

CHAPTER IV - RELIGION

Total number of maps 95

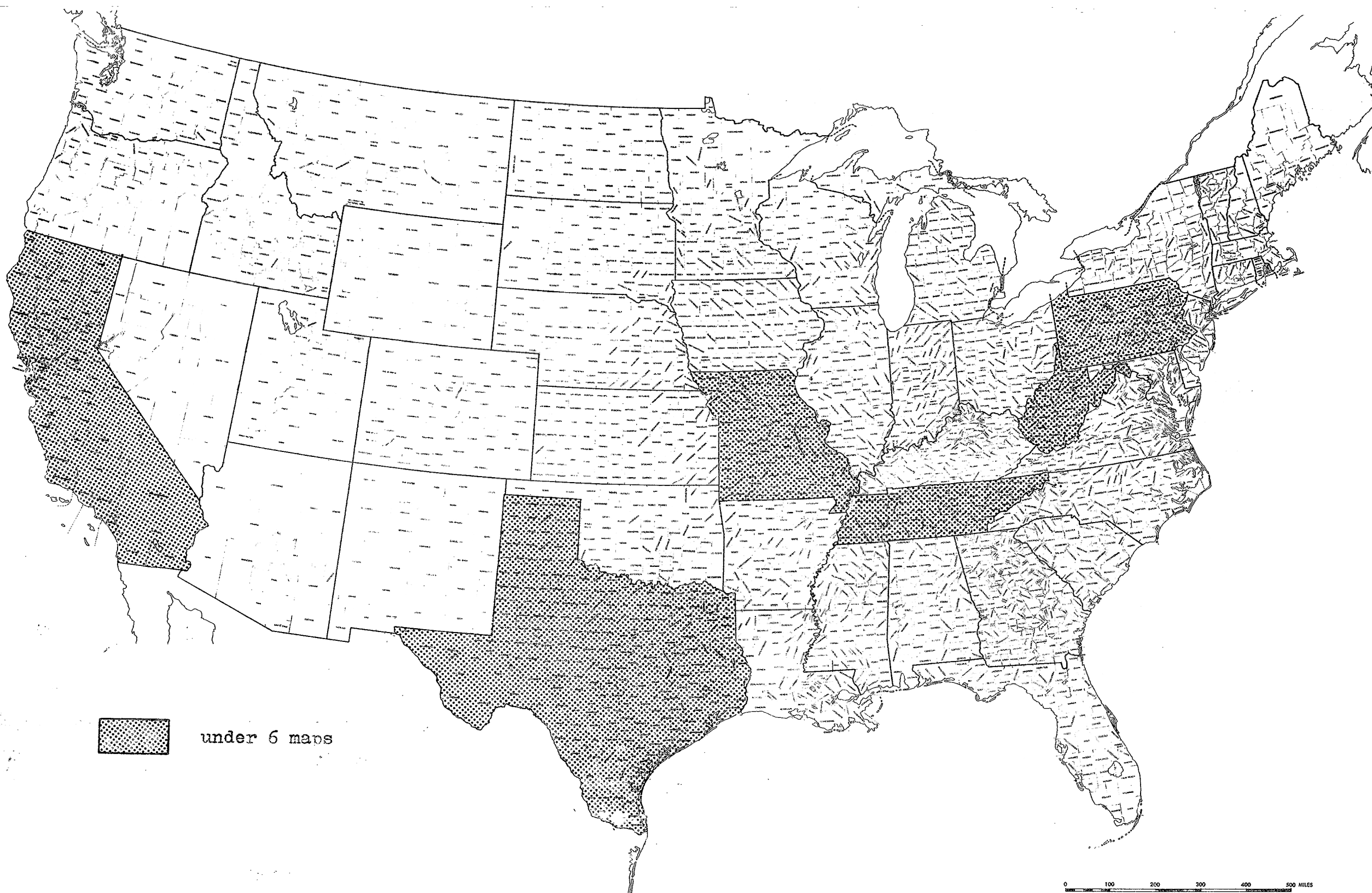
Ontario	8
U.S.A.	33
Western States	7
California	1
Missouri	2
Southern States	2
Texas	2
Tennessee	1
West Virginia	2
Middle Atlantic States	23
Pennsylvania	3

In contrast to Chapter 17 in Scratch I, religion in Scratch II receives better coverage in both area and belief systems. Louder's maps provide additional insight not only to the distribution and diffusion of Mormonism, but also to the spatial organization of the Church. The Church of the Nazarene maps by Ingle illustrate the origin and diffusion of a denomination which has previously received little attention. Tweedie's maps present a new look at religious patterns via the use of media by various religious organizations.

Some regional coverage is presented in Tweedie's maps of various denominations in Ohio, New York, and Pennsylvania; and Gerlach's immigrant denominations in the Missouri Ozarks. The spread of the Black C.M.E. Church is treated in the maps by Tatum and Sommers.

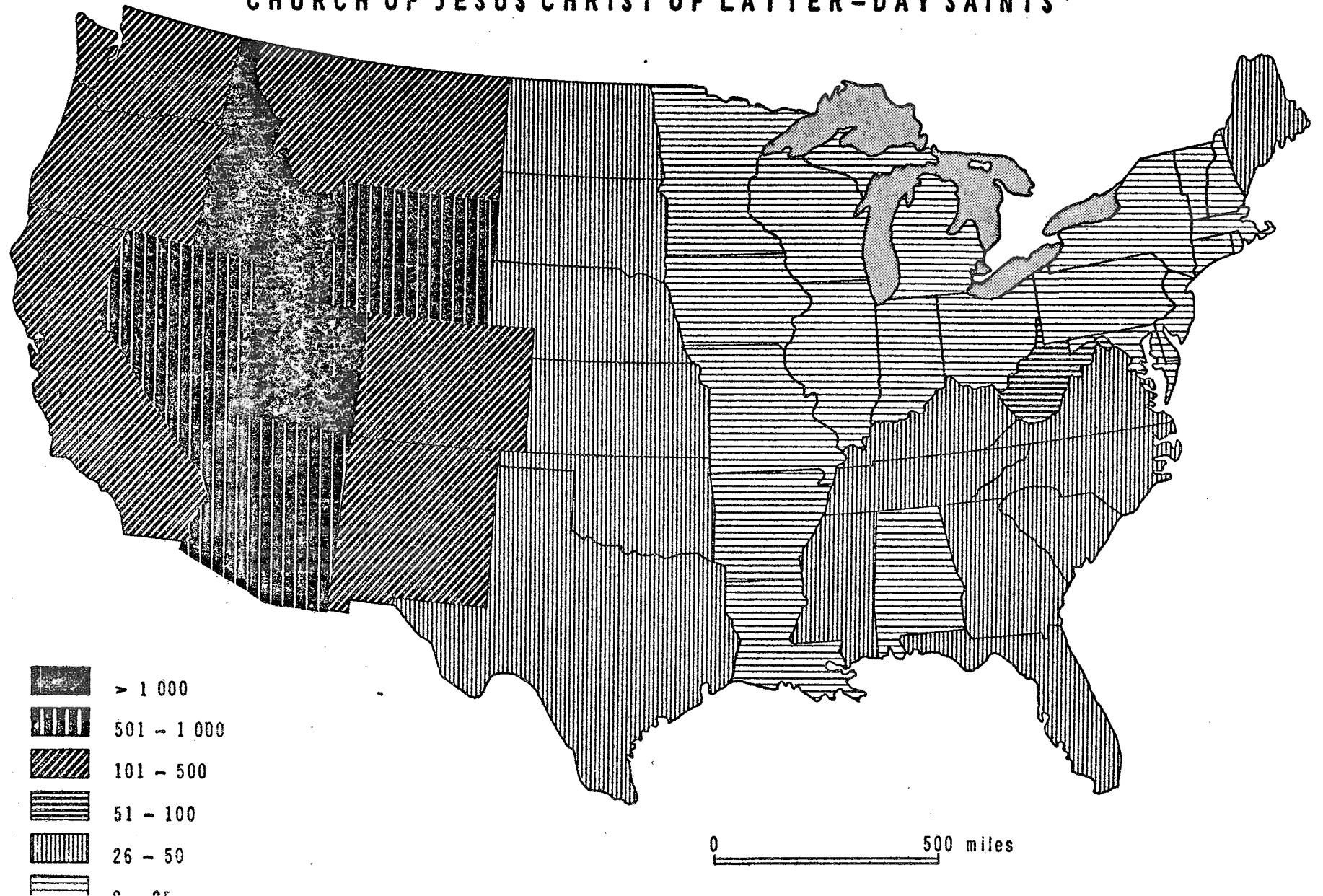
Additional maps on religion in Canada are provided by Goheen's study of Victorian Toronto and Knight's maps of denominational strength in the Ottawa Valley. Other maps in the Chapter include coverage of church supported higher education and a few state maps displaying distribution of denominations.

It is hoped that we have filled in a few gaps left by the Scratch I religious maps, however, more local maps of both major and minor belief systems are needed.

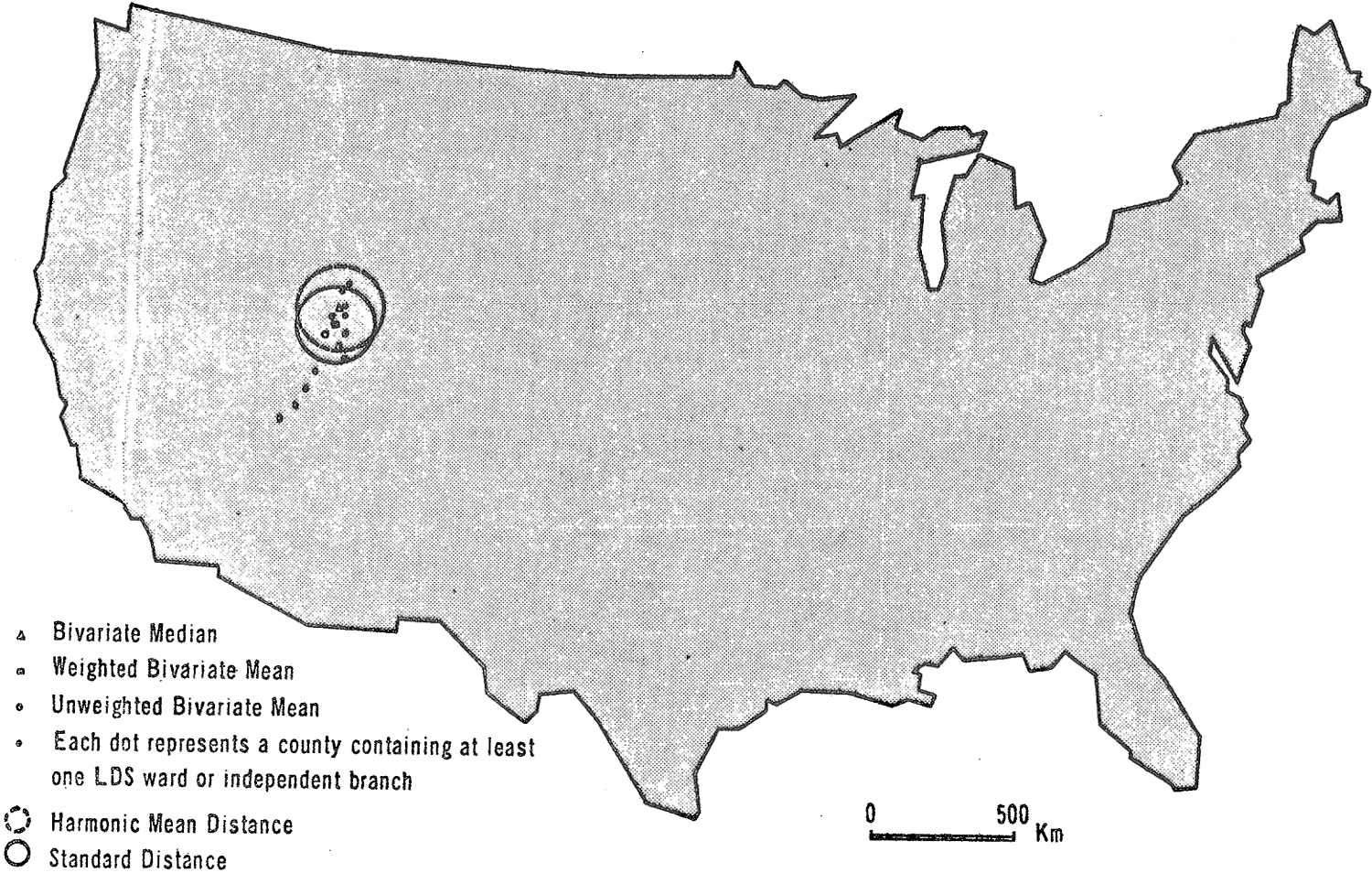


under 6 maps

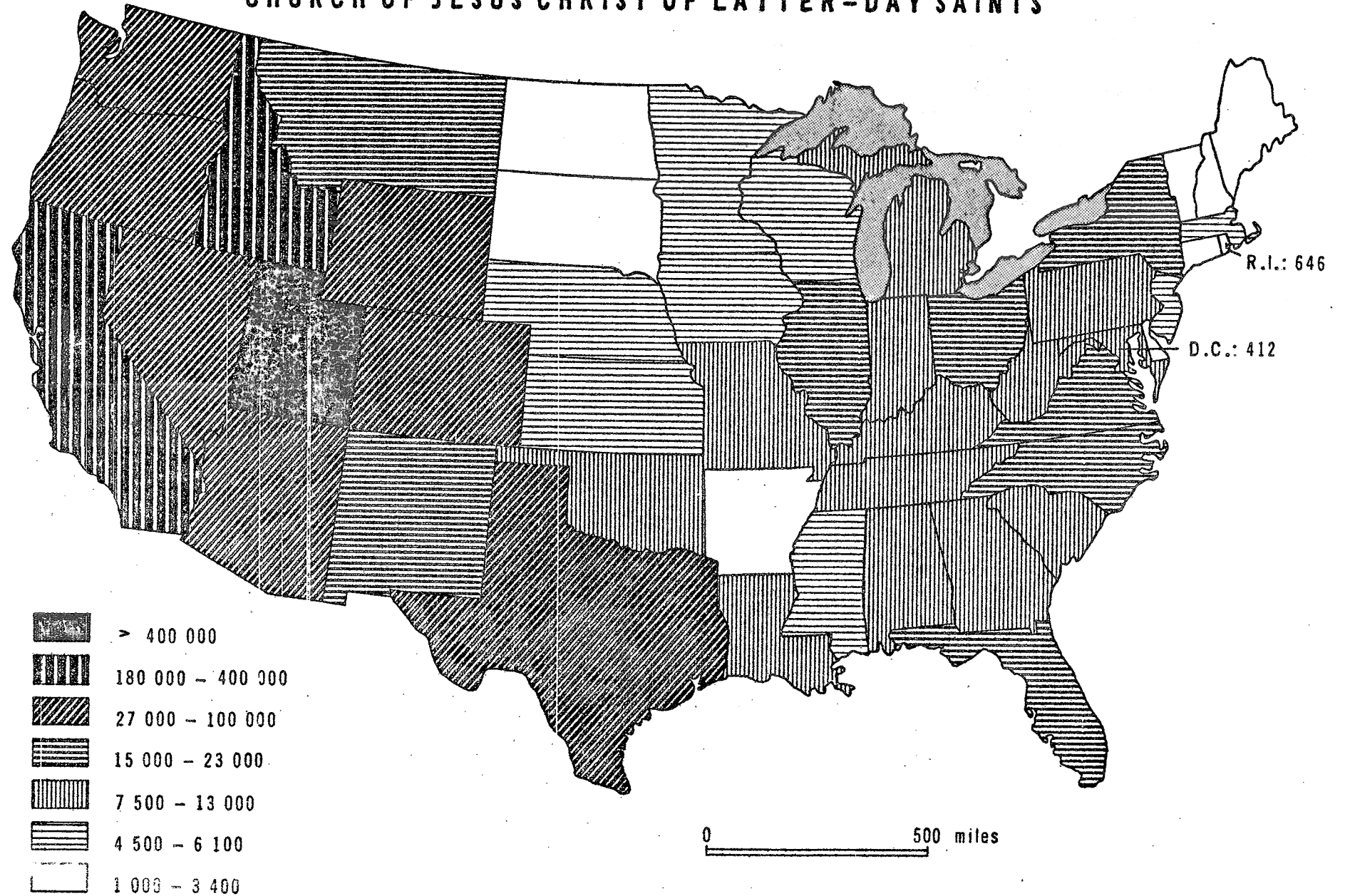
MEMBERSHIP PER TEN THOUSAND POPULATION, 1970 CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS



