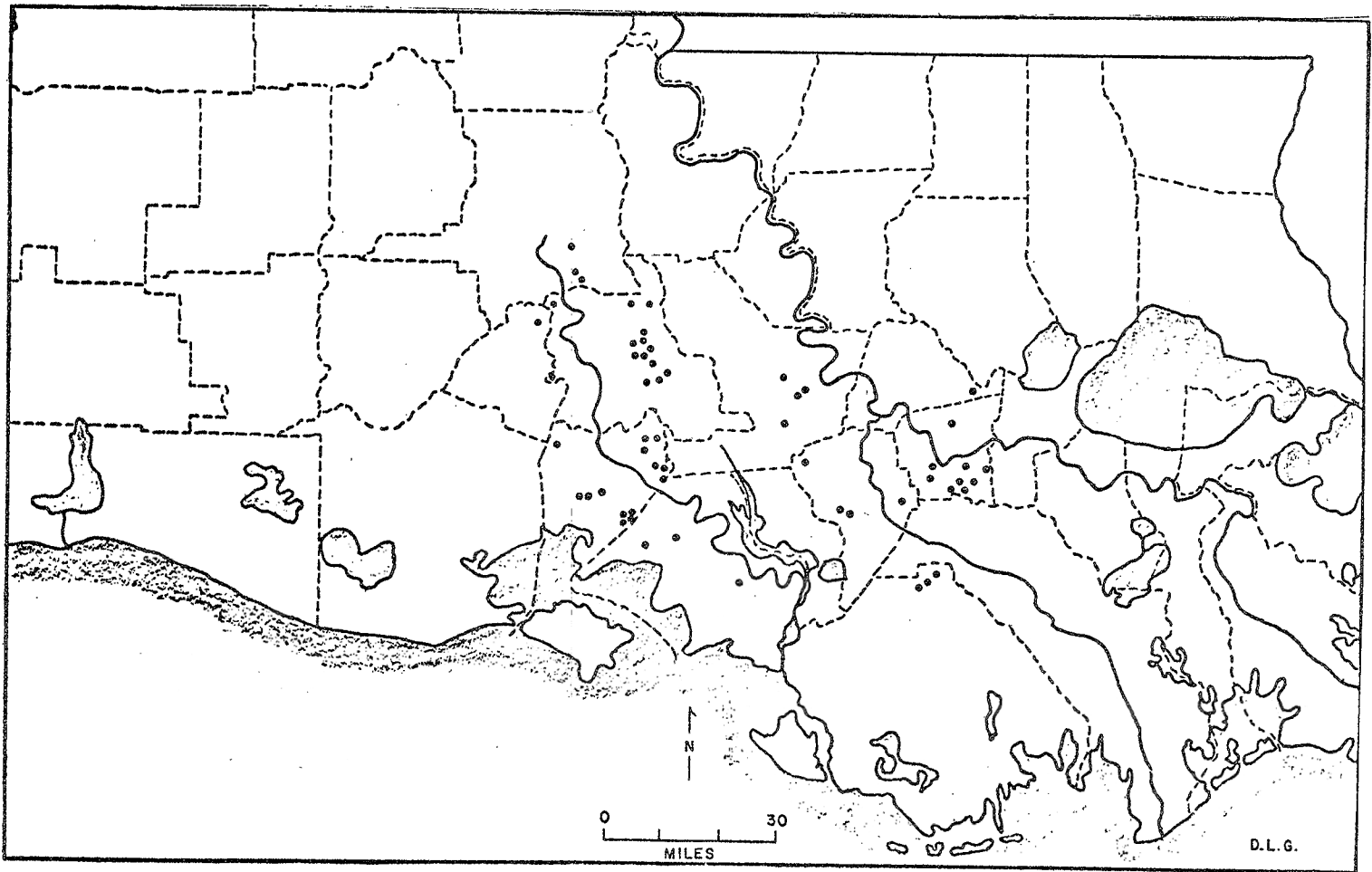


Figure 16. Location of swamp ponds. (crawfish)