COUNTY-DISTRIBUTION OF LDS WARDS, 1860

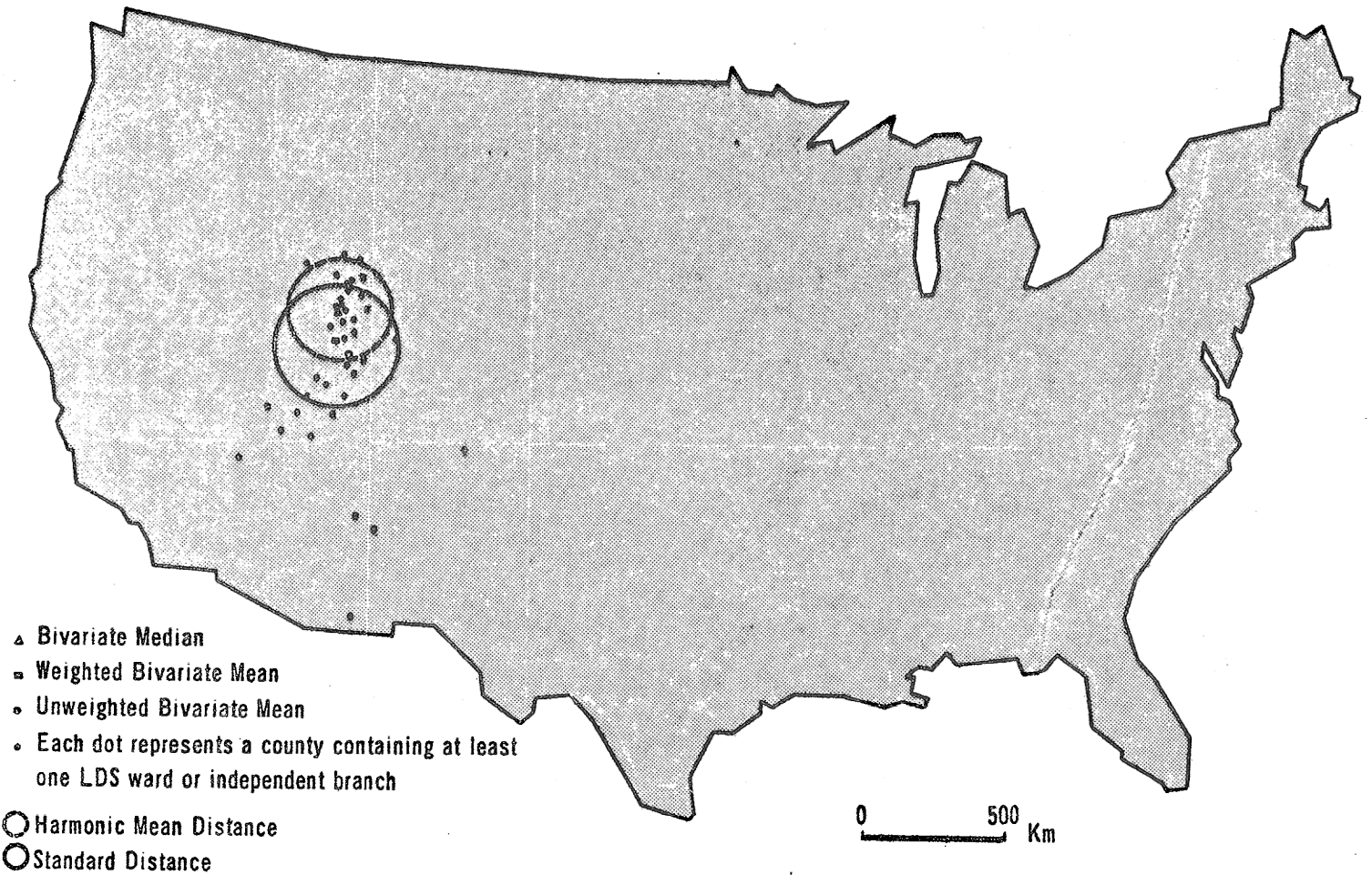


1970 MEMBERSHIP CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS

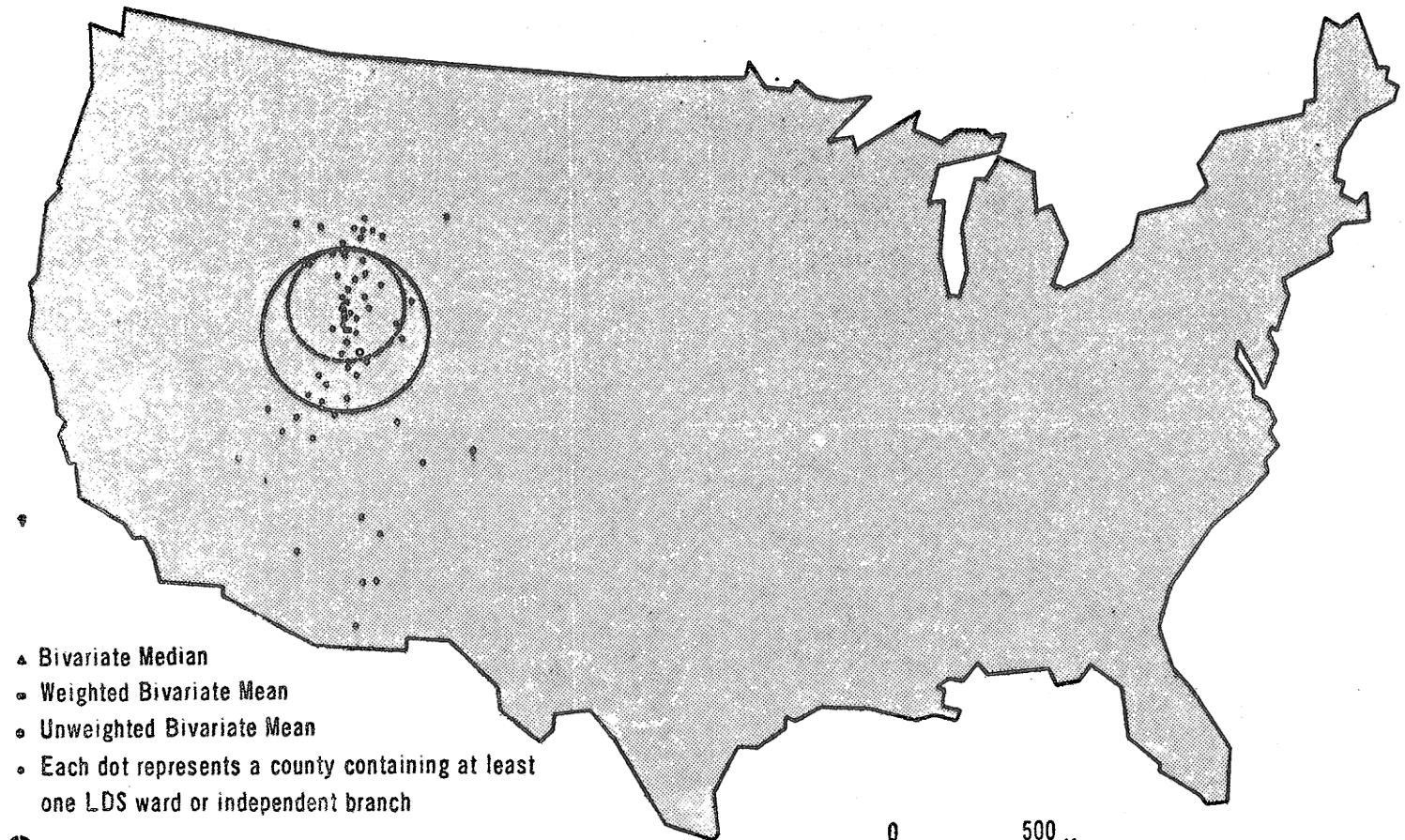


Source: Church Historian's Office

COUNTY-DISTRIBUTION OF LDS WARDS, 1880



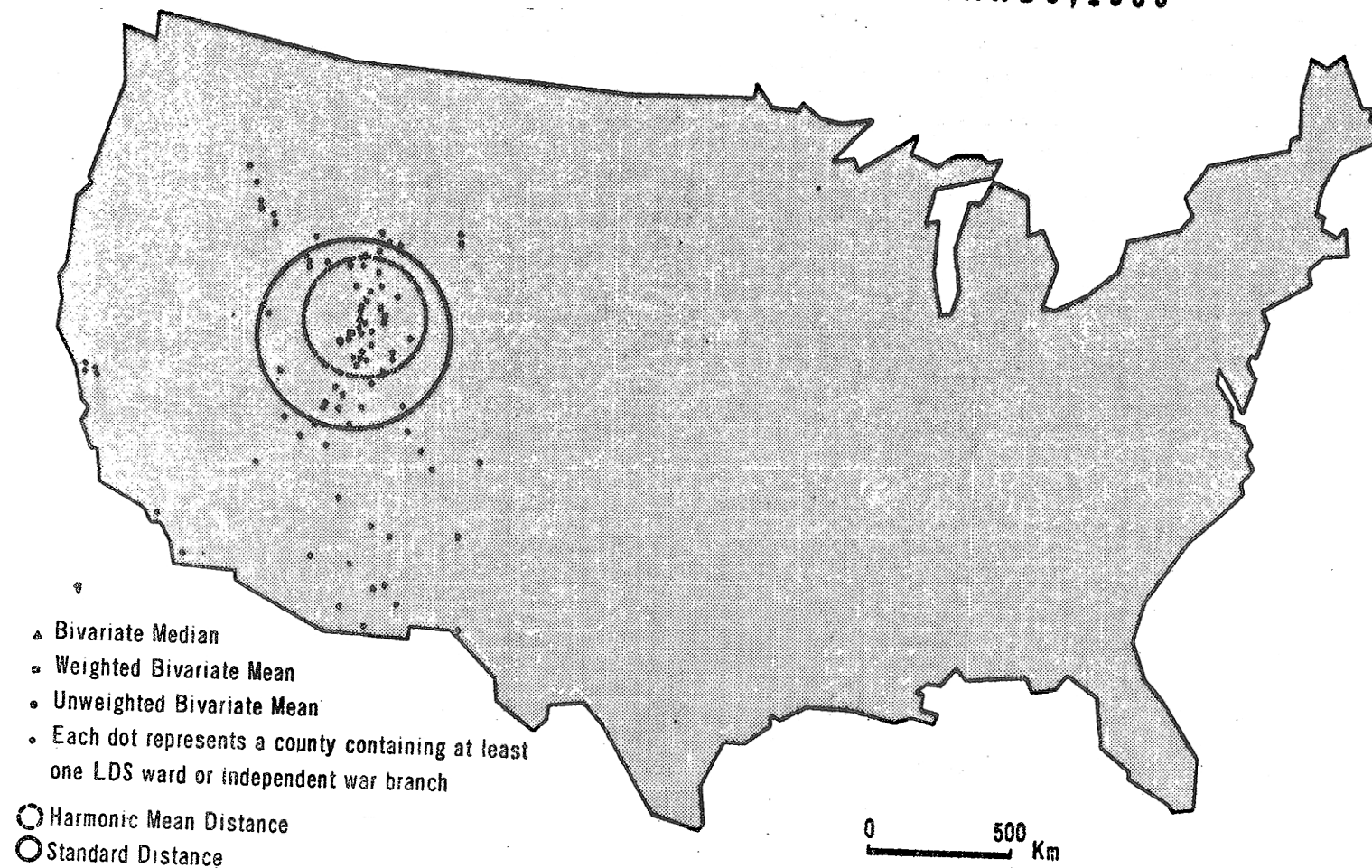
COUNTY-DISTRIBUTION OF LDS WARDS, 1900



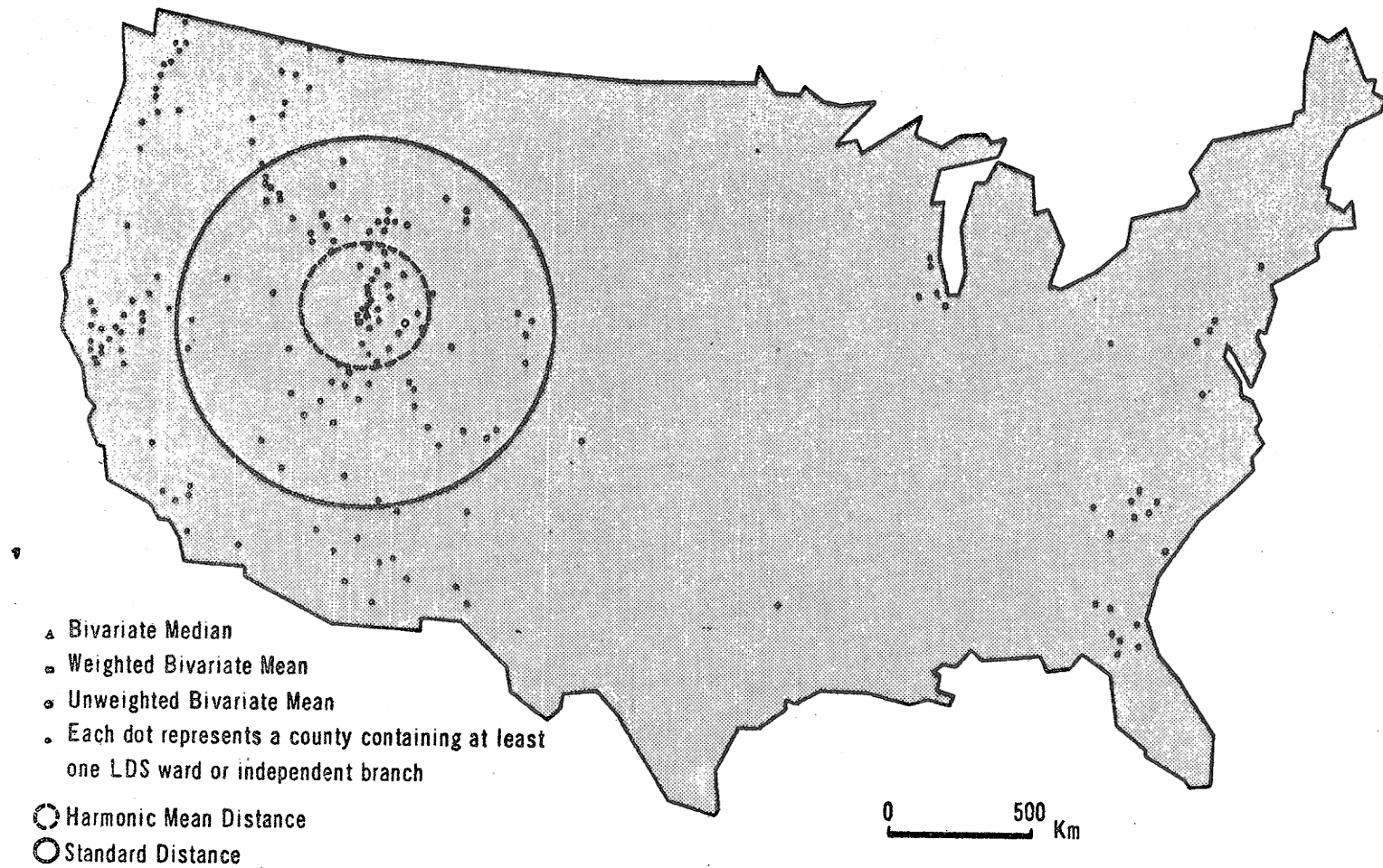
- ▲ Bivariate Median
- Weighted Bivariate Mean
- Unweighted Bivariate Mean
- Each dot represents a county containing at least one LDS ward or independent branch
- Harmonic Mean Distance
- Standard Distance

0 500 Km

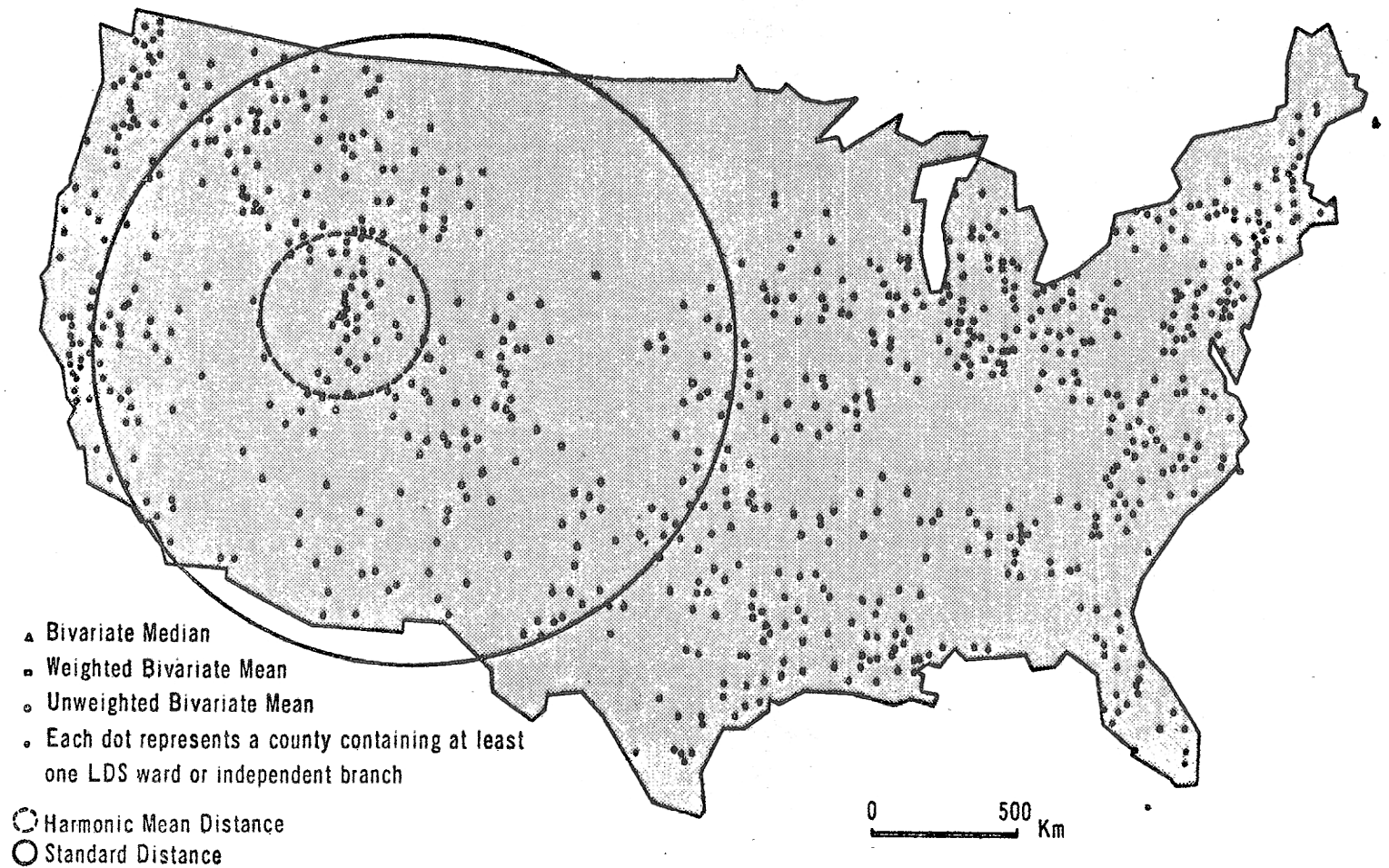
COUNTY-DISTRIBUTION OF LDS WARDS, 1930



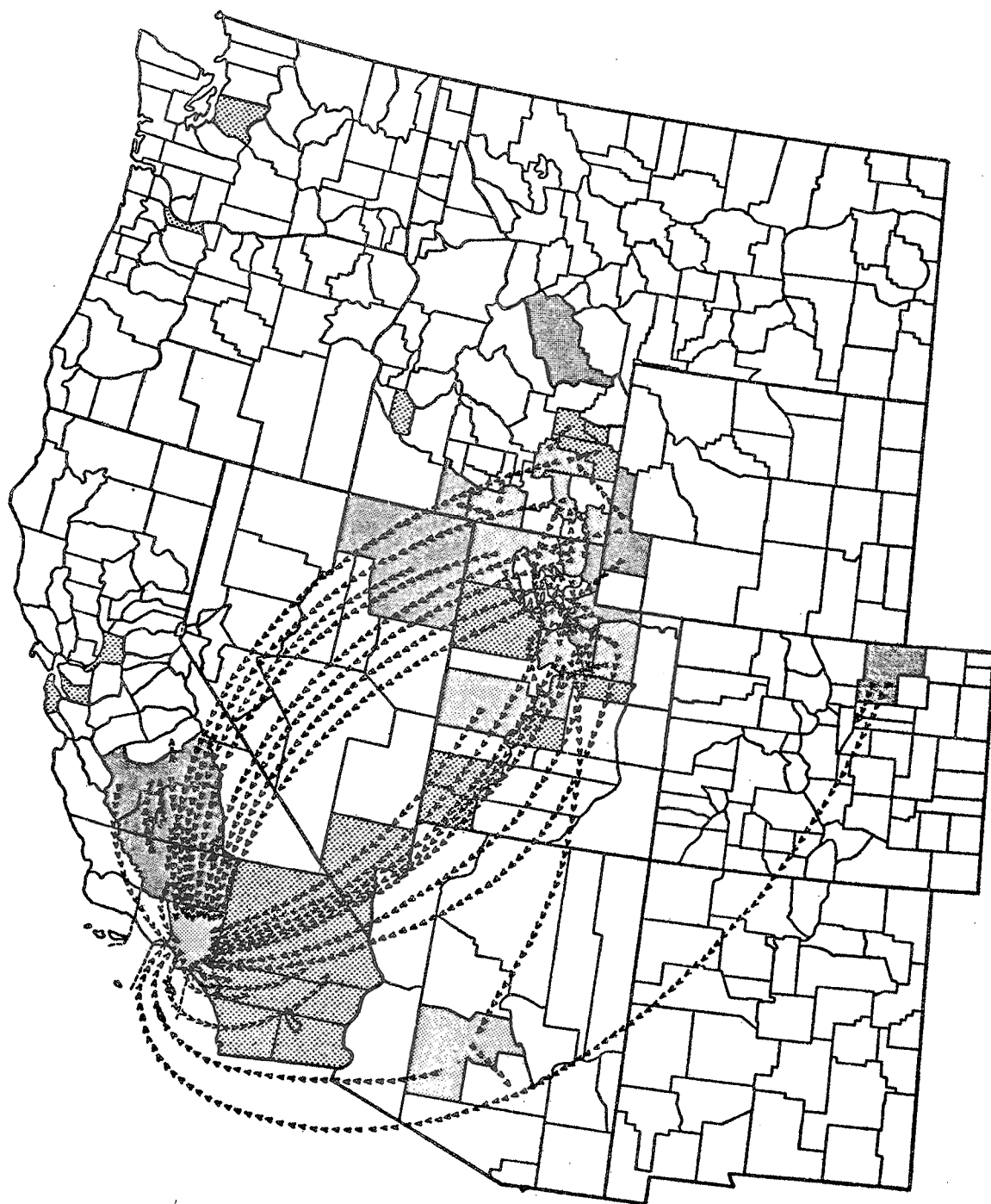
COUNTY-DISTRIBUTION OF LDS WARDS, 1950



COUNTY-DISTRIBUTION OF LDS WARDS, 1970



PRINCIPAL CENTERS OF DIFFUSION, REAL AND SIMULATED, 1970



- County identified as PCD by model, but in reality contains fewer than 20 wards
- County identified as PCD by model and which has an equivalent in reality
- County not identified as PCD by model, but in reality contains more than 20 wards
- Strongest links in probability field