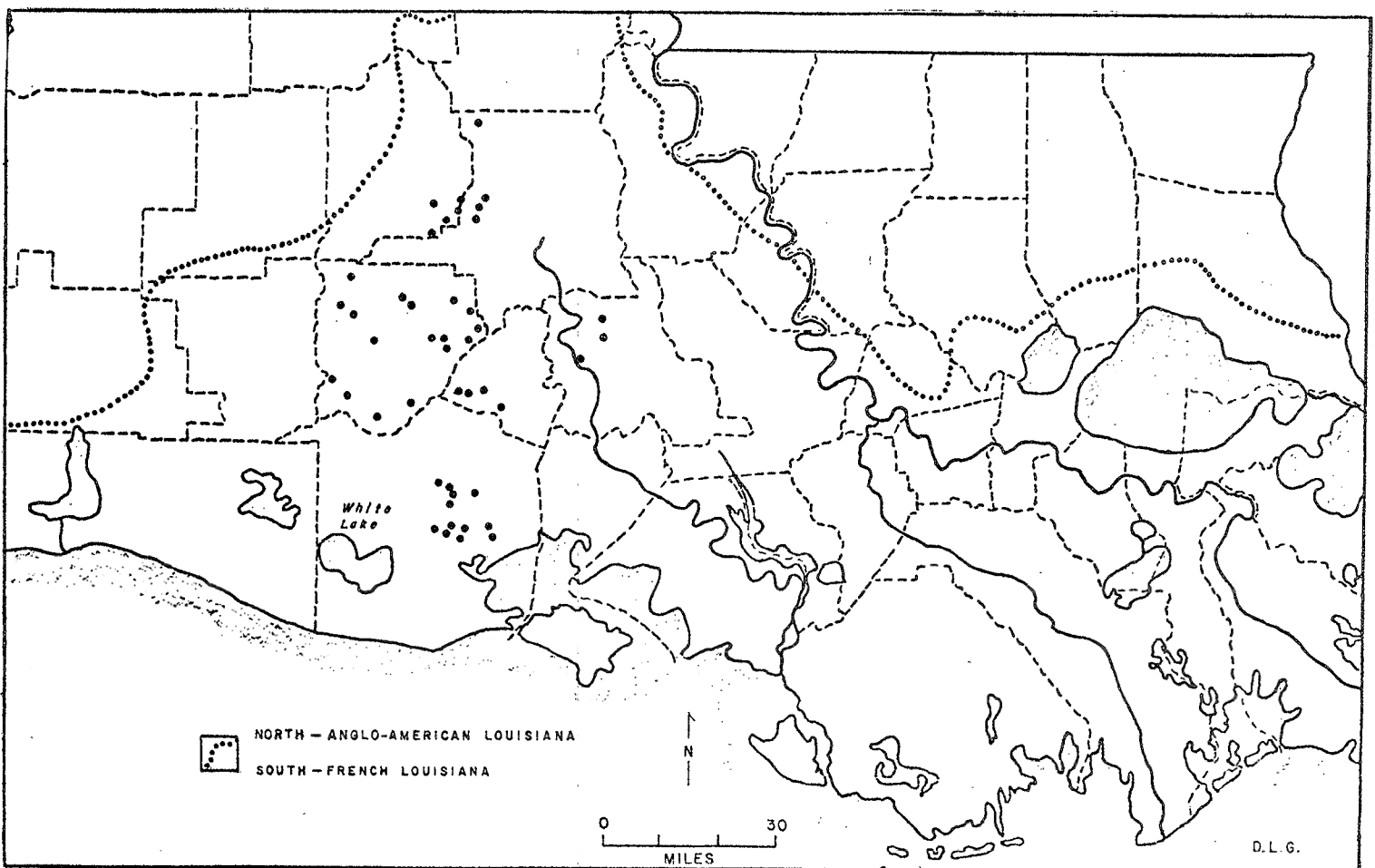
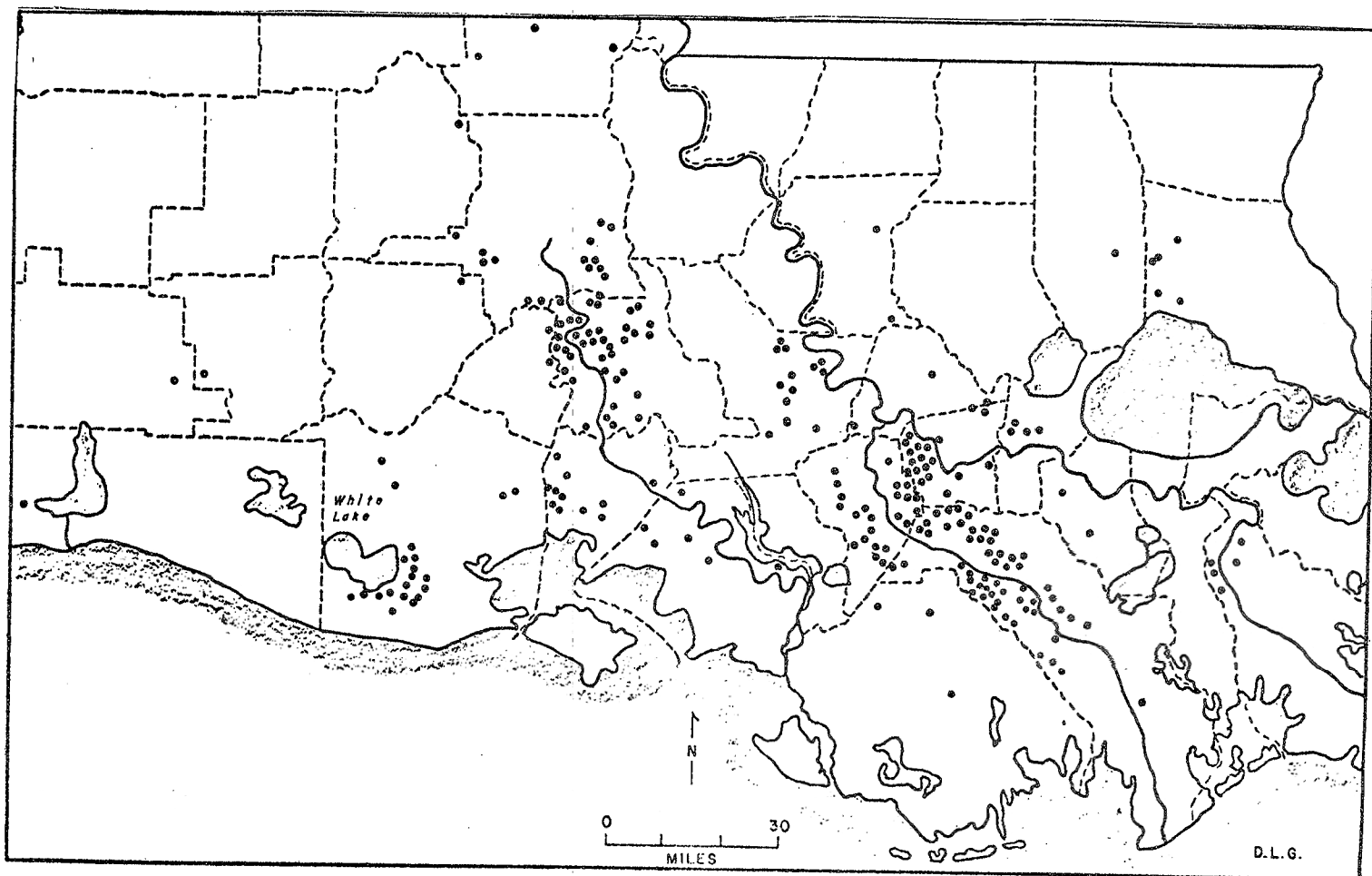


Figure 18. Location of rice field ponds.

Gary 1973



Crawfish  
Figure 20. Location of open ponds.

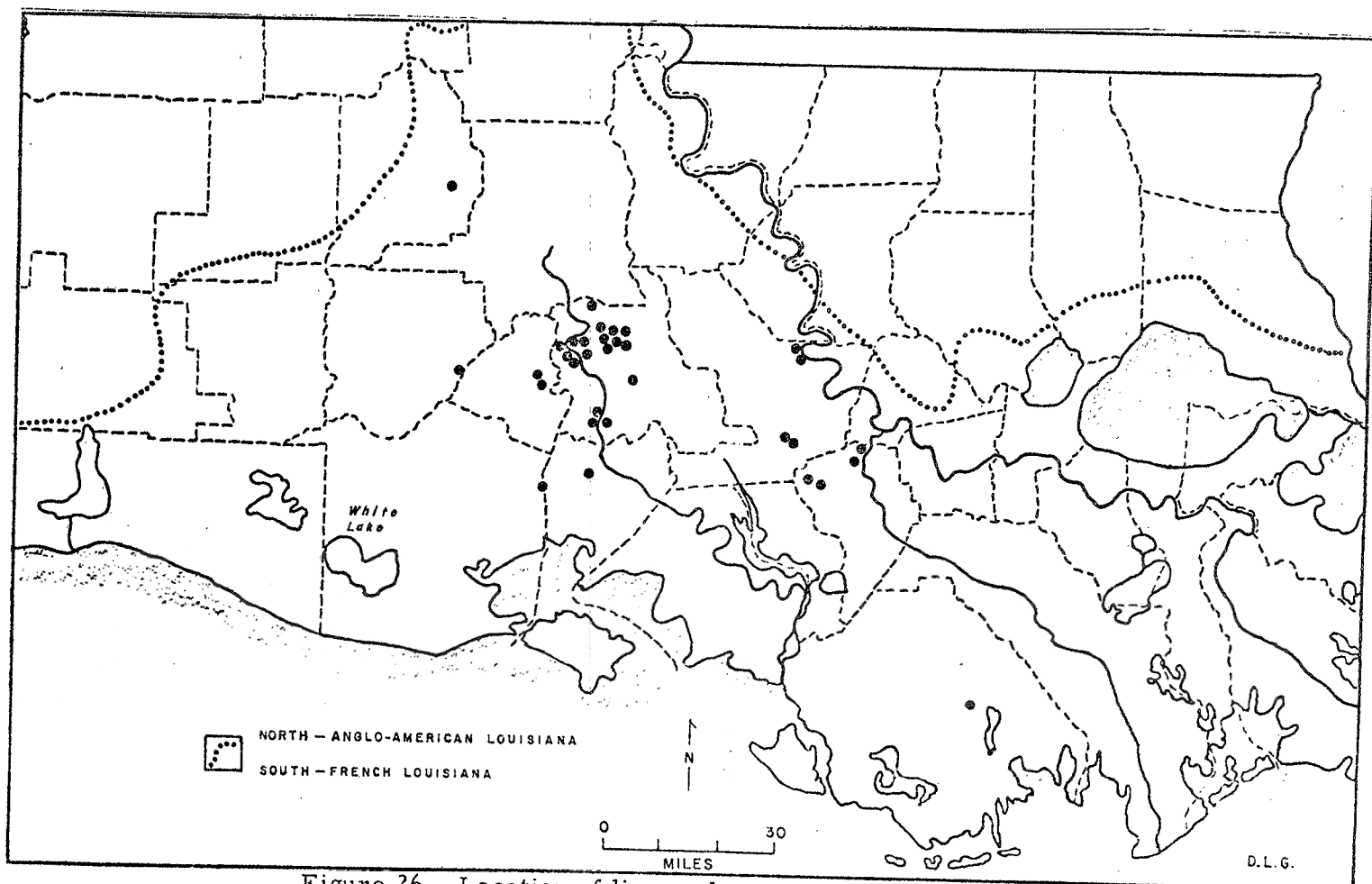
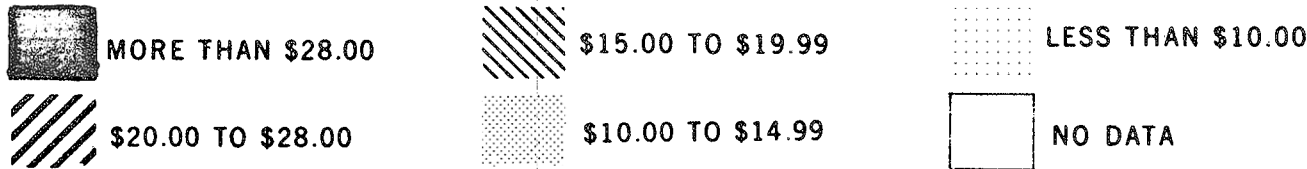
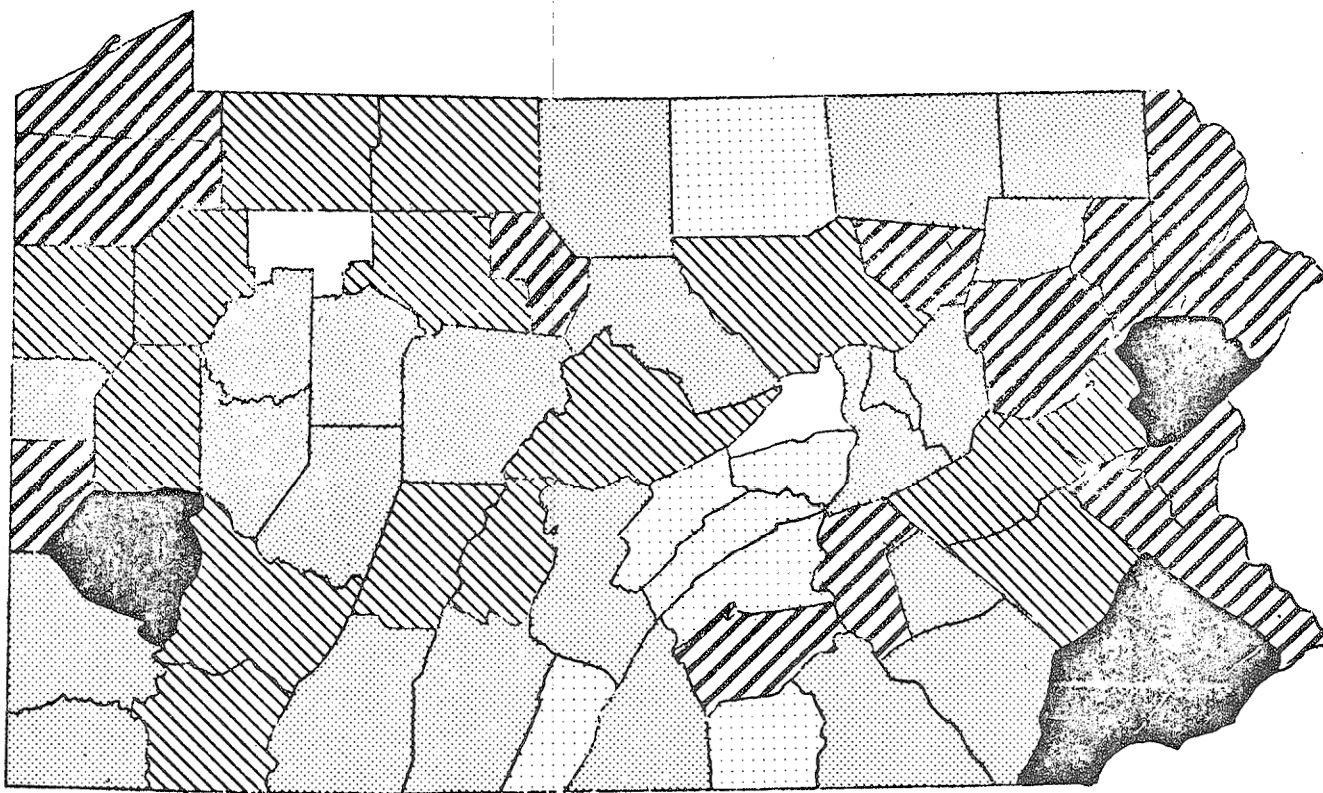


Figure 26. Location of licensed processing plants.