0 200 miles

Figure 58

PRINCIPAL CENTERS OF DIFFUSION, REAL AND SIMULATED, 1940

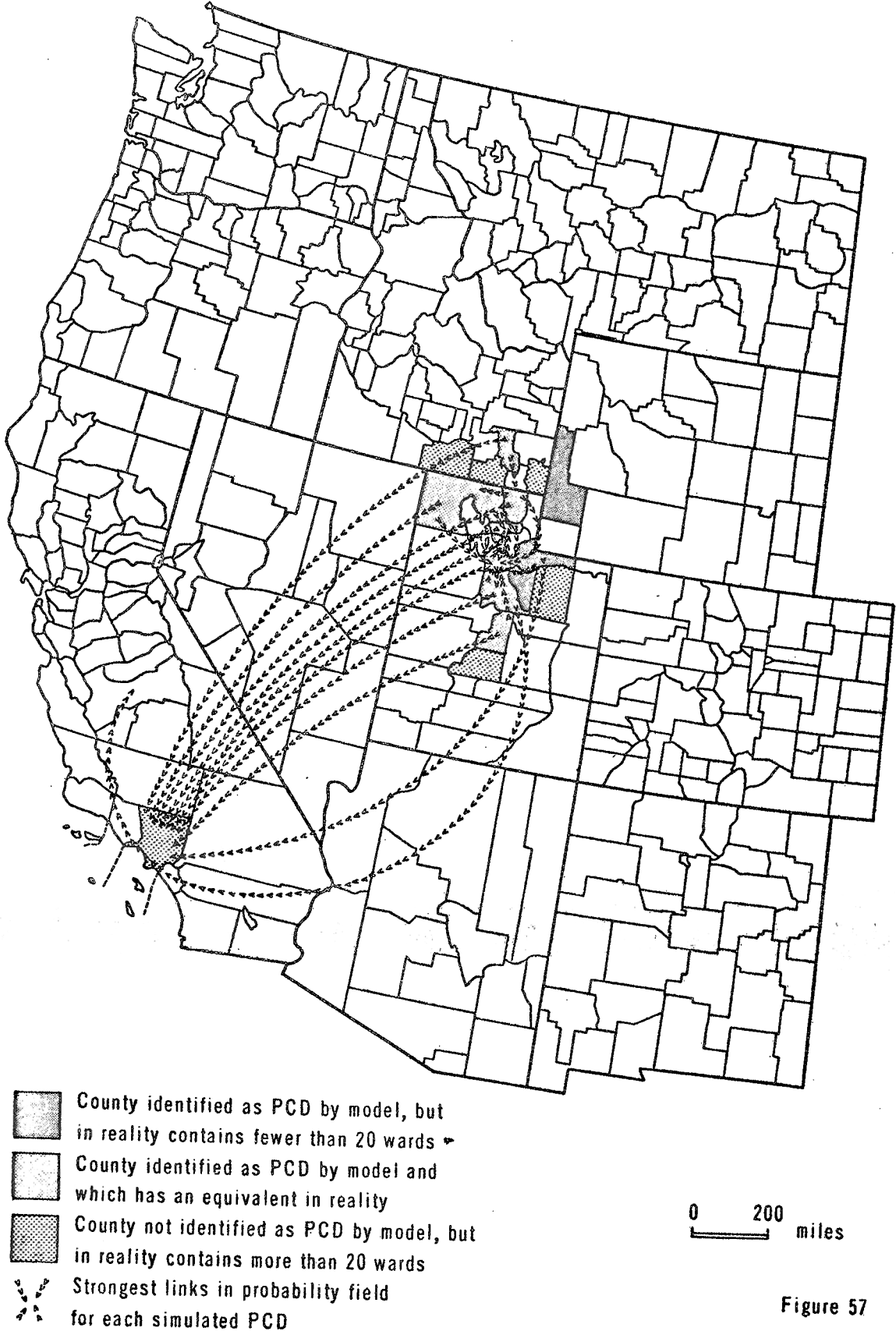






Figure 57

PRINCIPAL CENTERS OF DIFFUSION, REAL AND SIMULATED, 1900



-  County identified as PCD by model, but in reality contains fewer than 20 wards
-  County identified as PCD by model and which has an equivalent in reality
-  County not identified as PCD by model, but in reality contains more than 20 wards
-  Strongest links in probability field for each simulated PCD

0 200 miles

Figure 55

ACTUAL DISTRIBUTION OF WARDS, 1970

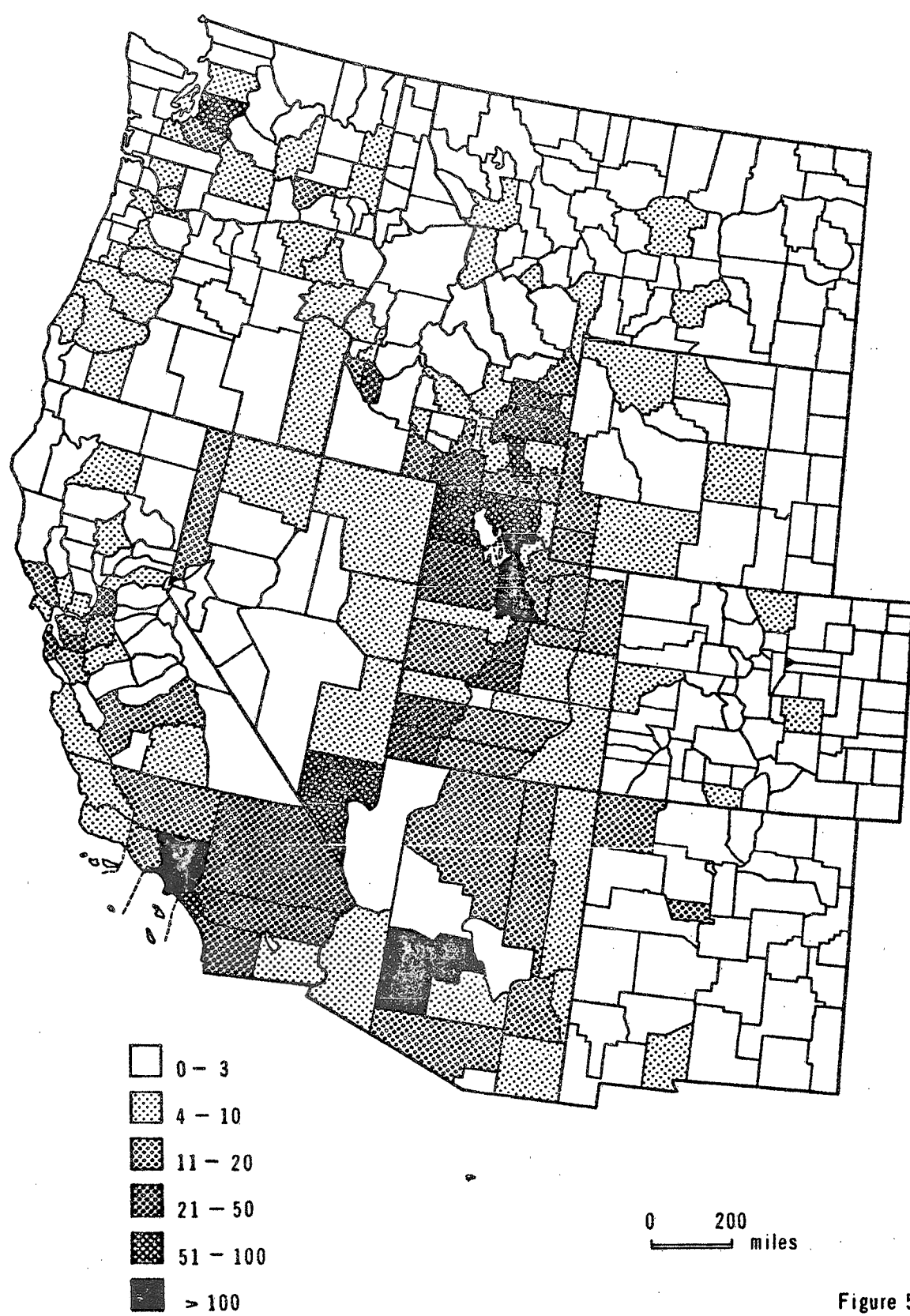


Figure 53

PRINCIPAL CENTERS OF DIFFUSION, REAL AND SIMULATED, 1920



- County identified as PCD by model, but in reality contains fewer than 20 wards
- County identified as PCD by model and which has an equivalent in reality
- County not identified as PCD by model, but in reality contains more than 20 wards
- Strongest links in probability field for each simulated PCD

0 200 miles

Figure 56

ACTUAL DISTRIBUTION OF WARDS, 1920

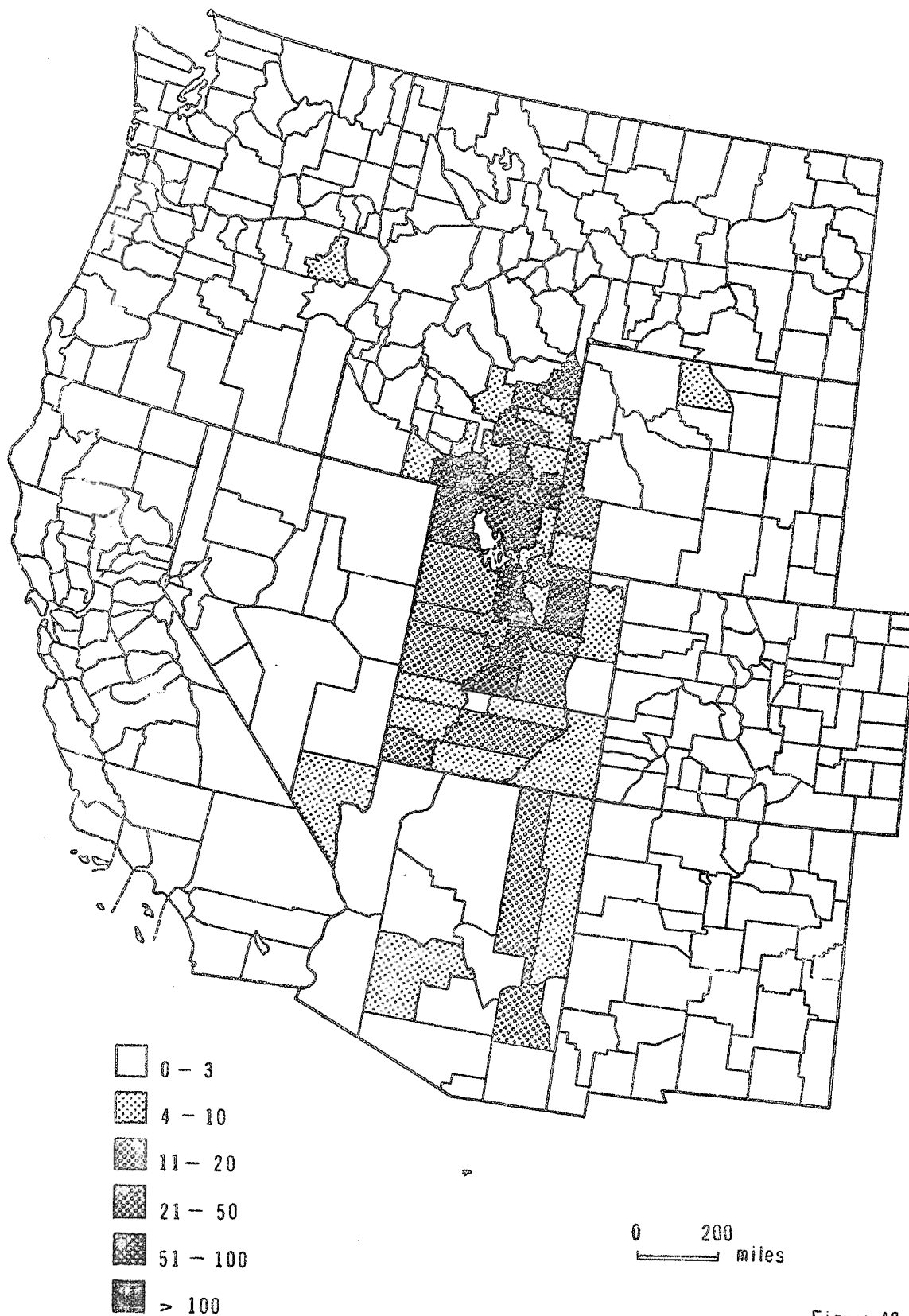


Figure 49

ACTUAL DISTRIBUTION OF WARDS, 1940

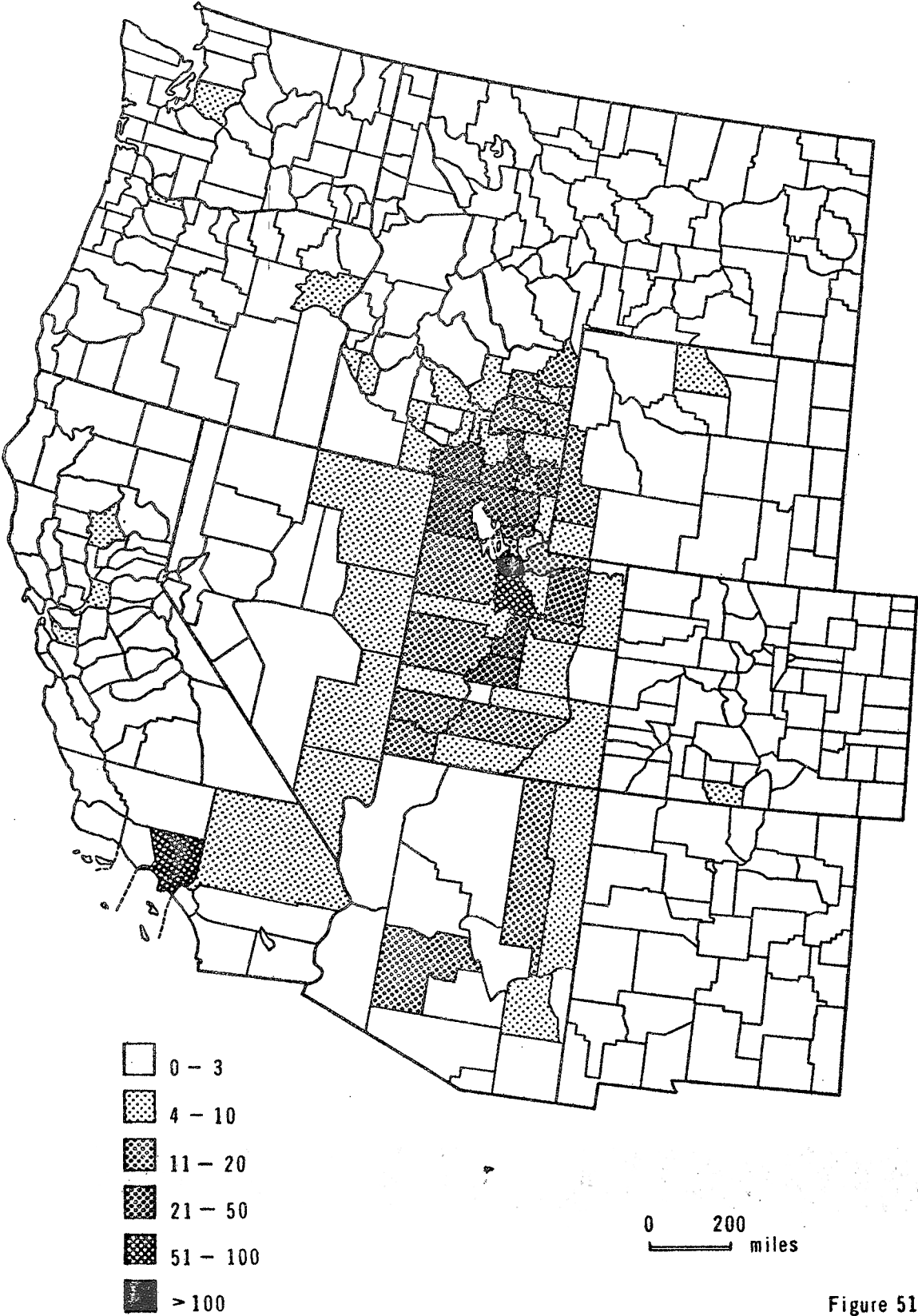


Figure 51

ACTUAL DISTRIBUTION OF WARDS, 1900

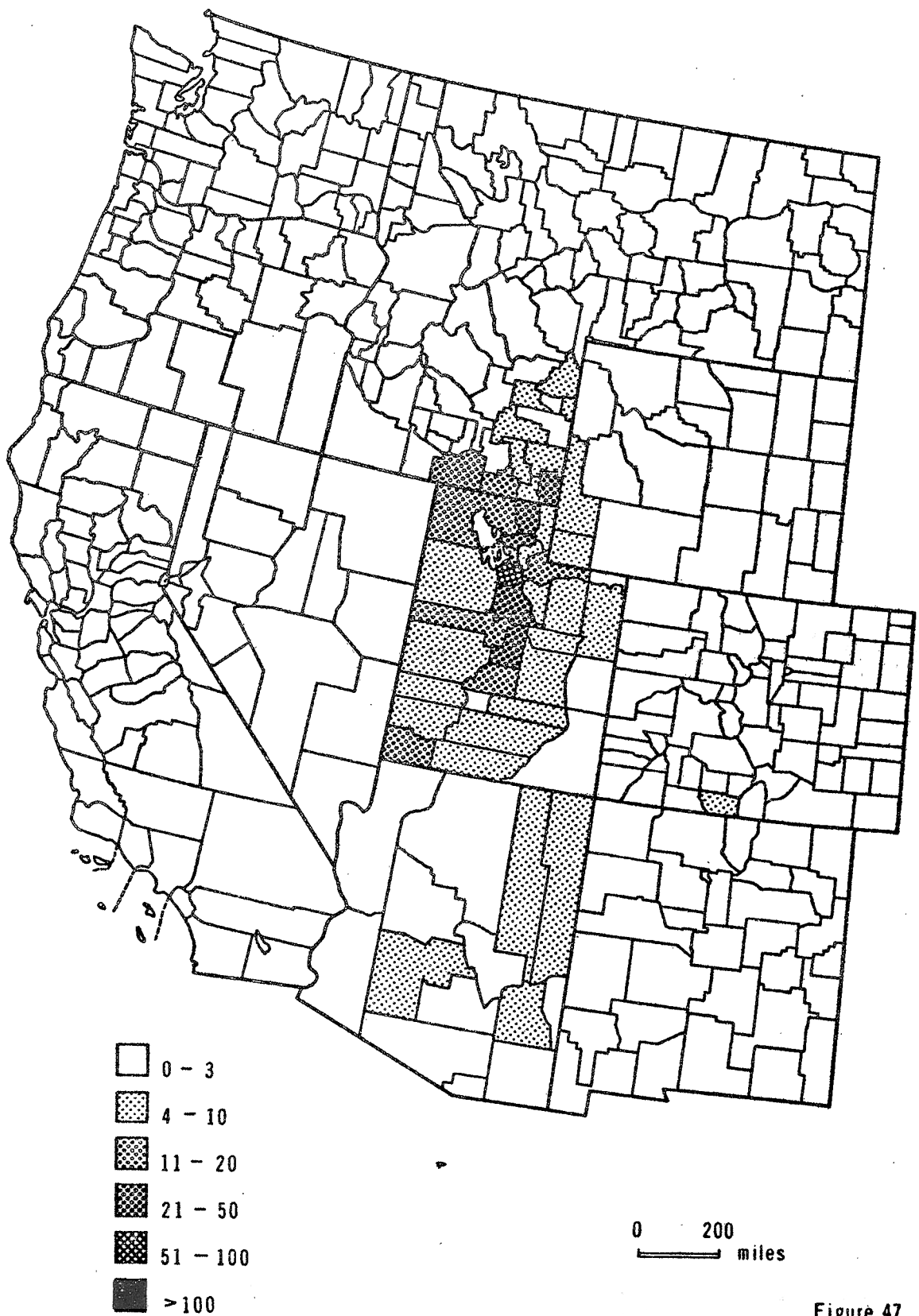
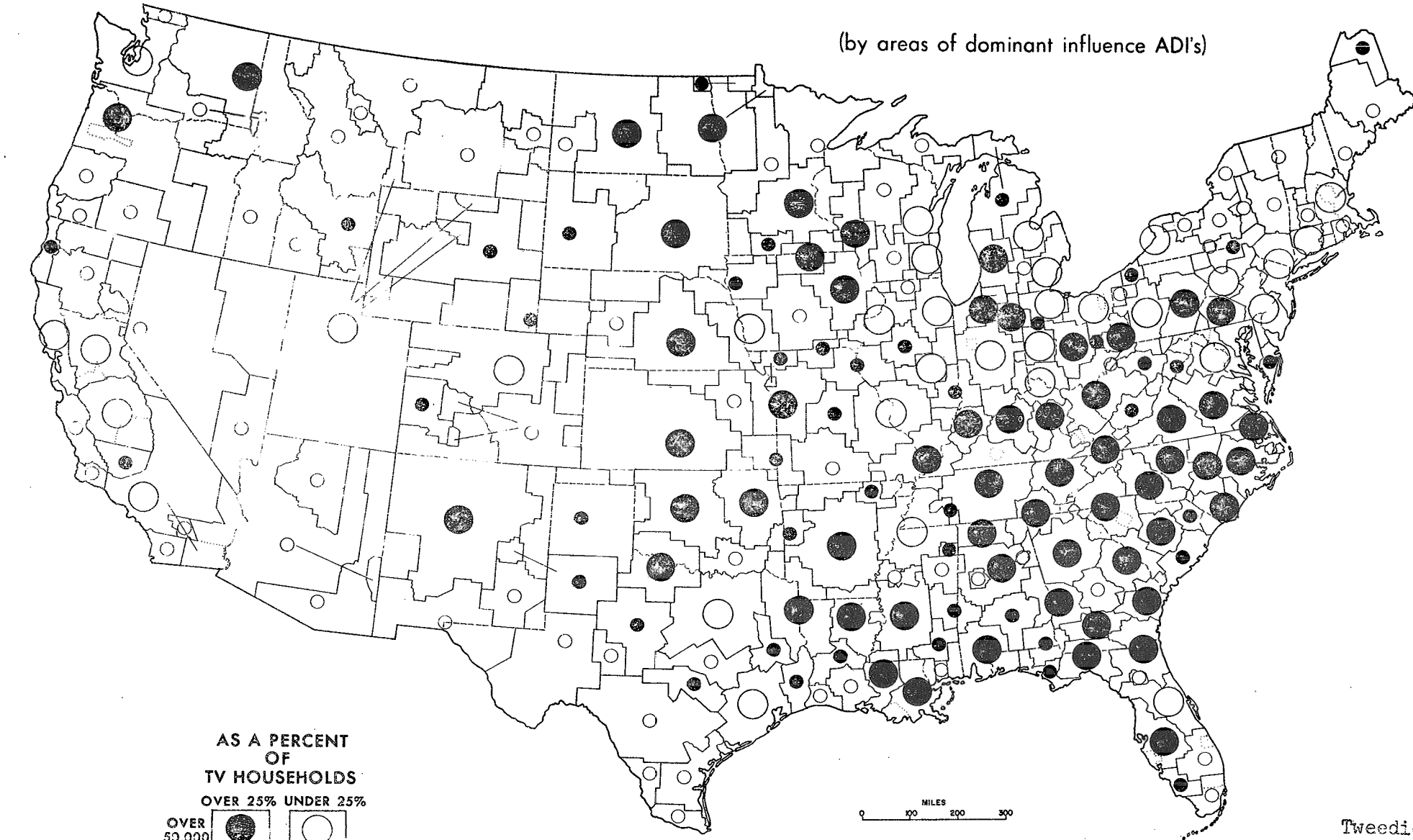