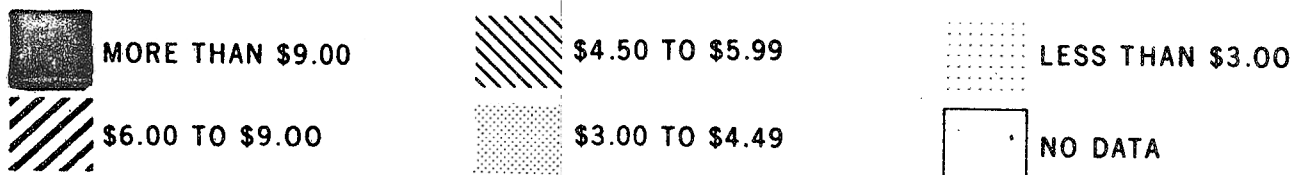
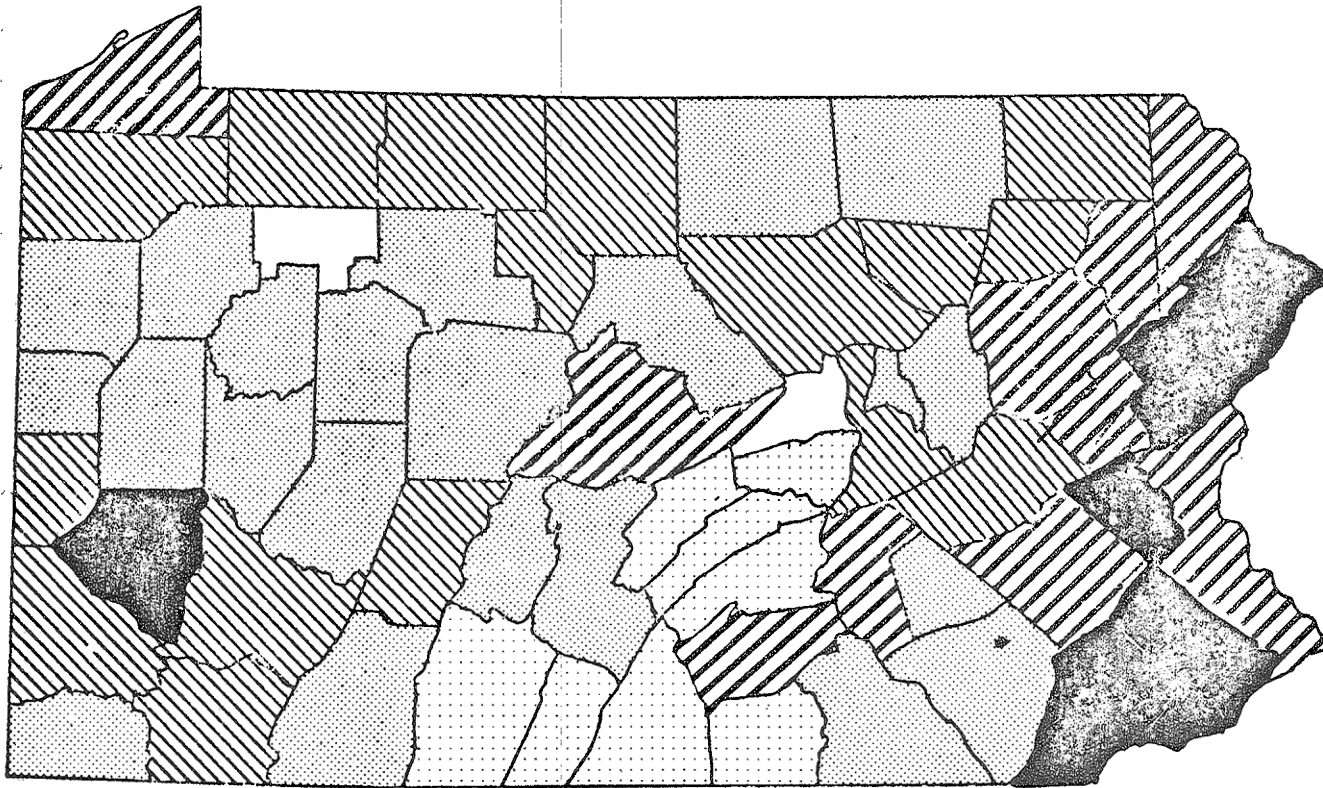
Crawfish

Gary 1973

PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES FOR DISTILLED SPIRITS 1967



PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES FOR WINE 1967



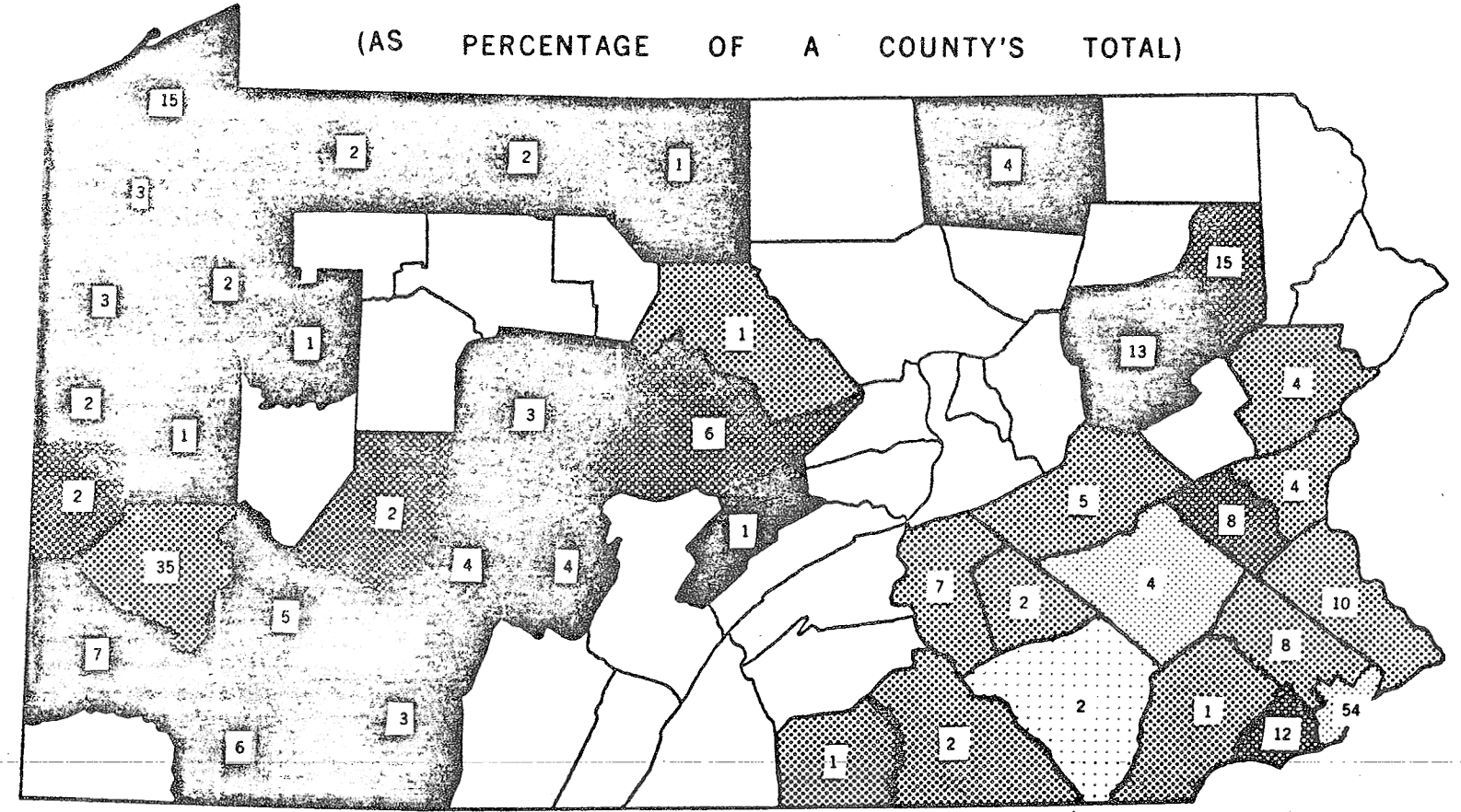
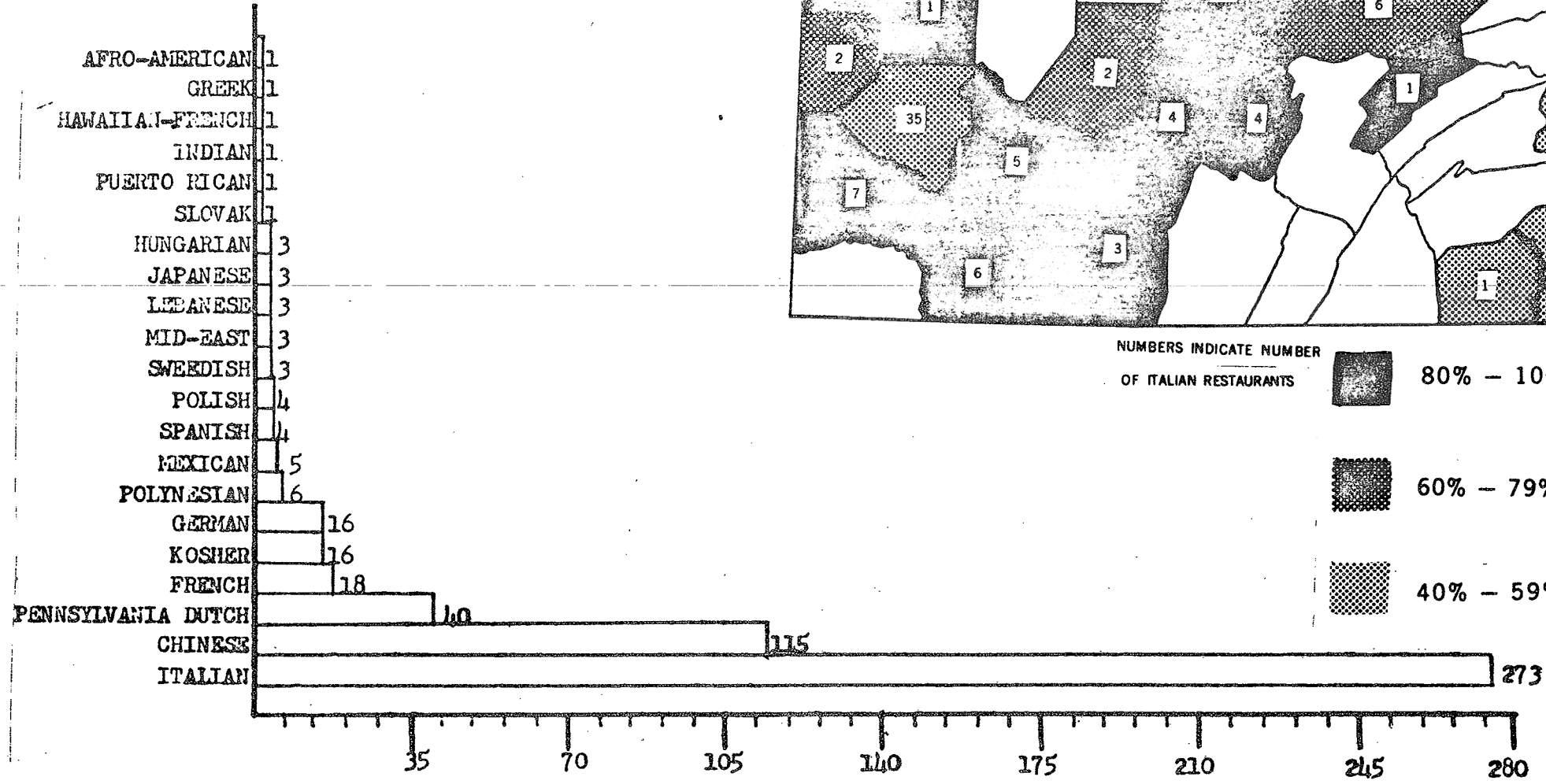