Figure 47

SUNDAY AUDIENCE ESTIMATES FOR 64 RELIGIOUS TELEVISION PROGRAMS

(by areas of dominant influence ADI's)



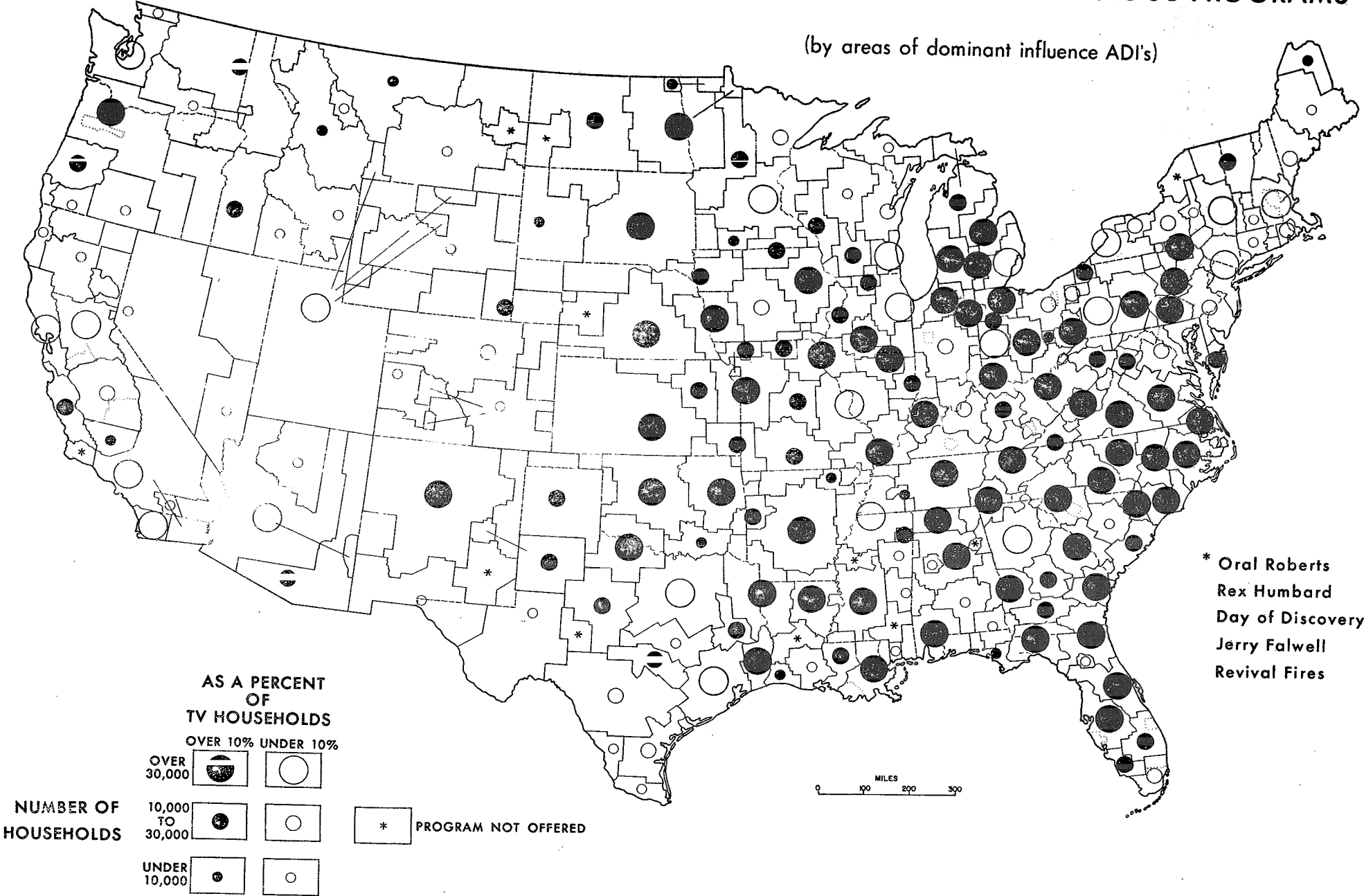
AS A PERCENT
OF
TV HOUSEHOLDS
OVER 25% UNDER 25%
NUMBER OF
HOUSEHOLDS
OVER 50,000
UNDER 50,000

0 100 200 300
MILES

Tweedie 1974

SUNDAY AUDIENCE ESTIMATES FOR THE FIVE LEADING INDEPENDENT RELIGIOUS PROGRAMS *

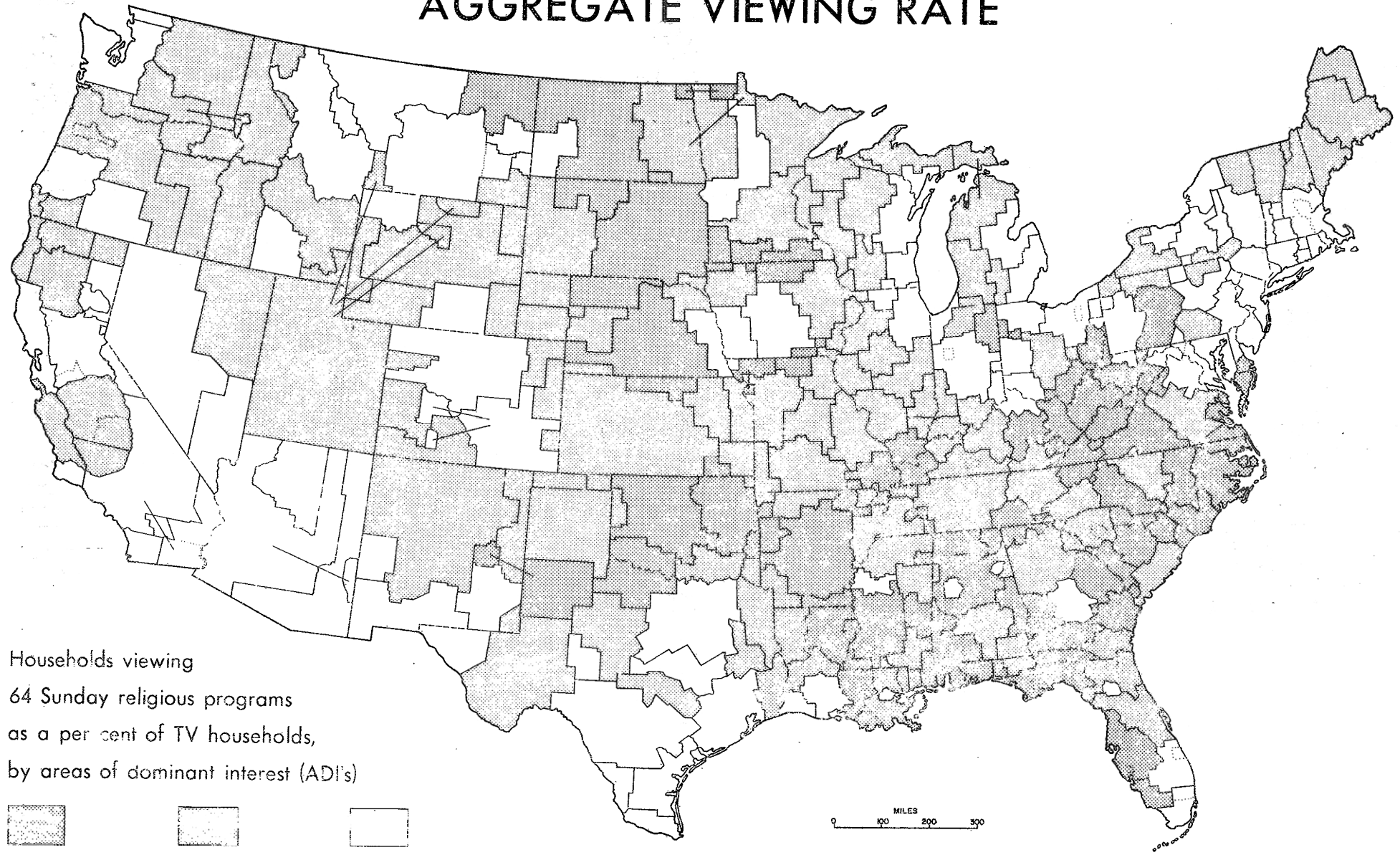
(by areas of dominant influence ADI's)



Source: American Research Bureau, February/March 1973

SWT/ms 74

AGGREGATE VIEWING RATE



Households viewing
64 Sunday religious programs
as a per cent of TV households,
by areas of dominant interest (ADI's)



over 40%



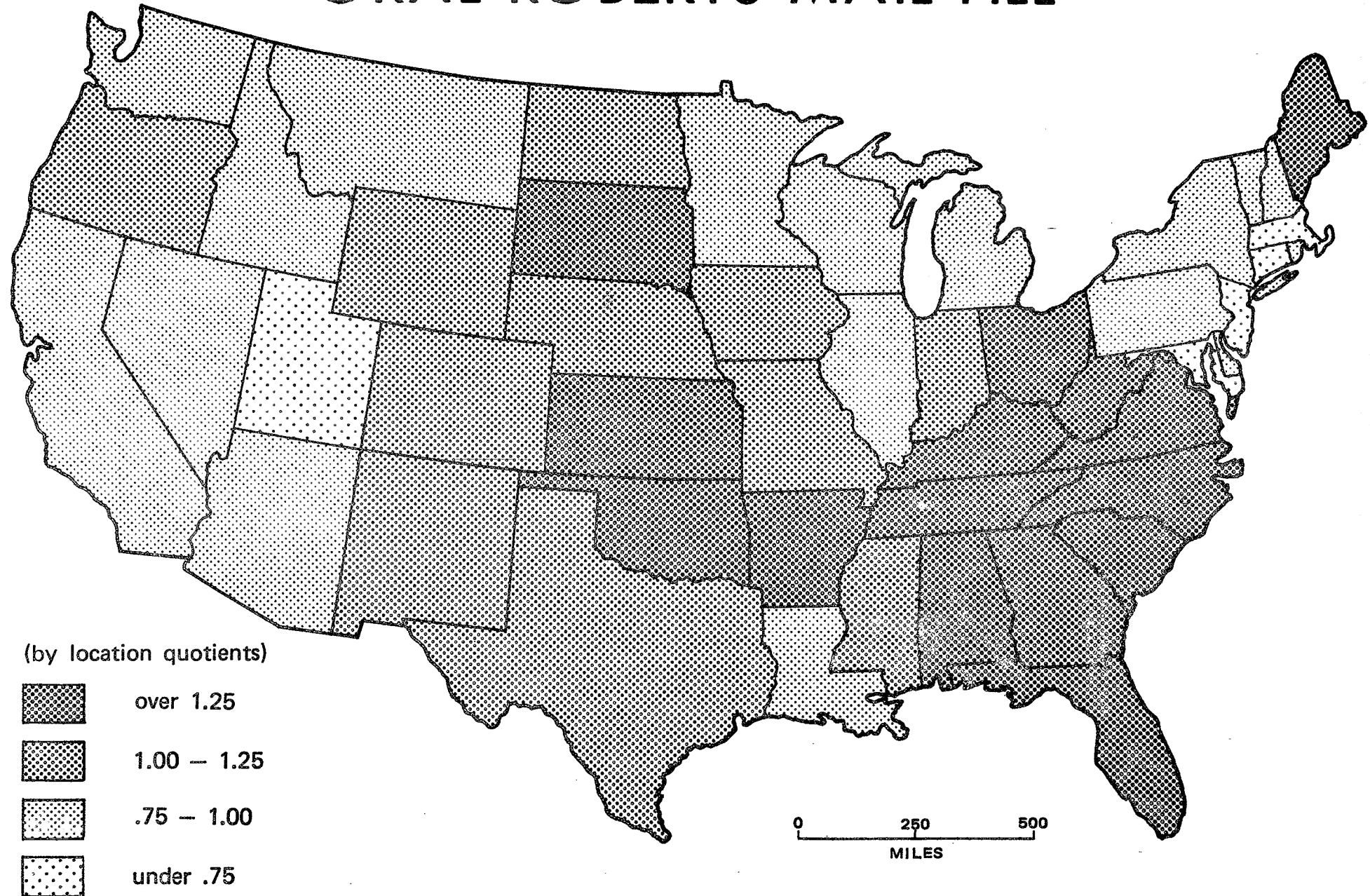
20 - 40%



under 20%

0 100 200 300
MILES

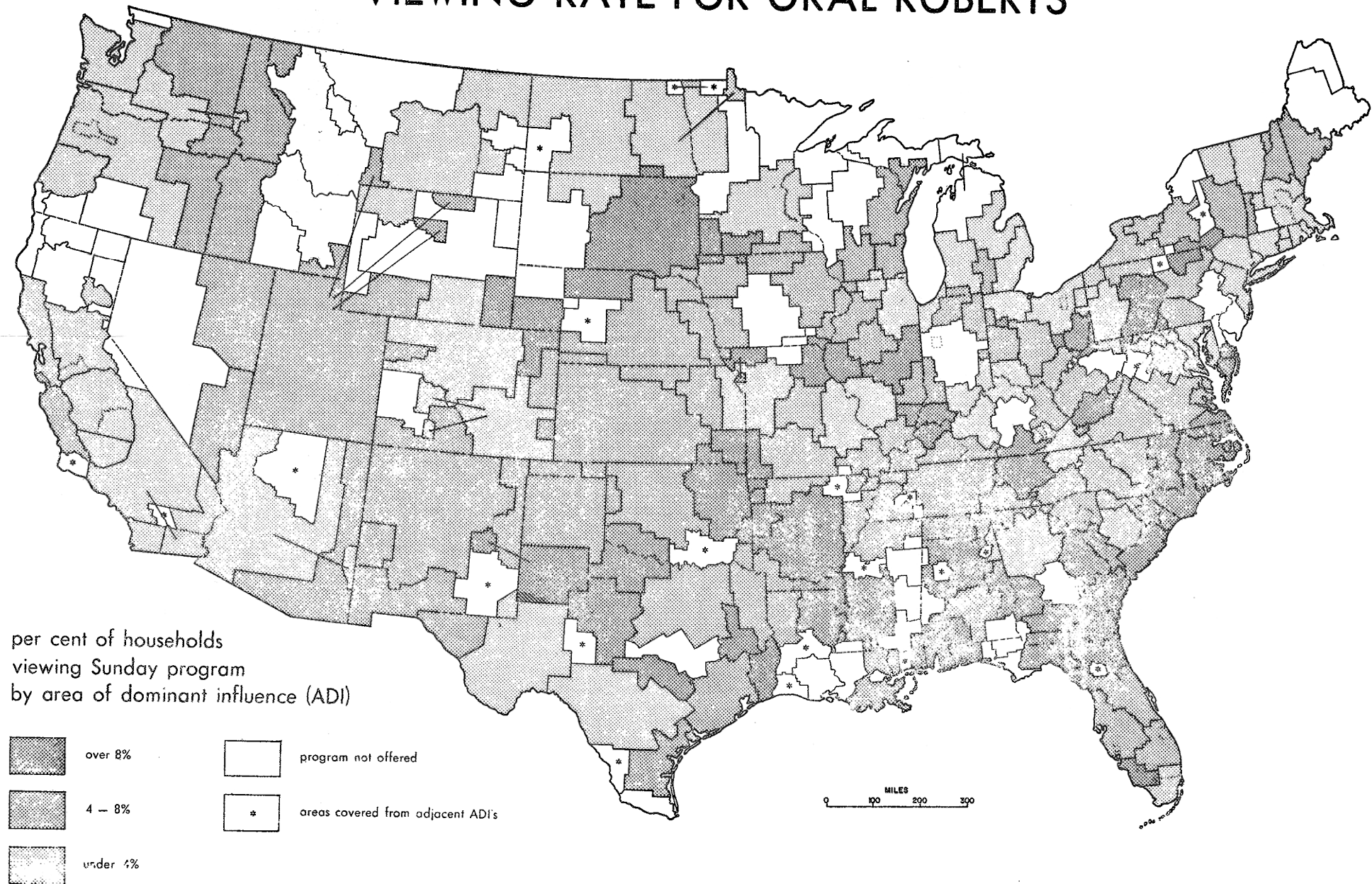
ORAL ROBERTS MAIL FILE



SOURCE: Oral Roberts University.

SWT/ms 74

VIEWING RATE FOR ORAL ROBERTS



SOURCE: American Research Bureau, February/March 1973.