# ITALIAN RESTAURANTS

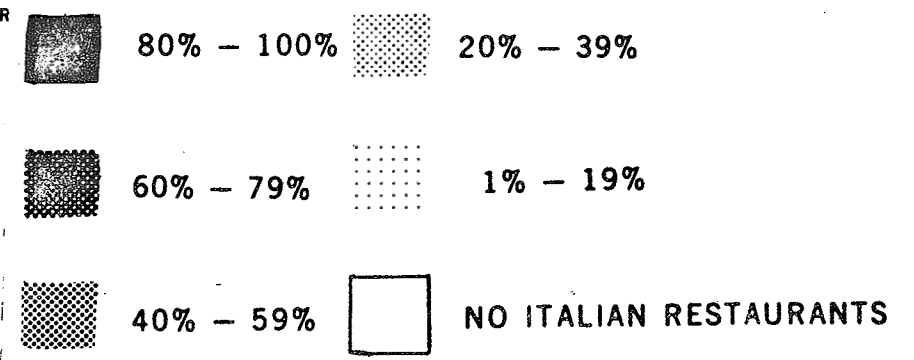
12  
79

(AS PERCENTAGE OF A COUNTY'S TOTAL)

## NUMBER OF ETHNIC RESTAURANTS BY NATIONALITY



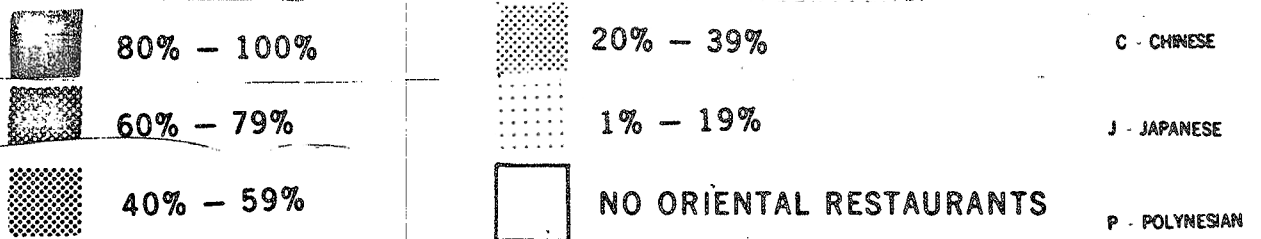
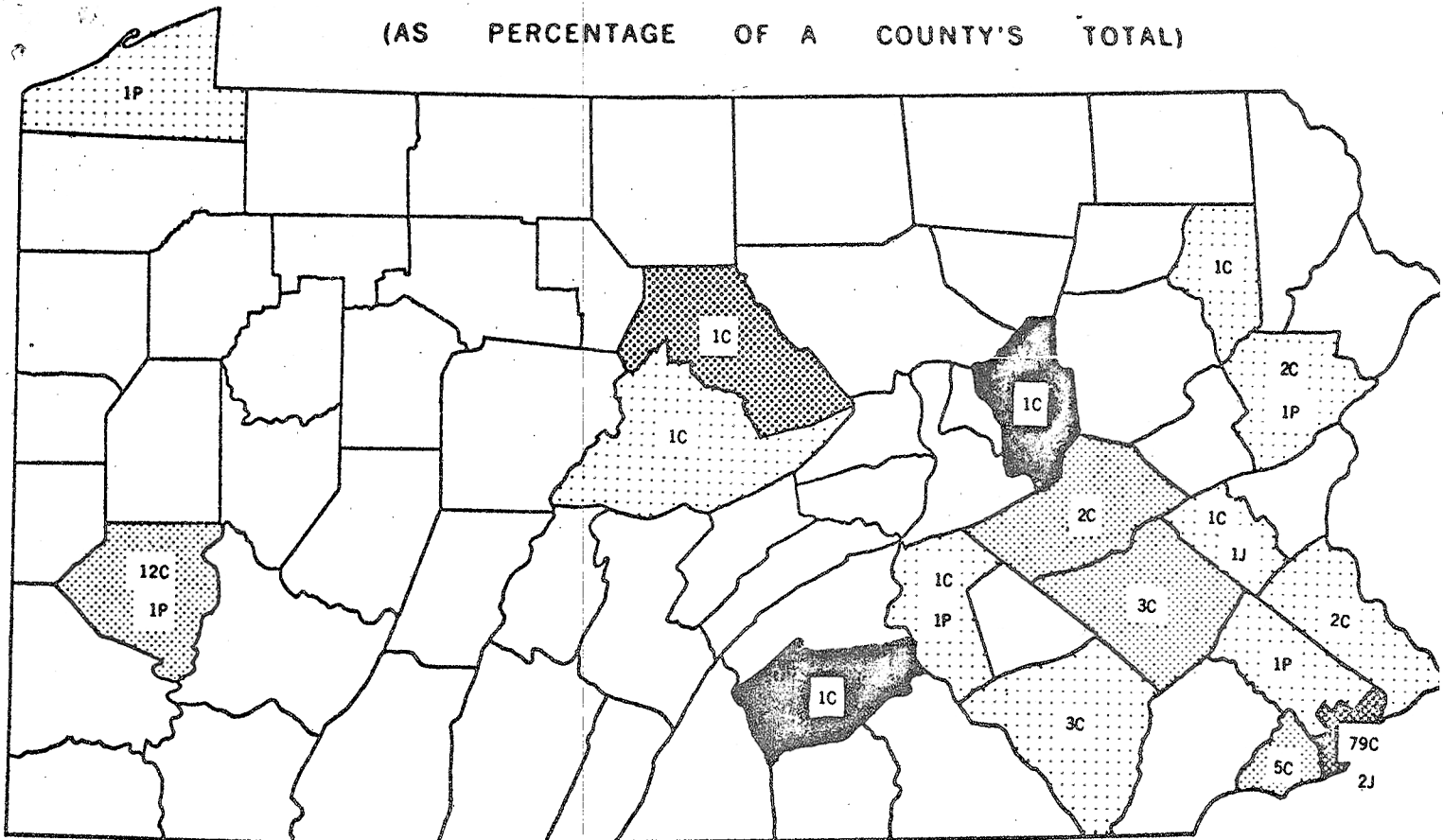
NUMBERS INDICATE NUMBER  
OF ITALIAN RESTAURANTS



Krueger 1970

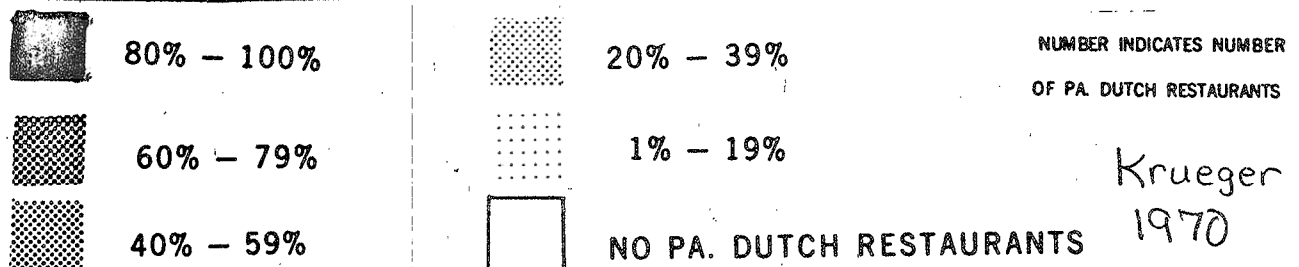
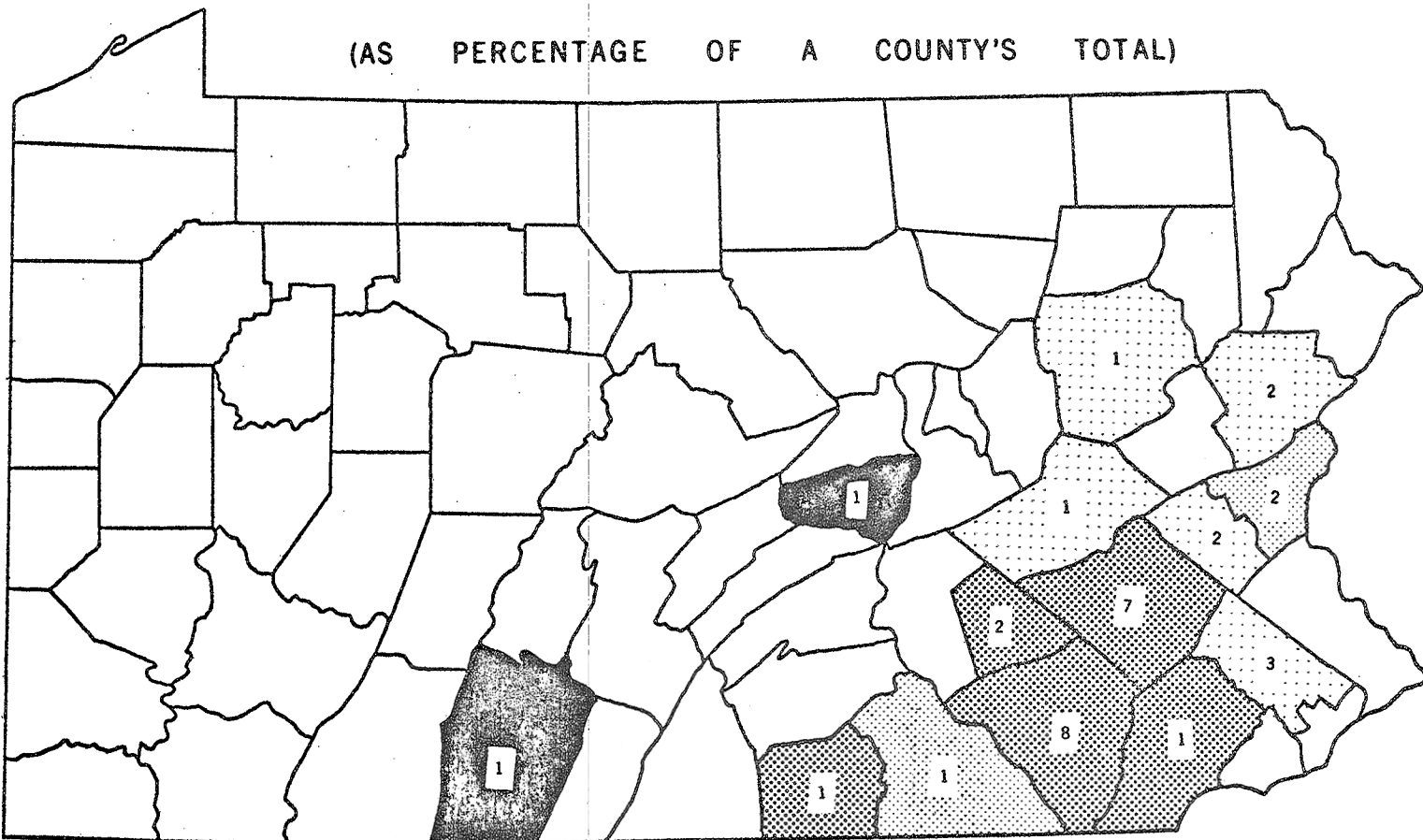
# ORIENTAL RESTAURANTS