SWT/ms 74

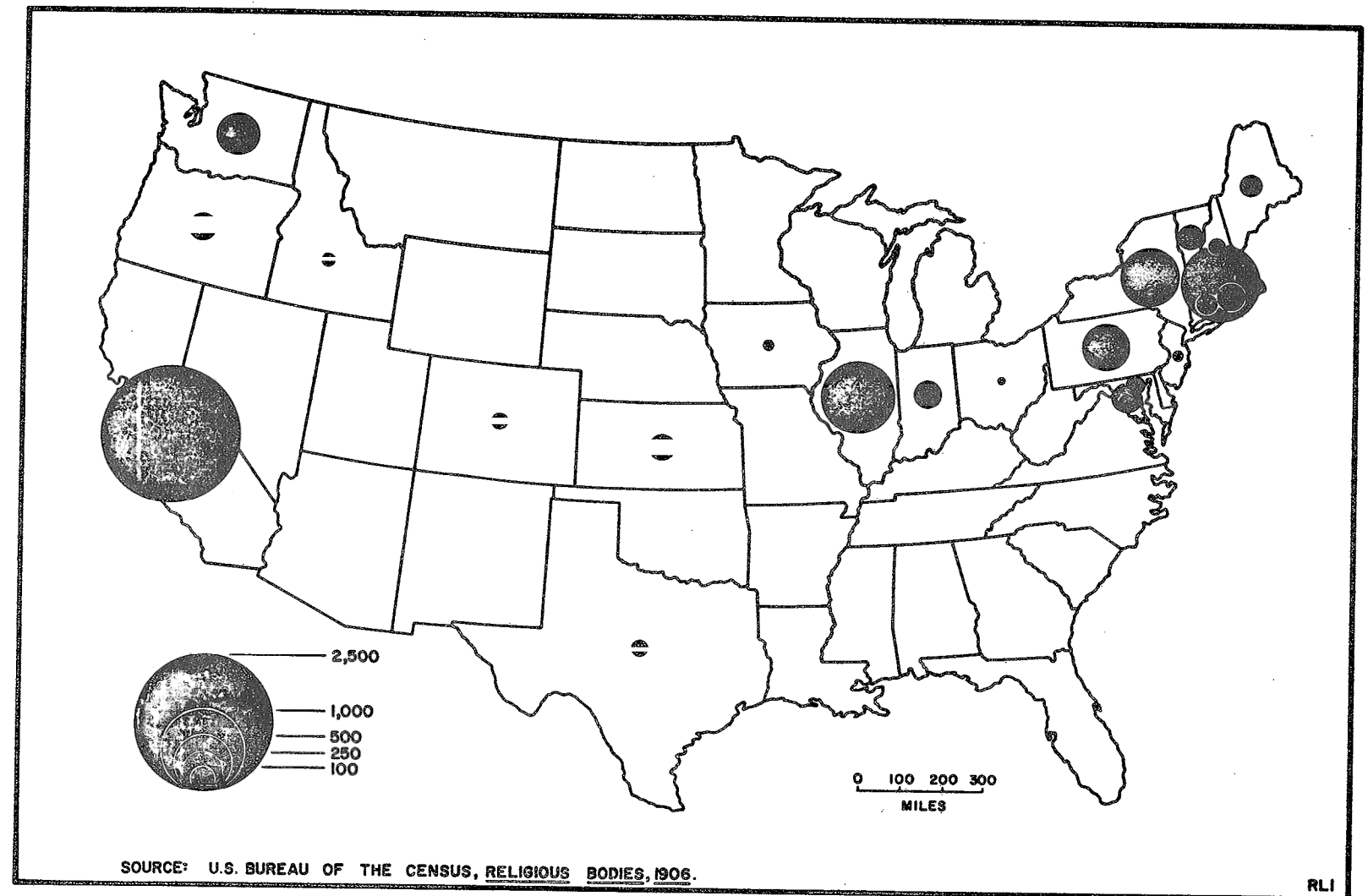


Figure 8. Reported Nazarene Membership, 1906

Ingle 1973

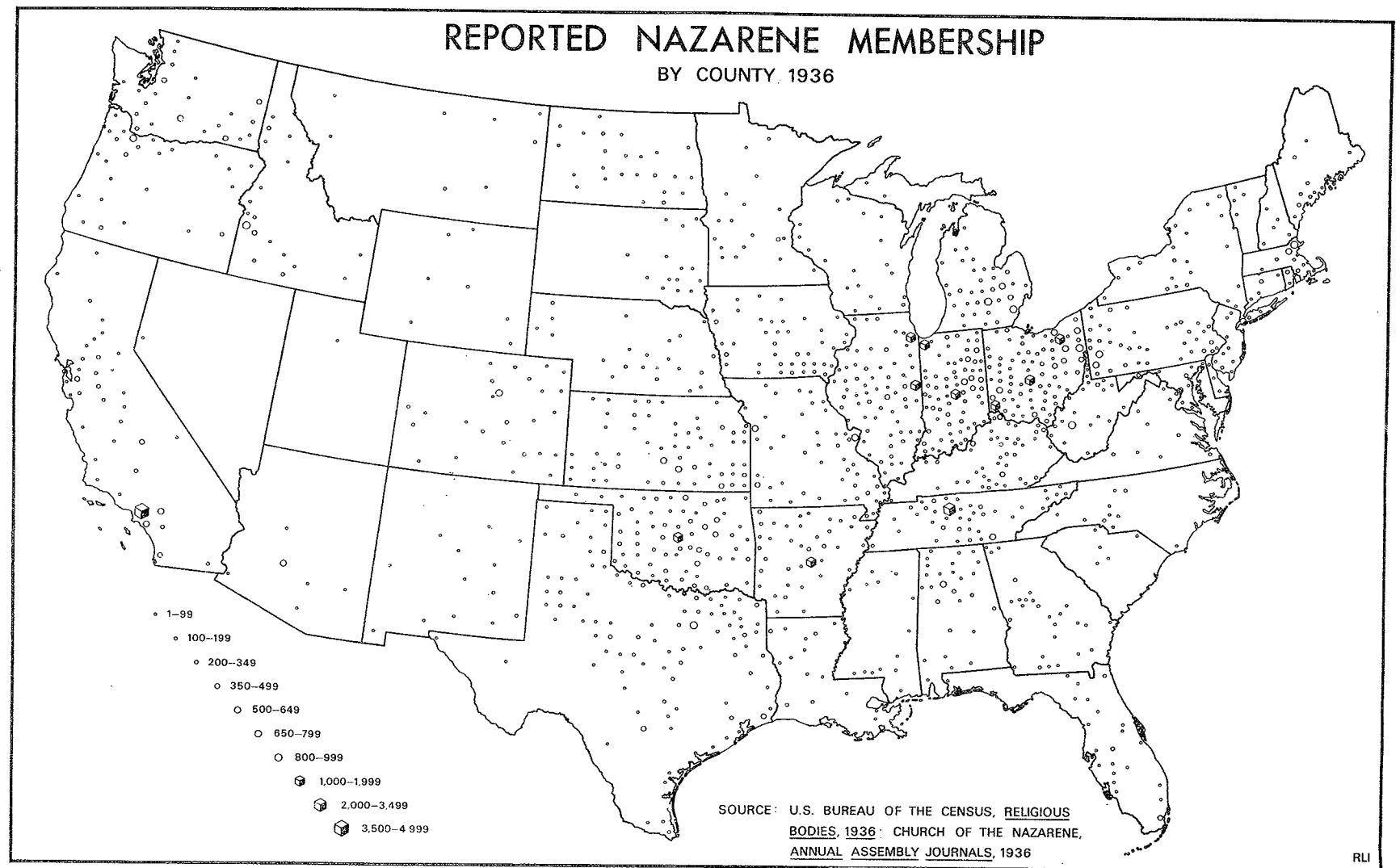


Figure 16. Reported Nazarene Membership by County, 1936

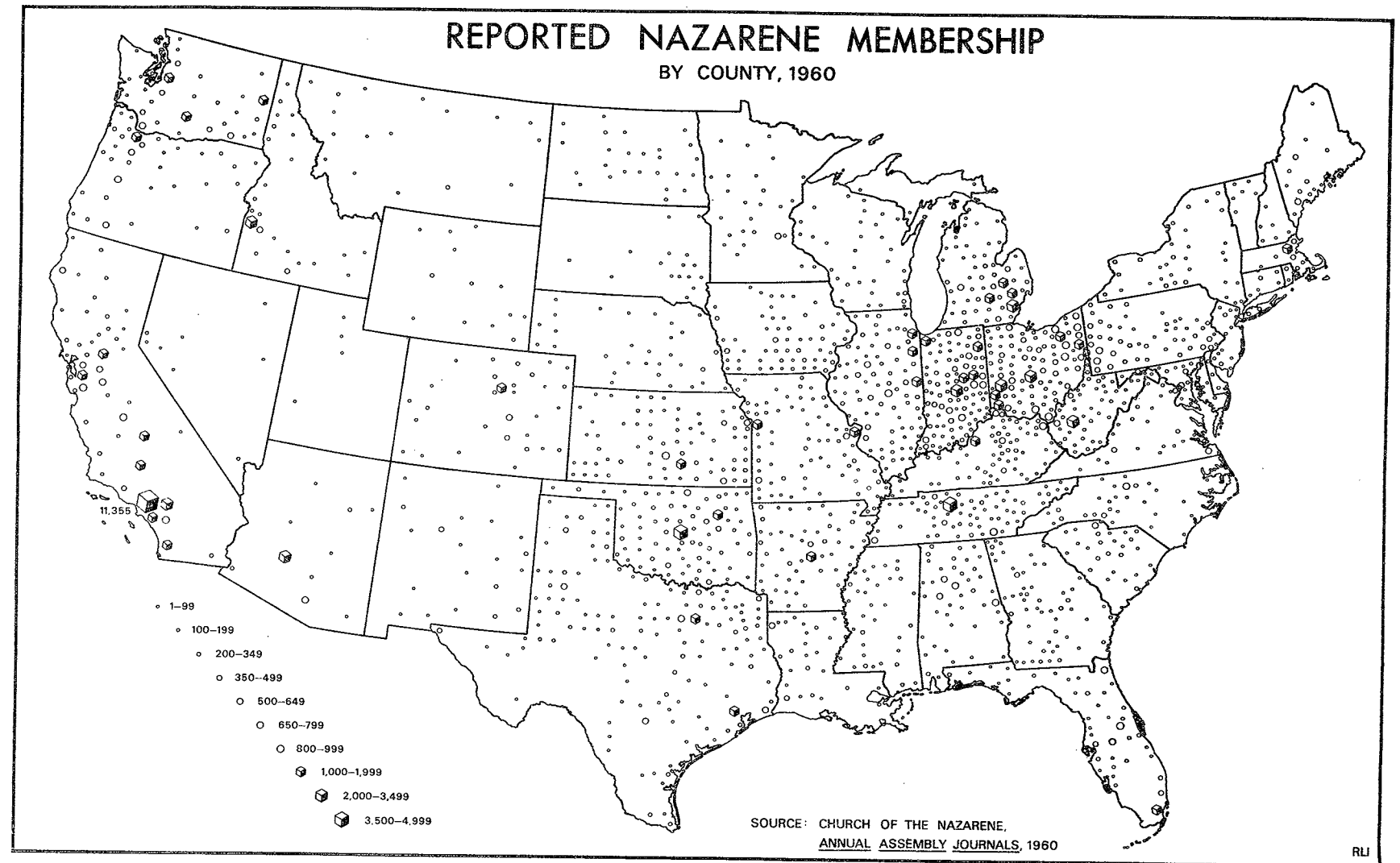


Figure 20. Reported Nazarene Membership by County, 1960

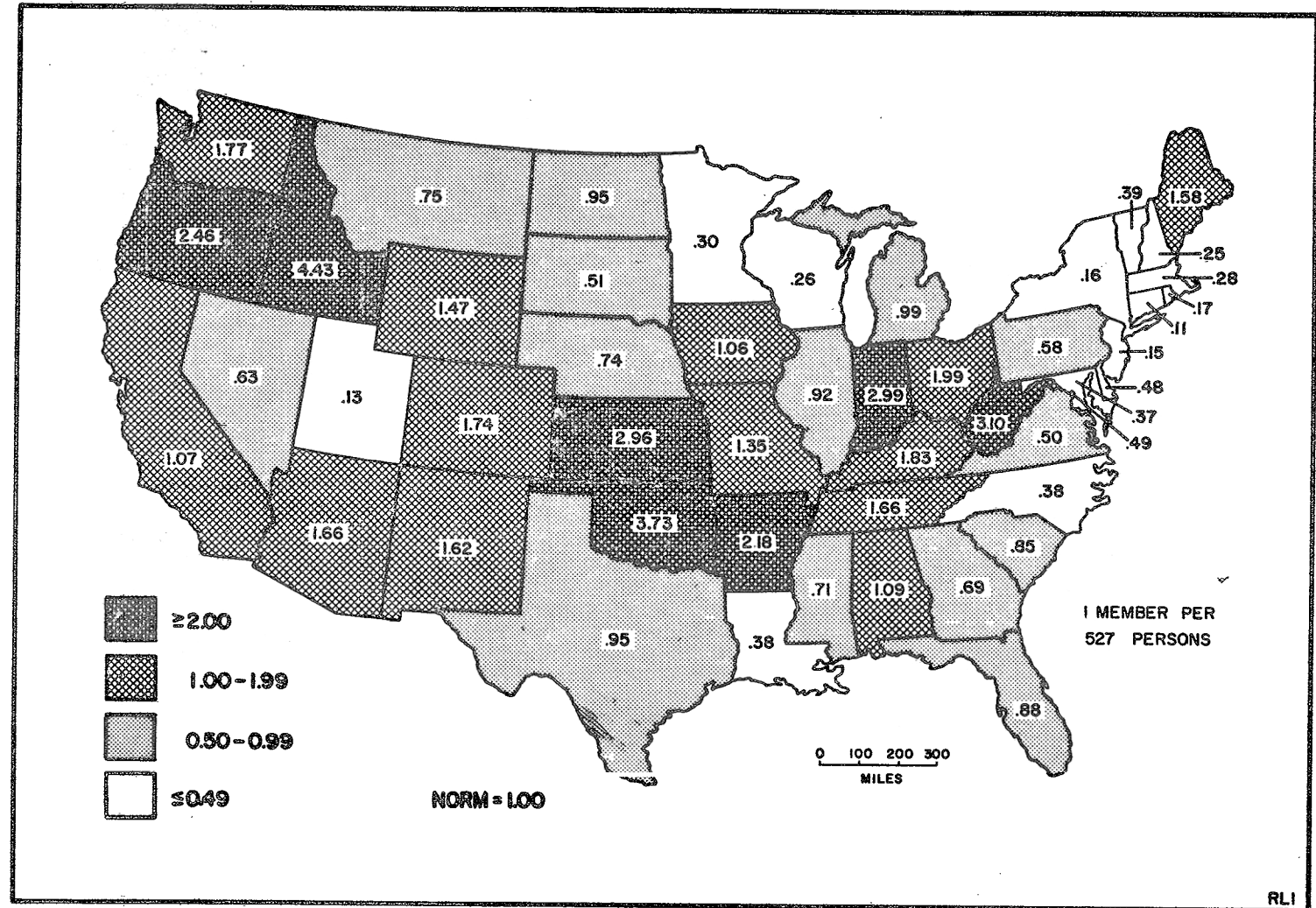


Figure 24. Per Capita Nazarene Distribution, 1970

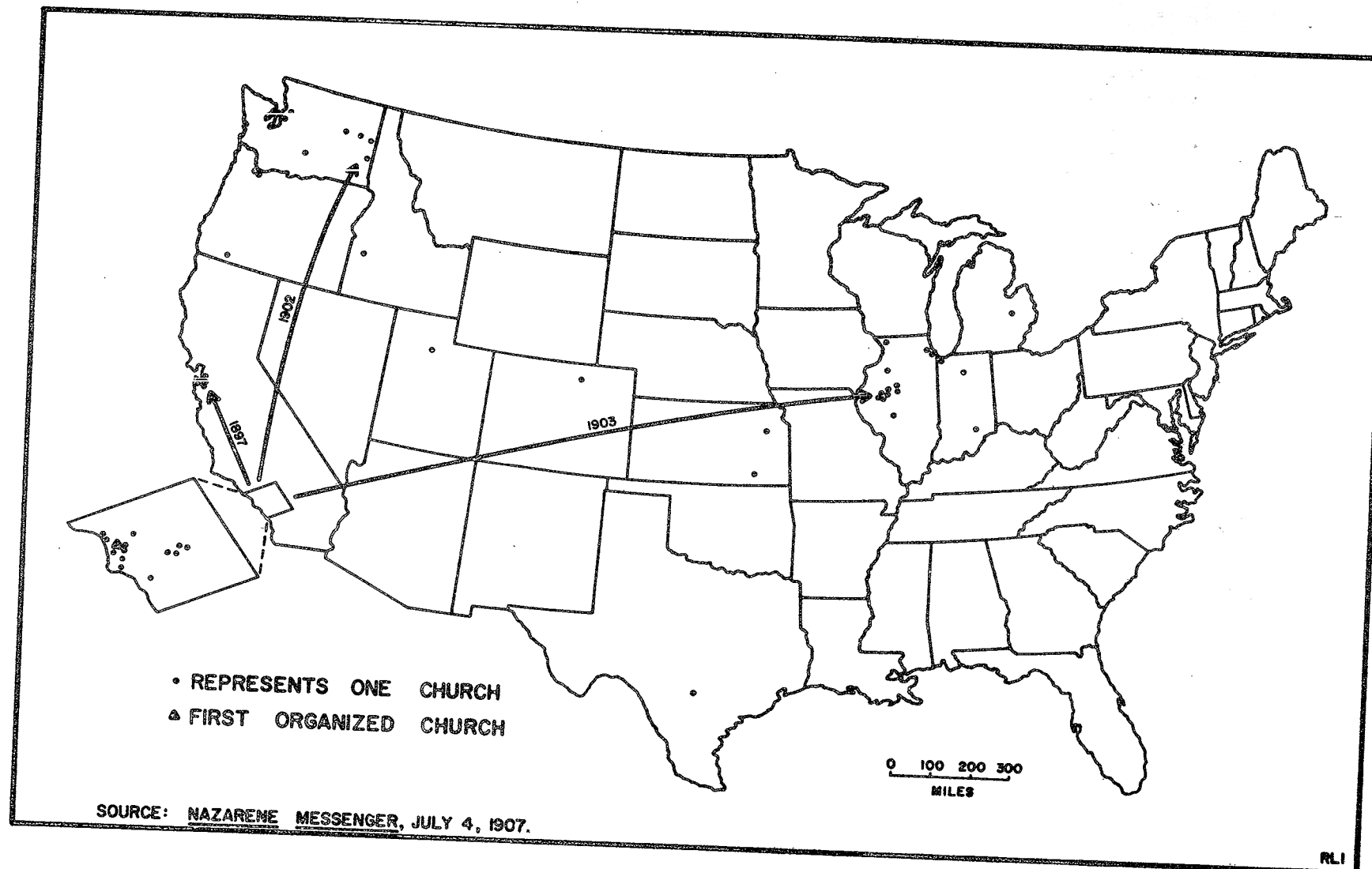


Figure 4. Church of the Nazarene, 1907

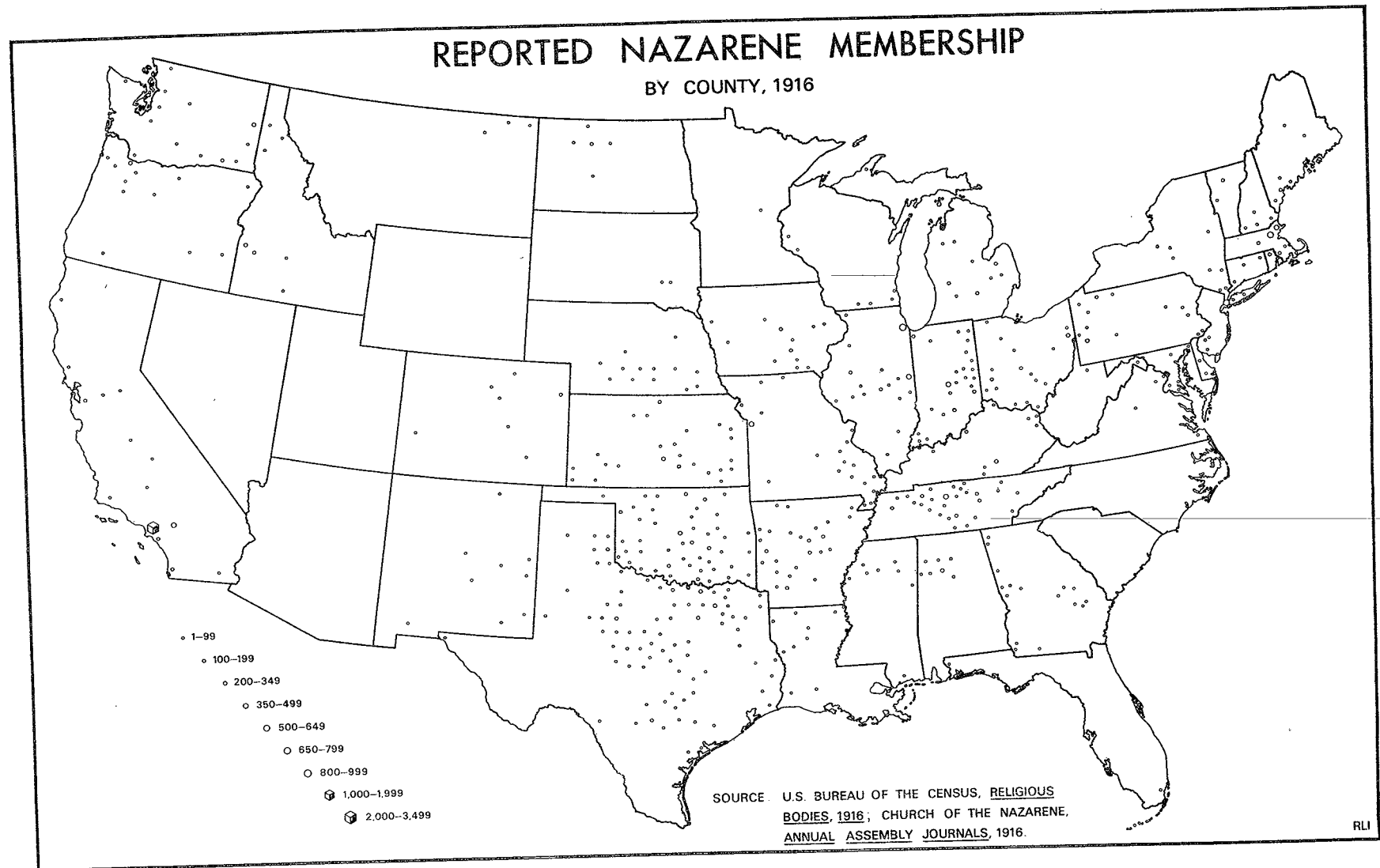


Figure 10. Reported Nazarene Membership by County, 1916

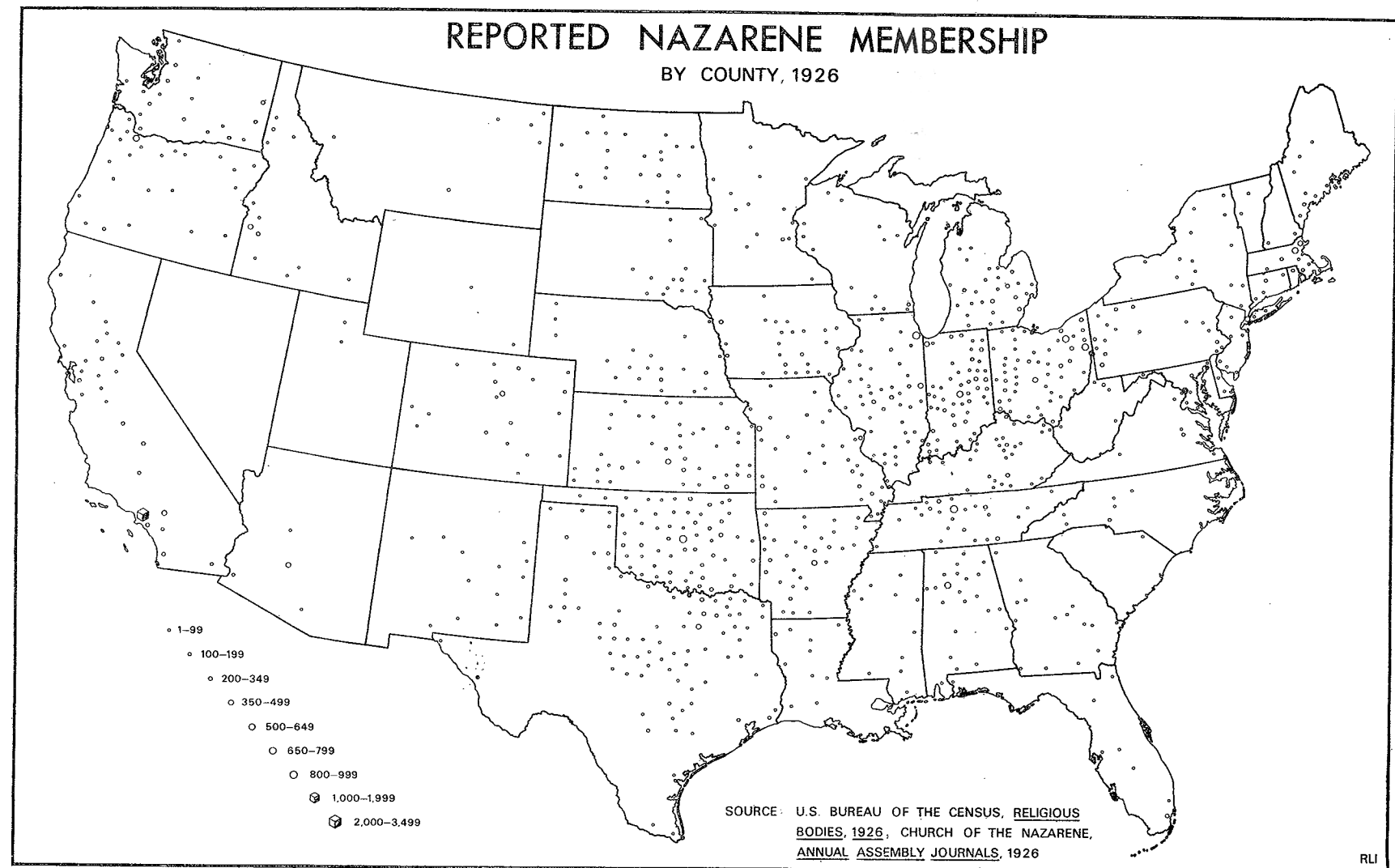


Figure 14. Reported Nazarene Membership by County, 1926