(AS PERCENTAGE OF A COUNTY'S TOTAL)



# PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH RESTAURANTS

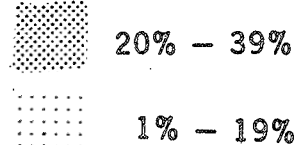
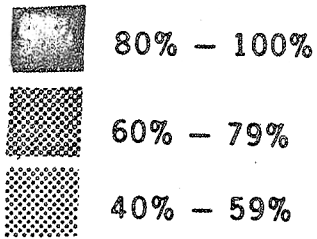
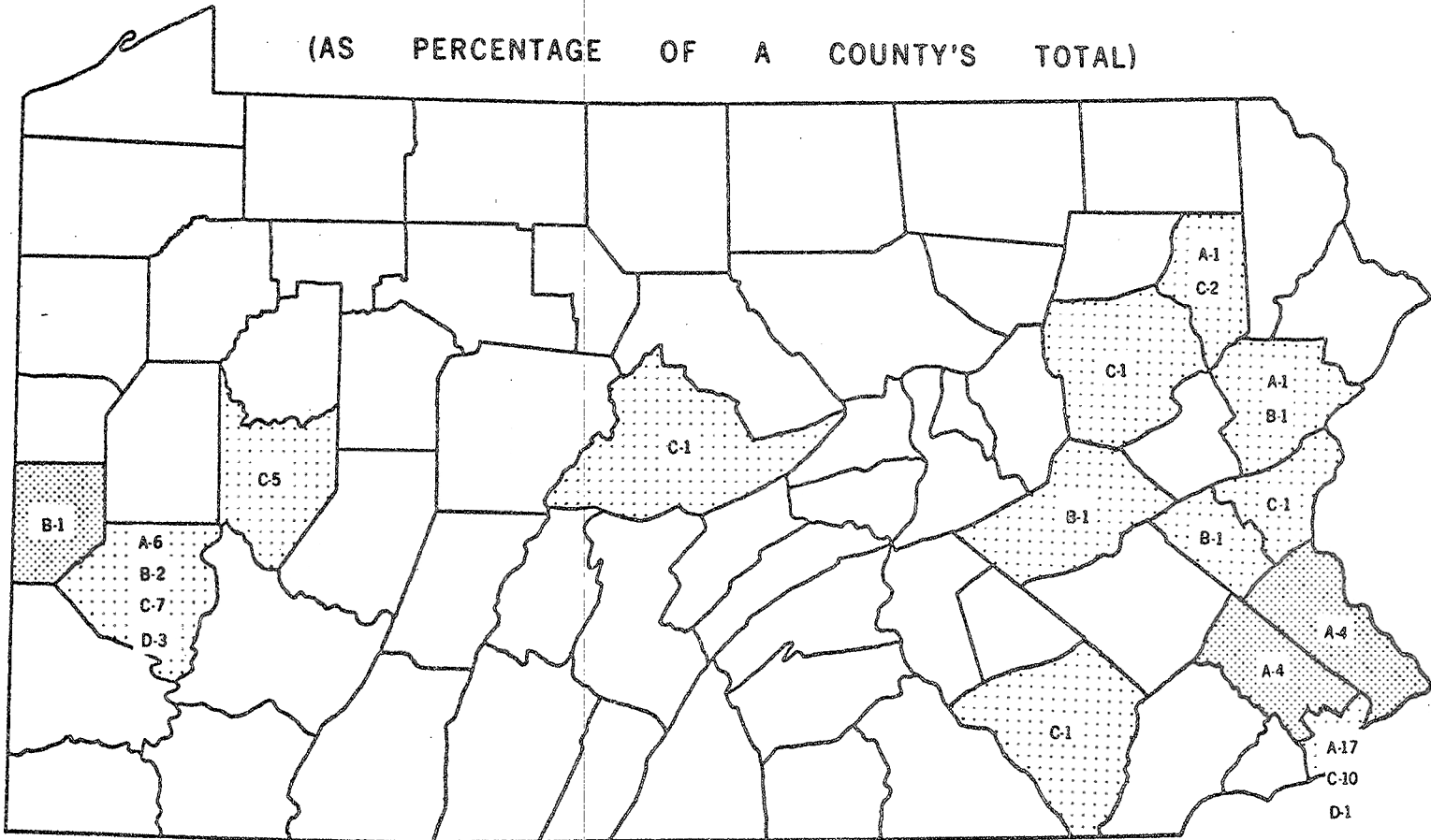
(AS PERCENTAGE OF A COUNTY'S TOTAL)



Krueger  
1970

# OTHER ETHNIC RESTAURANTS

(AS PERCENTAGE OF A COUNTY'S TOTAL)