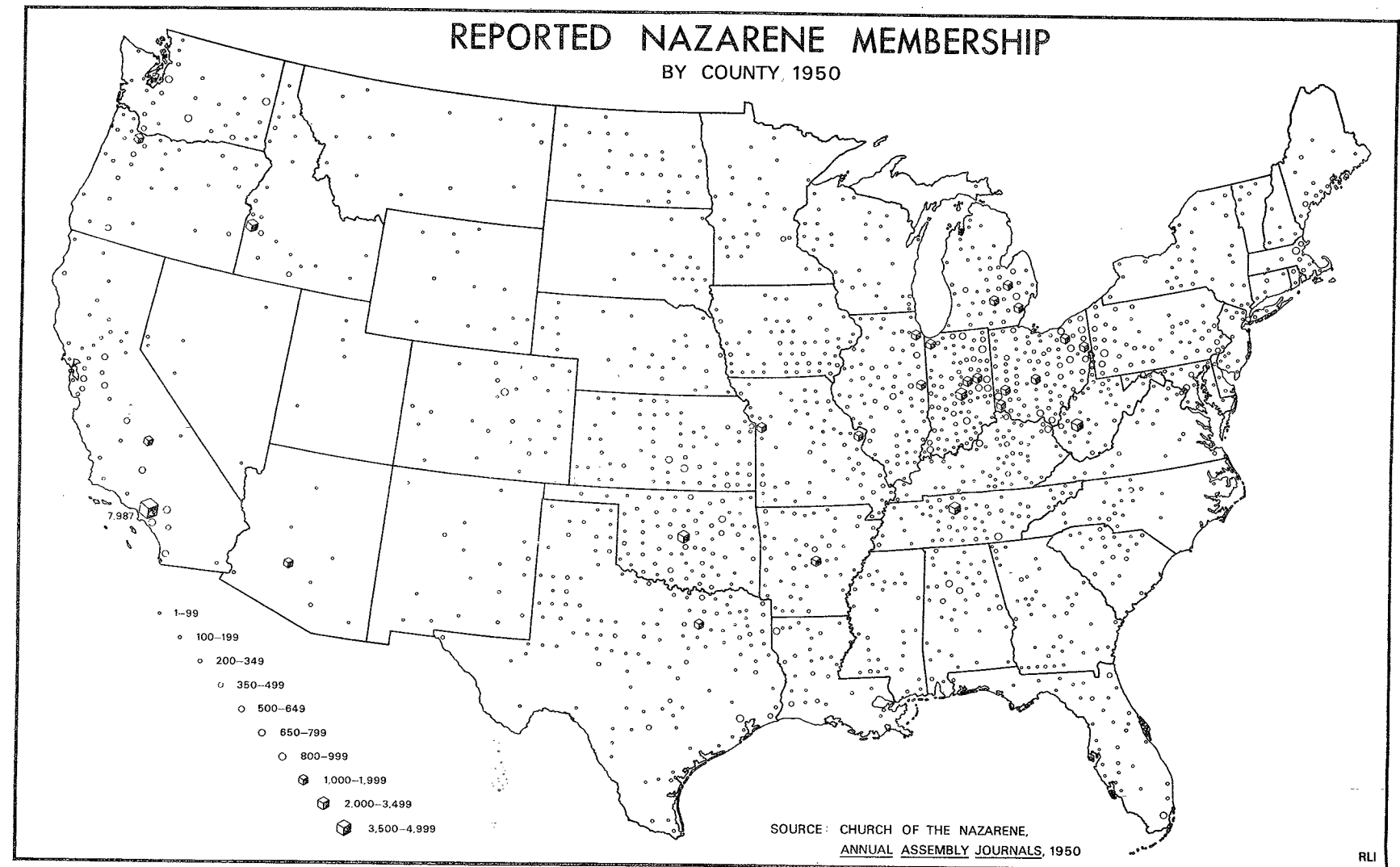


Figure 18. Reported Nazarene Membership by County, 1950

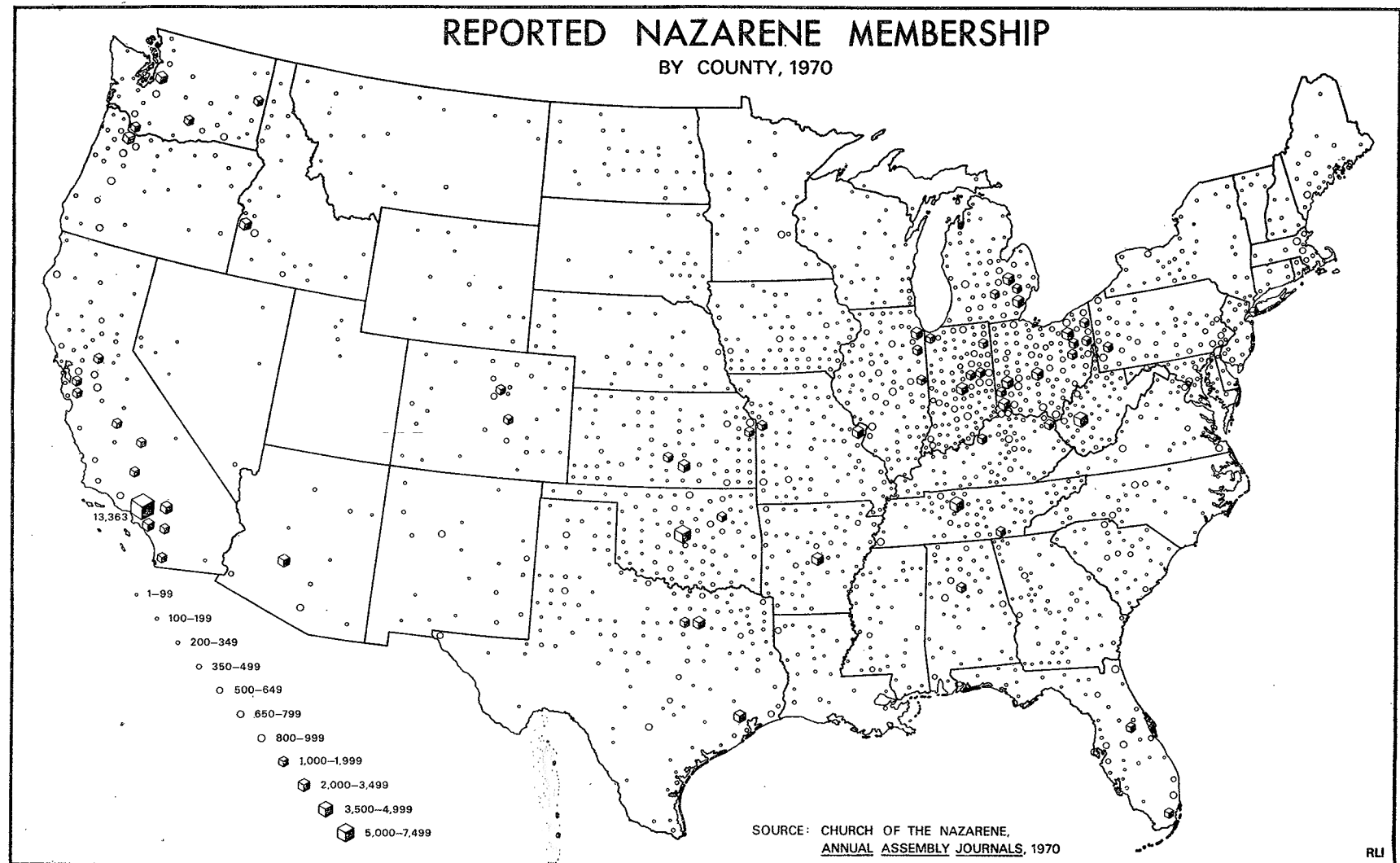


Figure 22. Reported Nazarene Membership by County, 1970

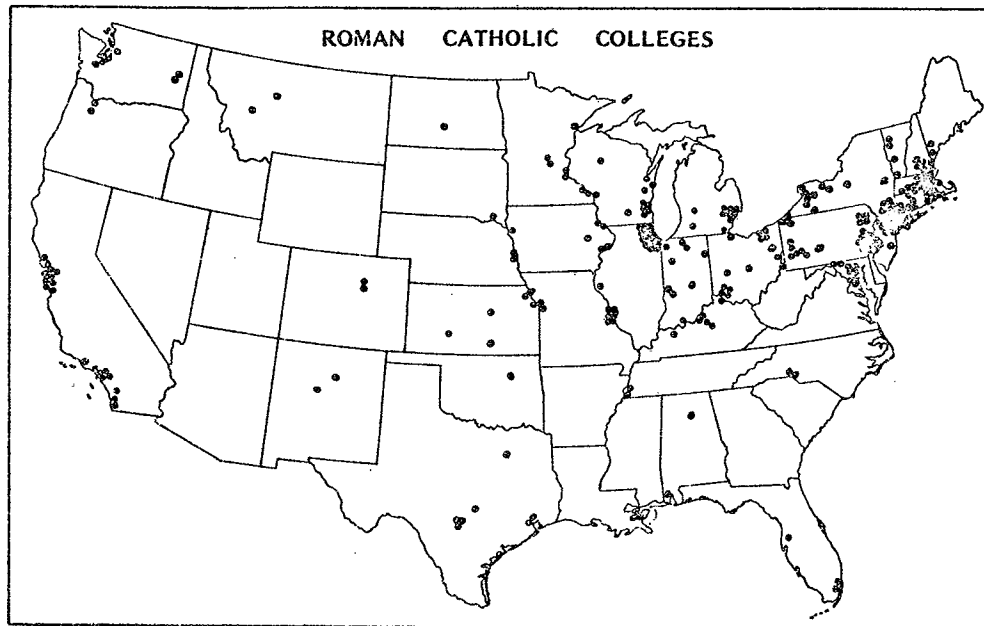


Figure 2. Location of Roman Catholic Colleges in the United States.

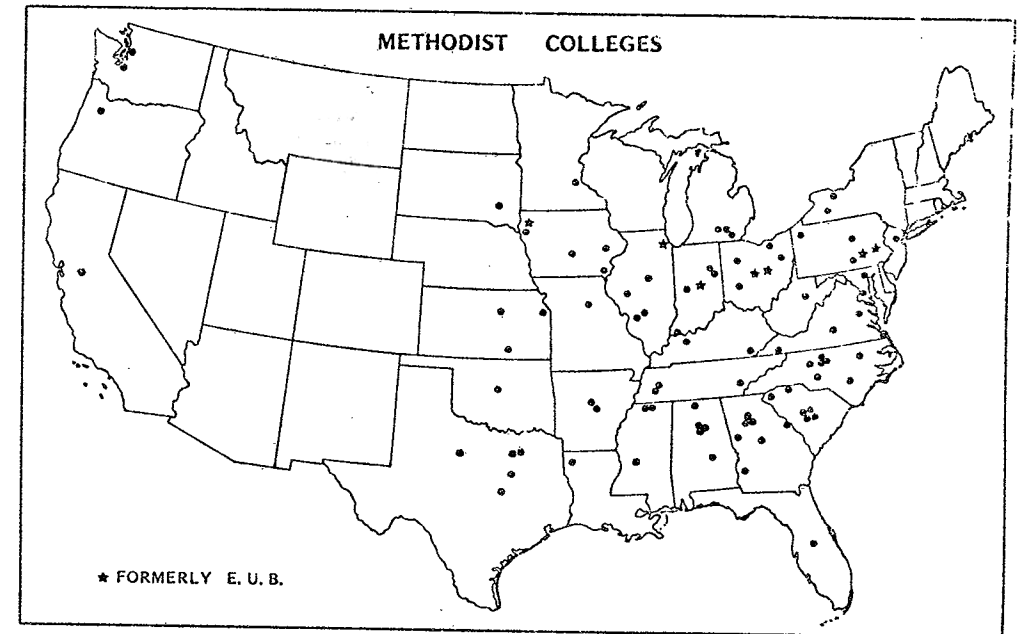


Figure 4. Location of Methodist Colleges in the United States.

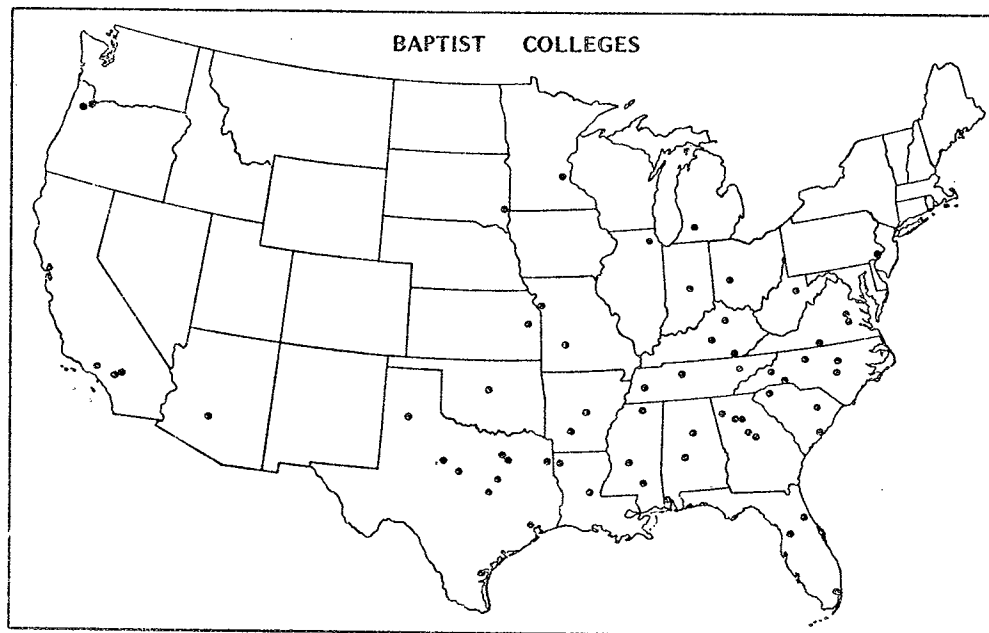


Figure 6. Location of Baptist Colleges in the United States.

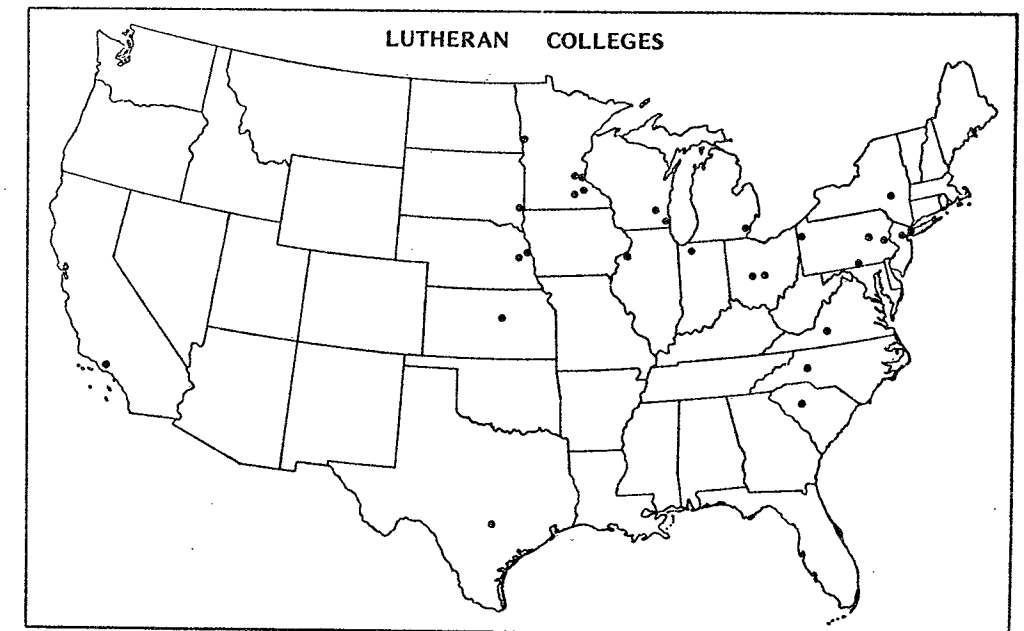


Figure 8. Location of Lutheran Colleges in the United States.

SOURCE: Matthew Simpson, *Cyclopedia of Methodism* (Philadelphia: Everts and Stewart, 1878).

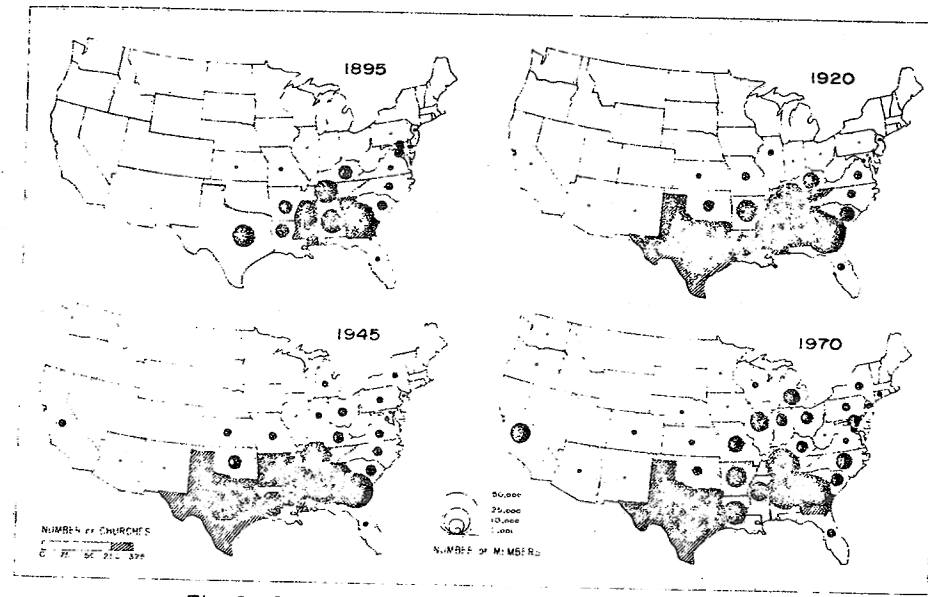


Fig. 8. CME Churches and Membership, 1895-1970

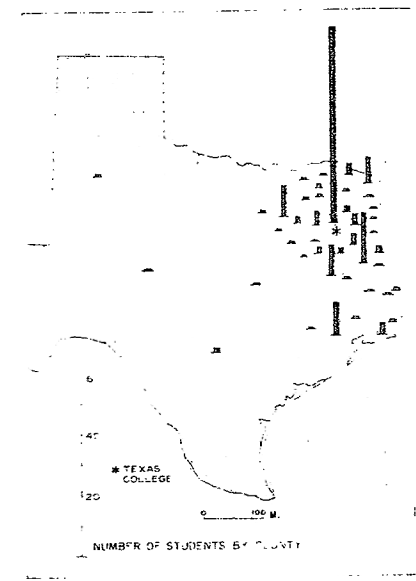


Fig. 6. Origin of Instate Students, Texas College, Tyler, Texas, 1970

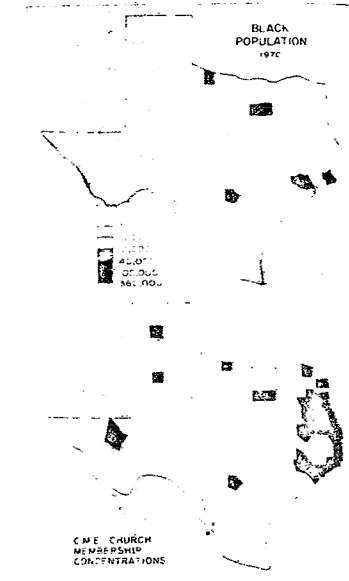


Figure 7

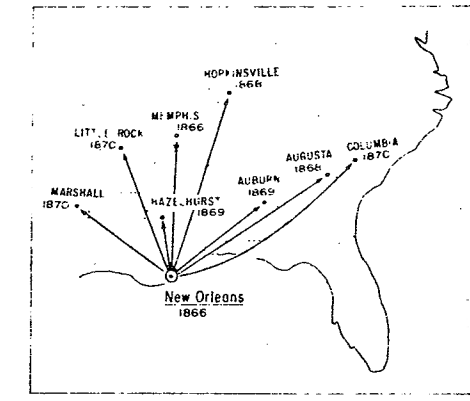


Fig. 3. Charter conferences of the Proposed CME Church, 1866-70

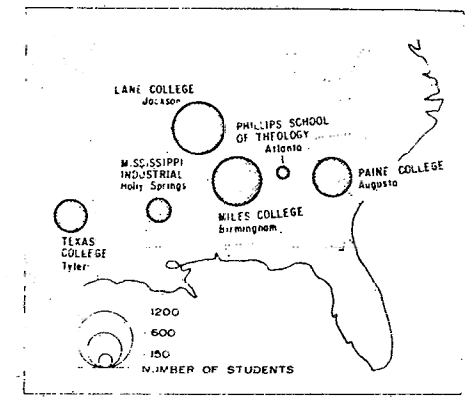


Fig. 4. Institutions of Higher Education Supported by the CME Church, 1970

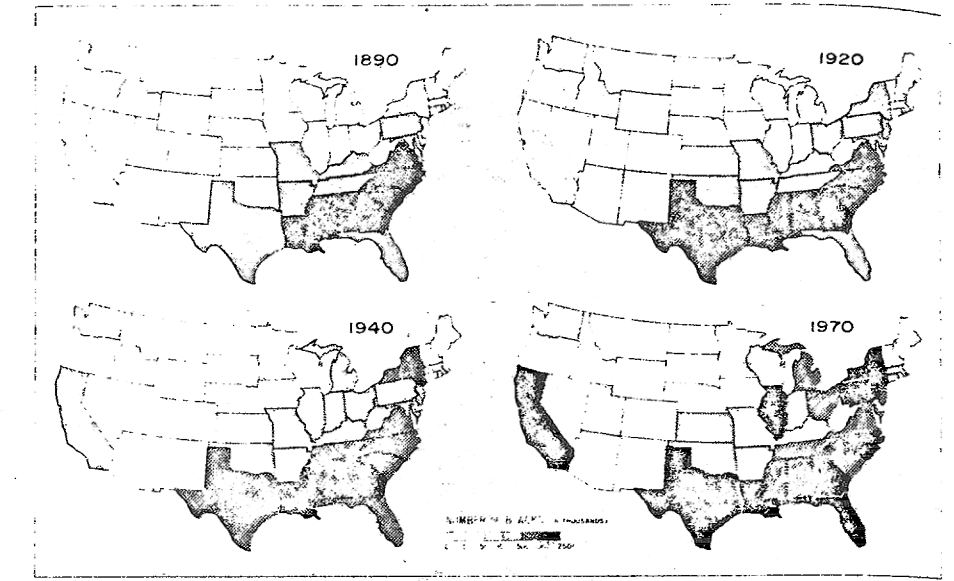
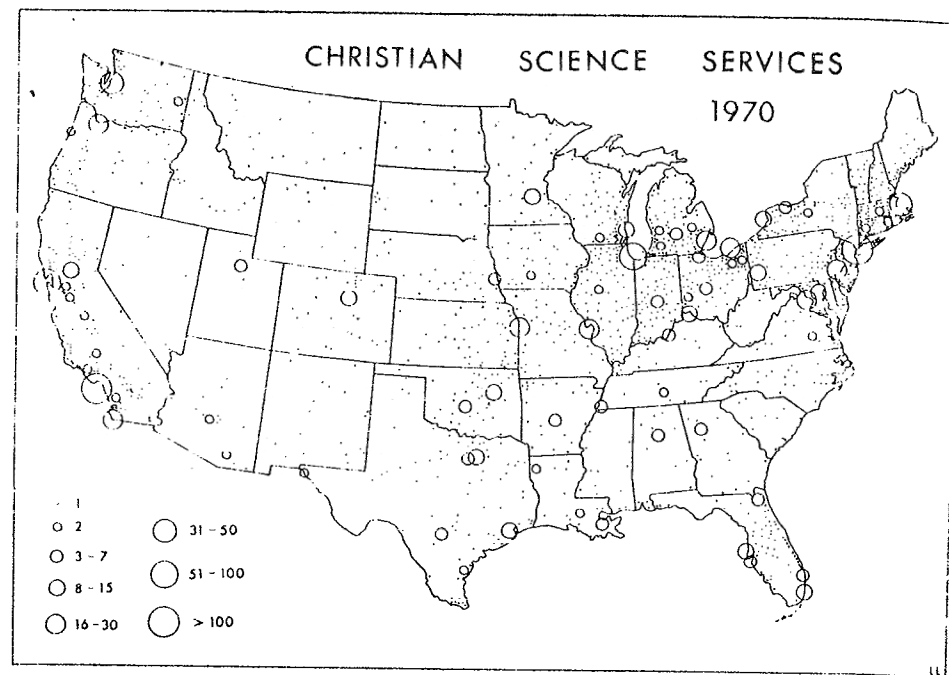


Fig. 9. Black Population in the United States, 1890-1970



Lamme 1971

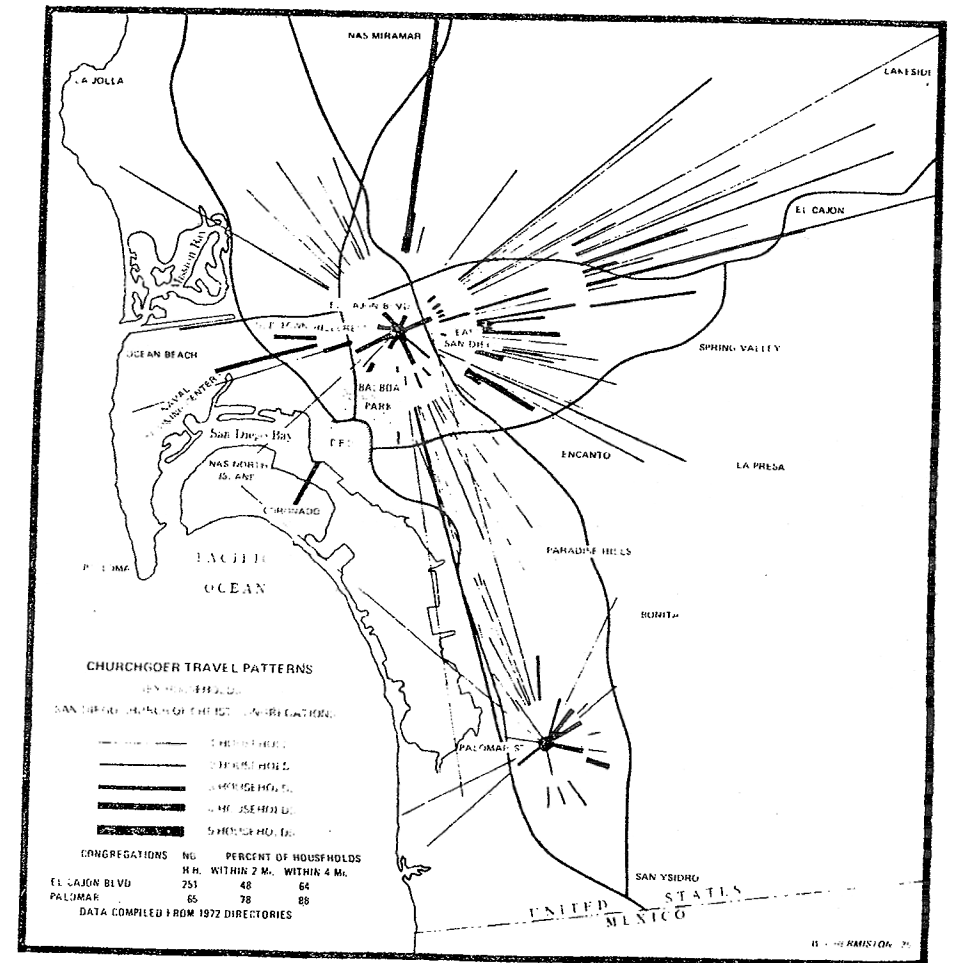
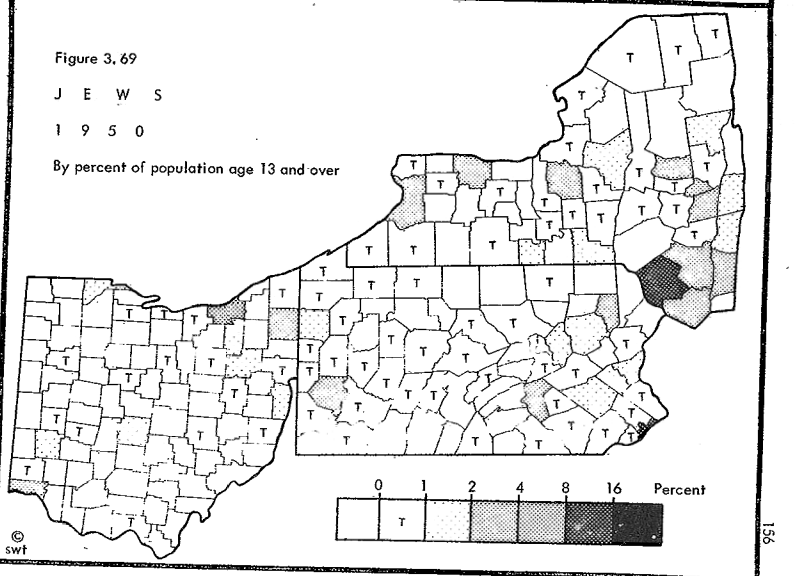
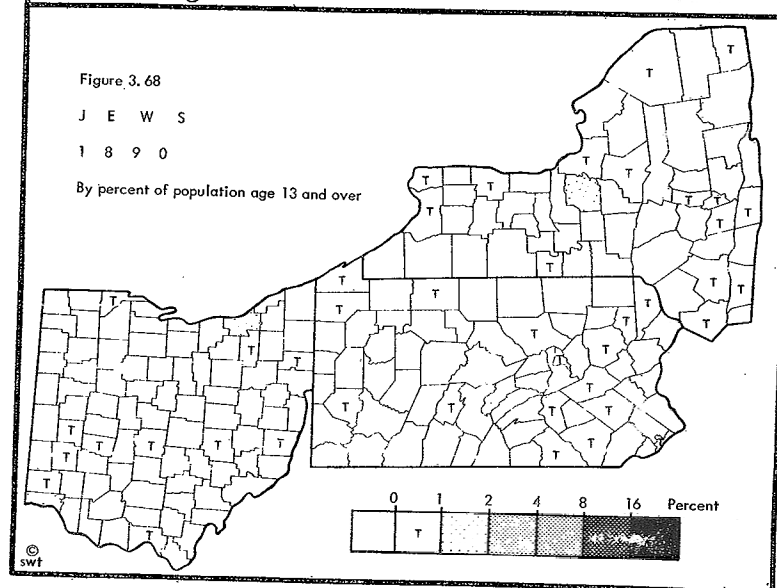
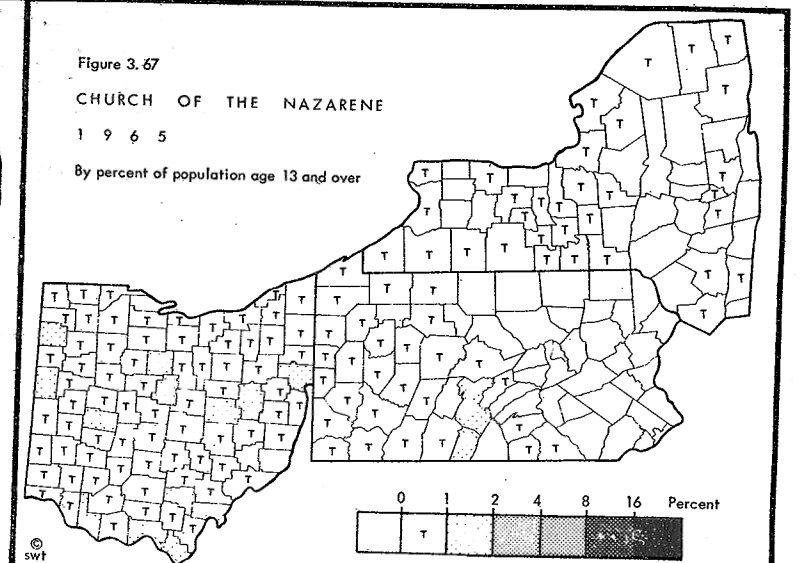
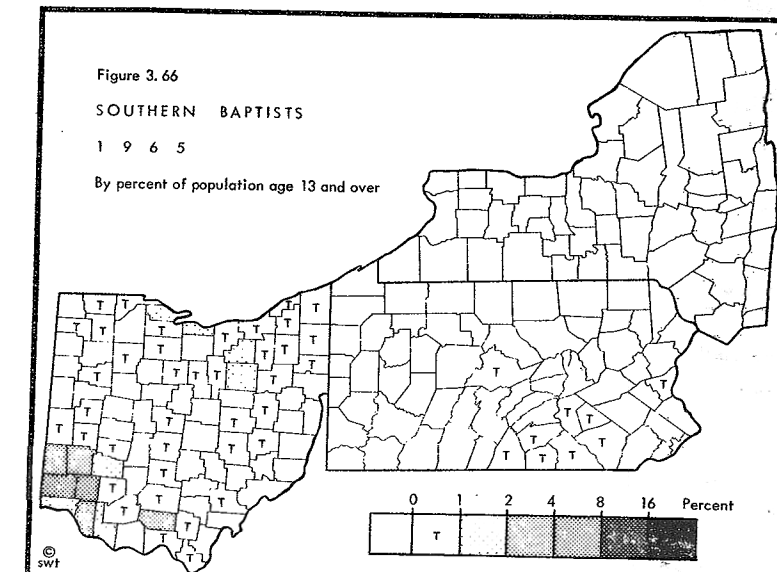
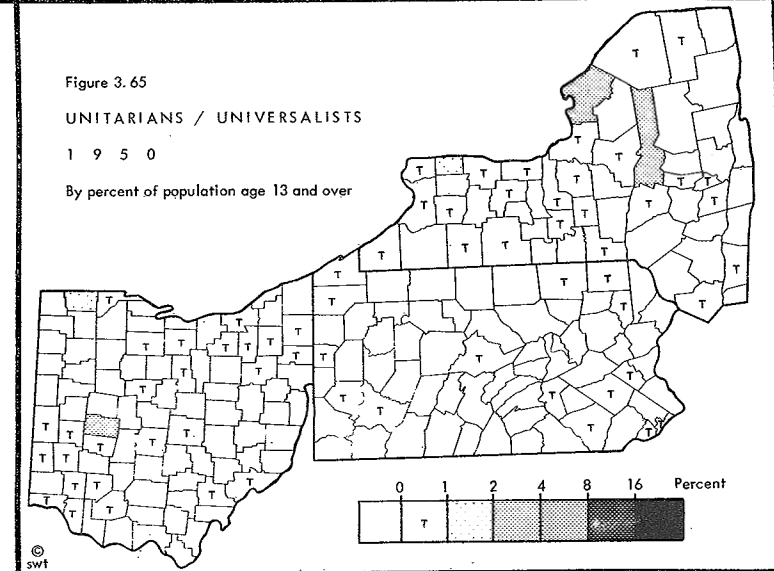
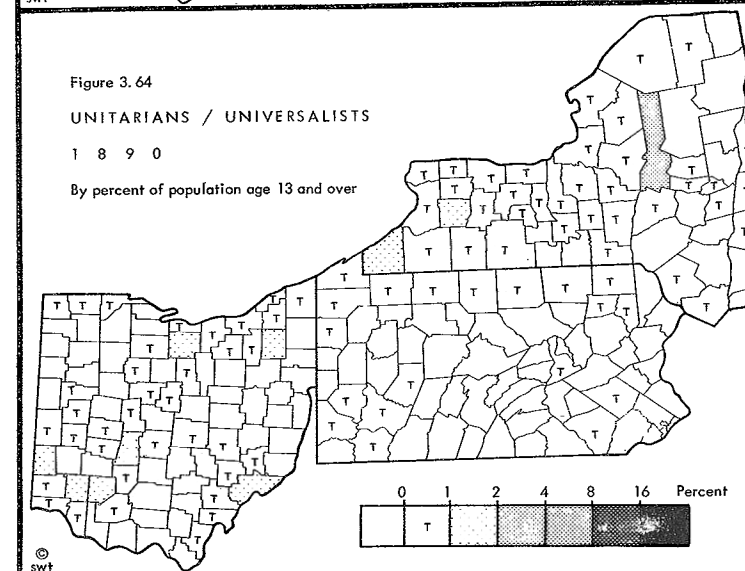
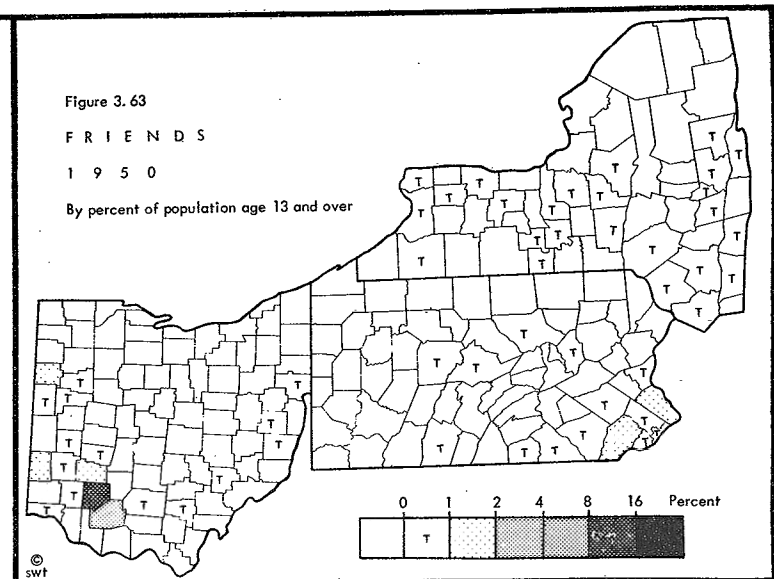
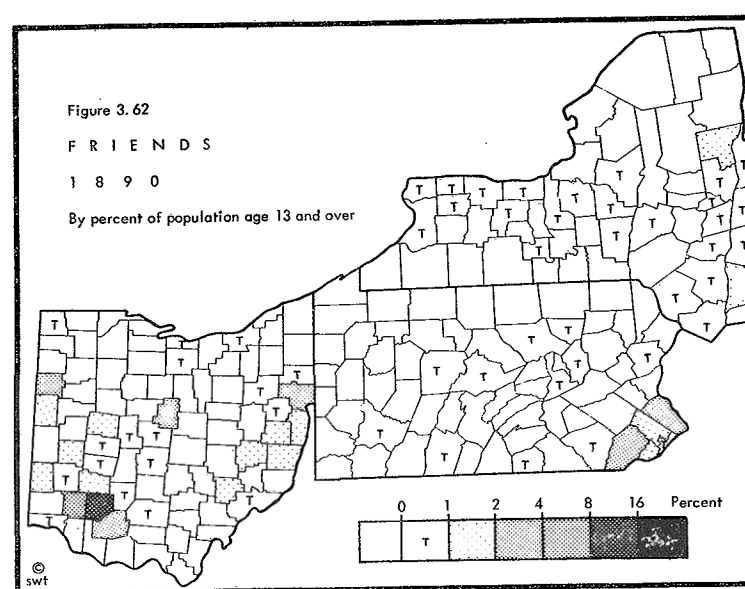


Figure 1. Churchgoer travel patterns for two San Diego Church of Christ congregations, 1972.