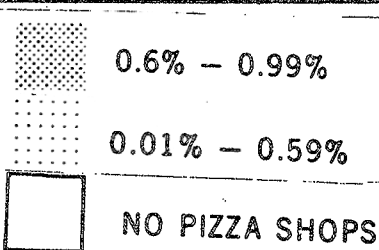
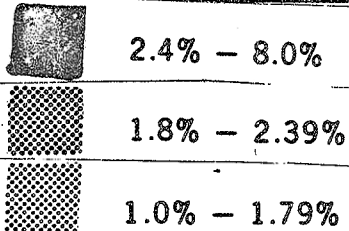
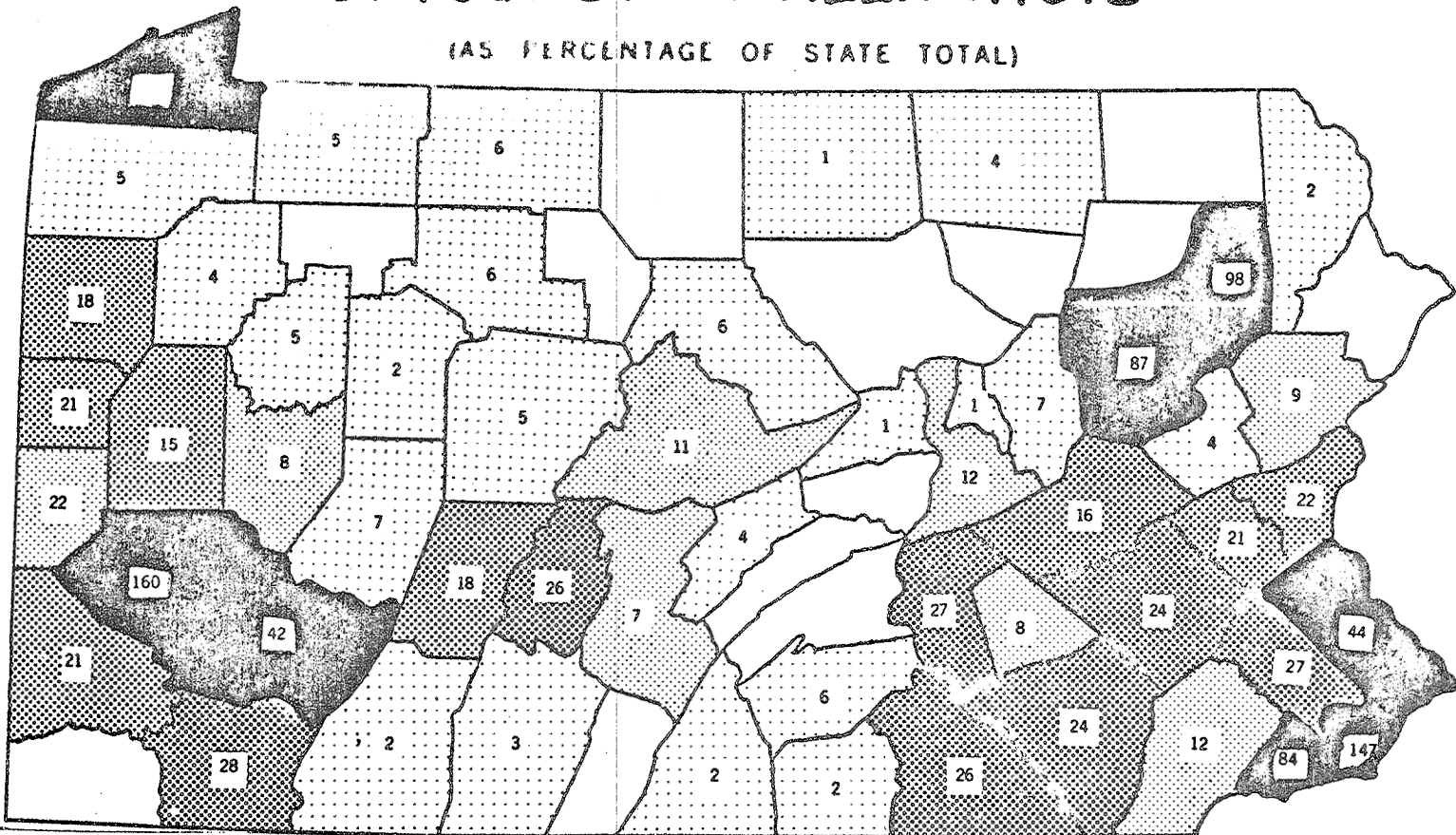


NO ETHNIC RESTAURANTS OF THESE TYPES

A - NORTHERN & WESTERN EUROPE  
B - CENTRAL & SOUTHERN EUROPE  
C - NEAR & MIDDLE EAST  
D - LATIN AMERICA

# DISTRIBUTION OF PIZZA SHOPS

(AS PERCENTAGE OF STATE TOTAL)



NUMBERS INDICATE THE NUMBER OF PIZZA SHOPS IN A COUNTY

Krueger  
1970

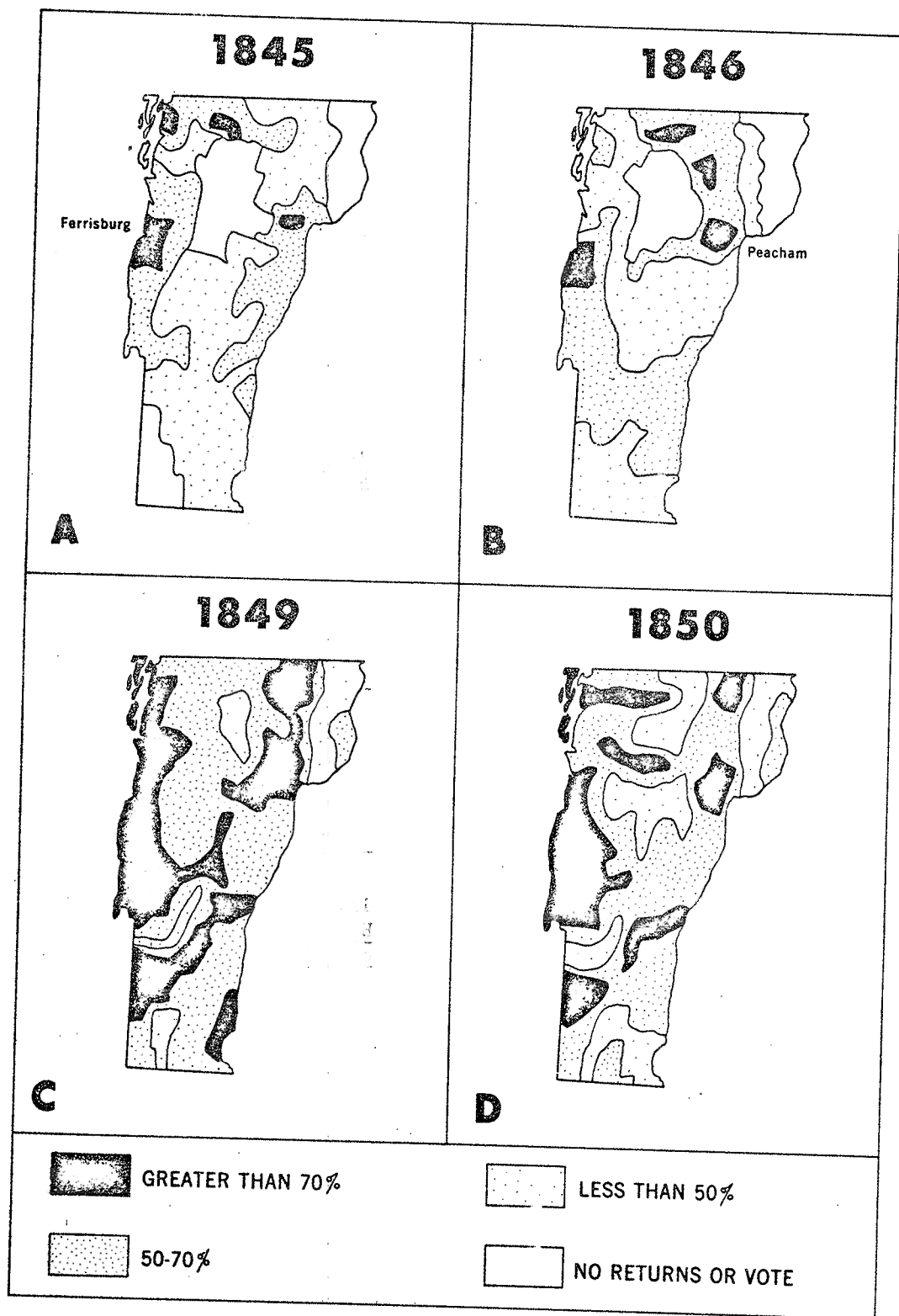


Figure 12. Expansion of Prohibition in Vermont, 1845-1850. Sources: Woodstock Vermont Temperance Herald (January 14 and February 4, 1846) and Windsor Vermont Chronicle (April 23, 1850).

Bigelow 1970