Hinshaw and Stutz 1976





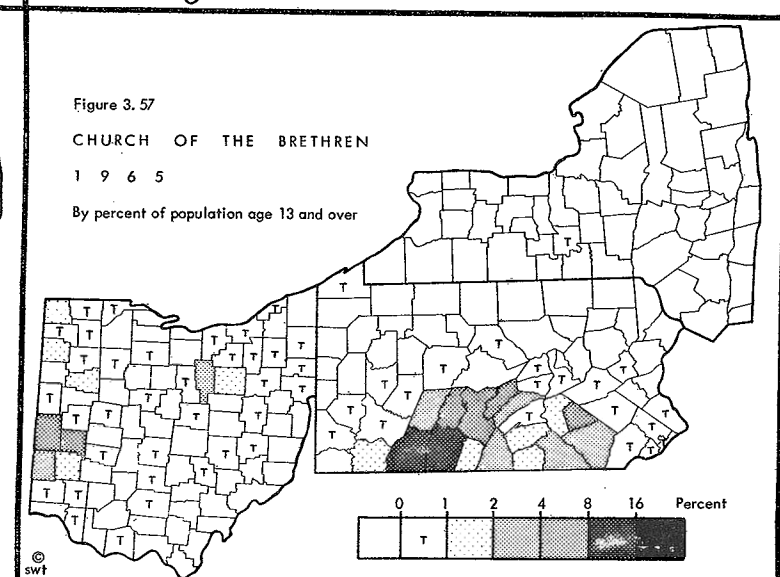
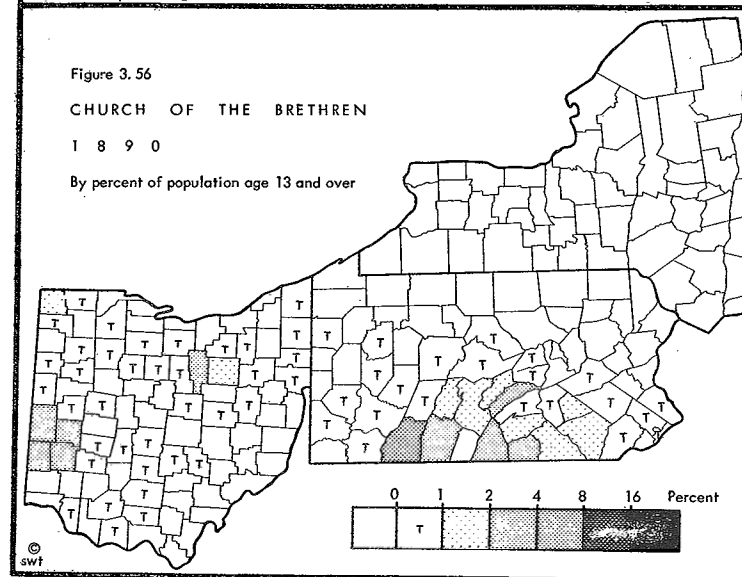
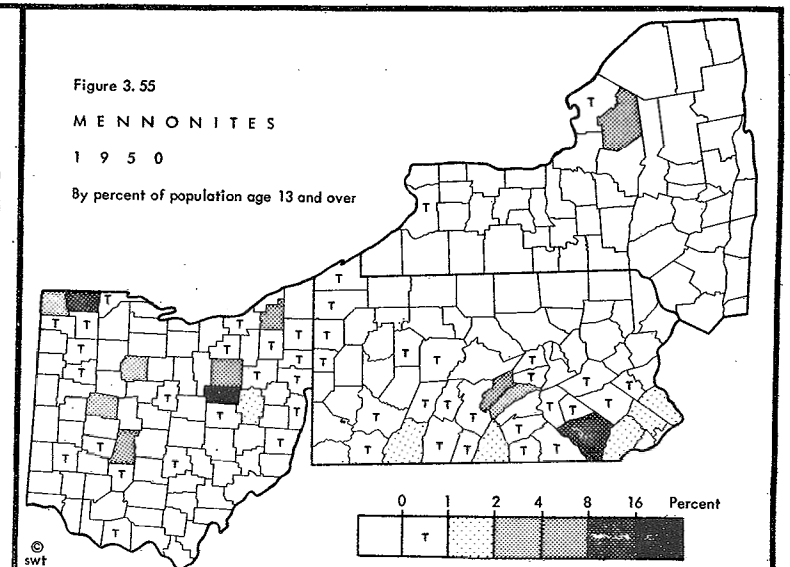
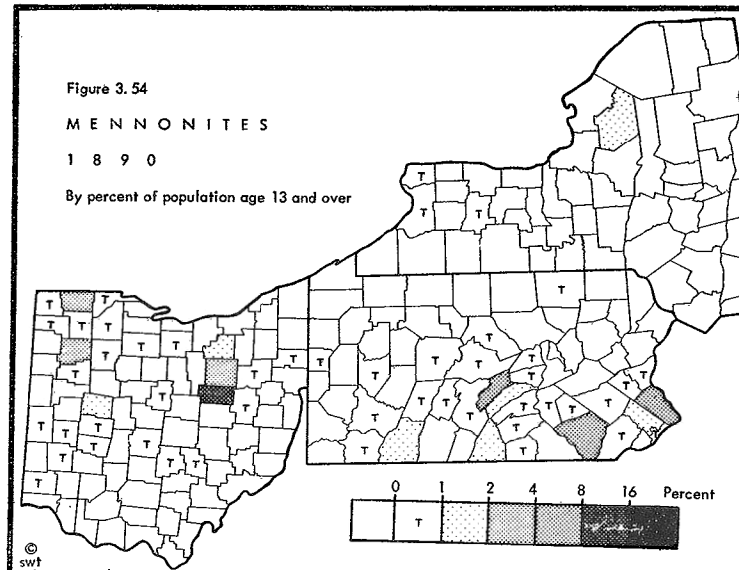


Figure 3.43

LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA

1965

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION
AGE 13 AND OVER

DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES

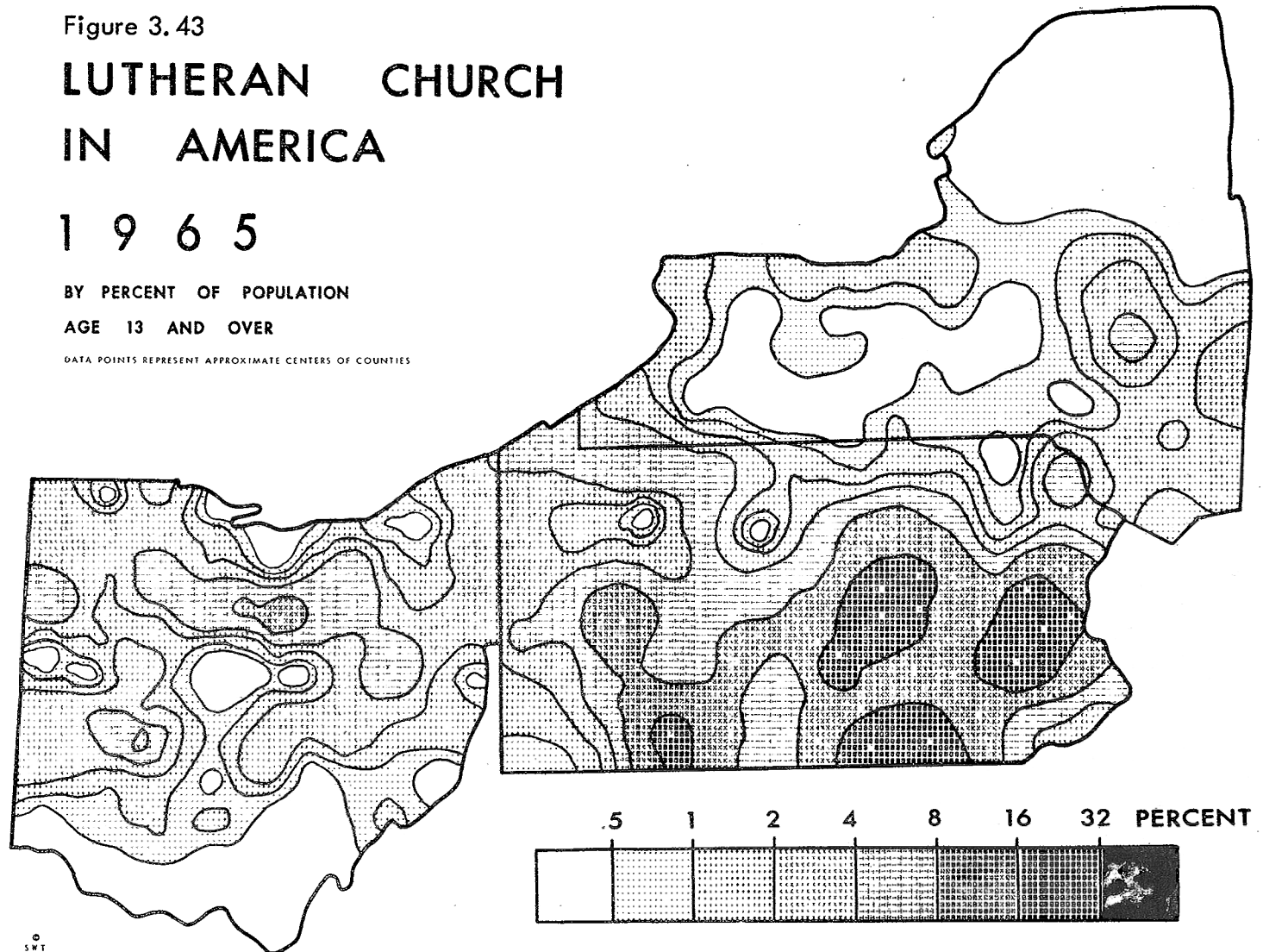


Figure 3.42

LUTHERAN CHURCH IN AMERICA

1890

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION
AGE 13 AND OVER

DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES

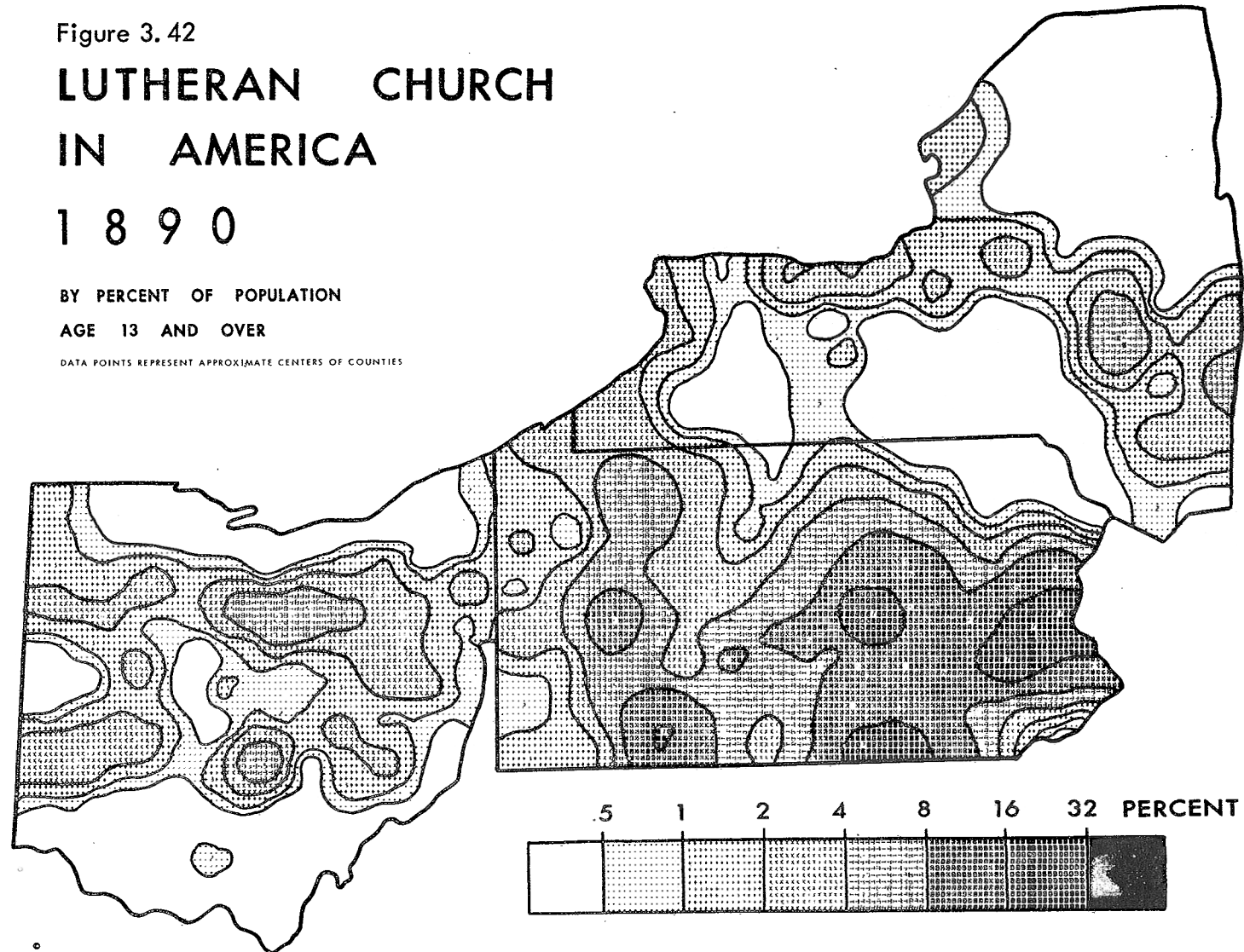


Figure 3.37

EVANGELICAL UNITED BRETHREN

1 9 6 5

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION
AGE 13 AND OVER

DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES

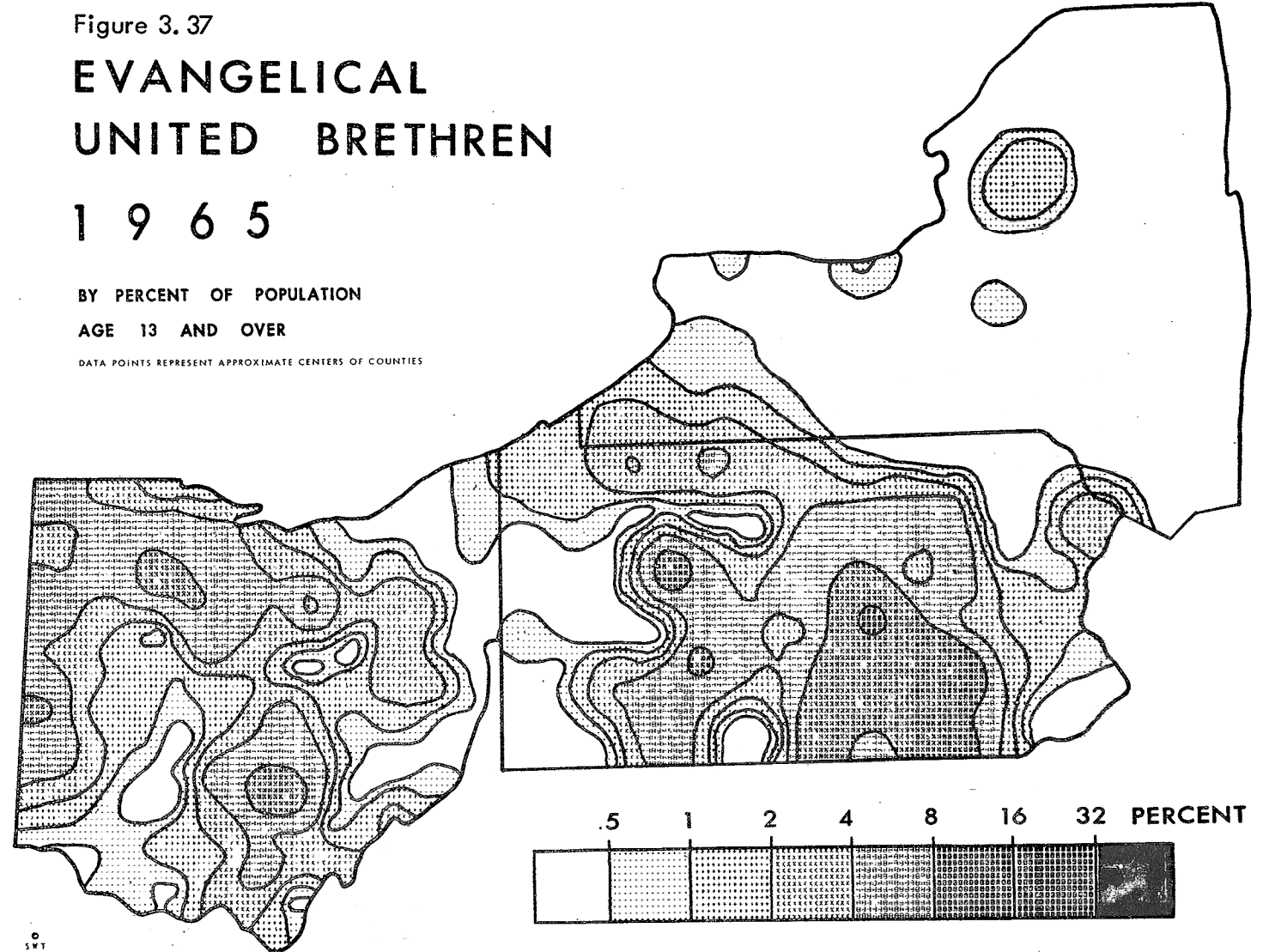


Figure 3.36

EVANGELICAL UNITED BRETHREN

1890

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION

AGE 13 AND OVER

DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES

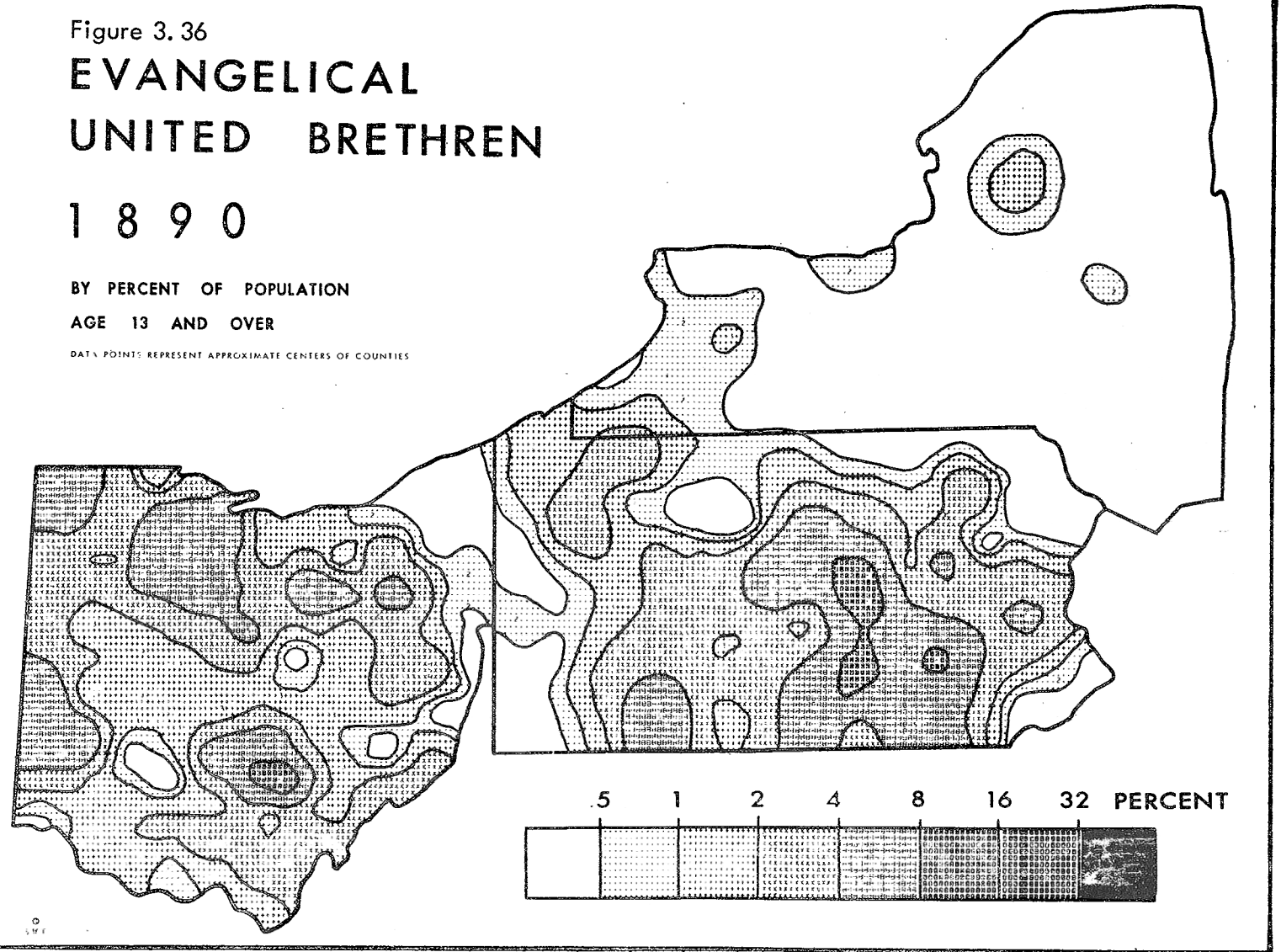


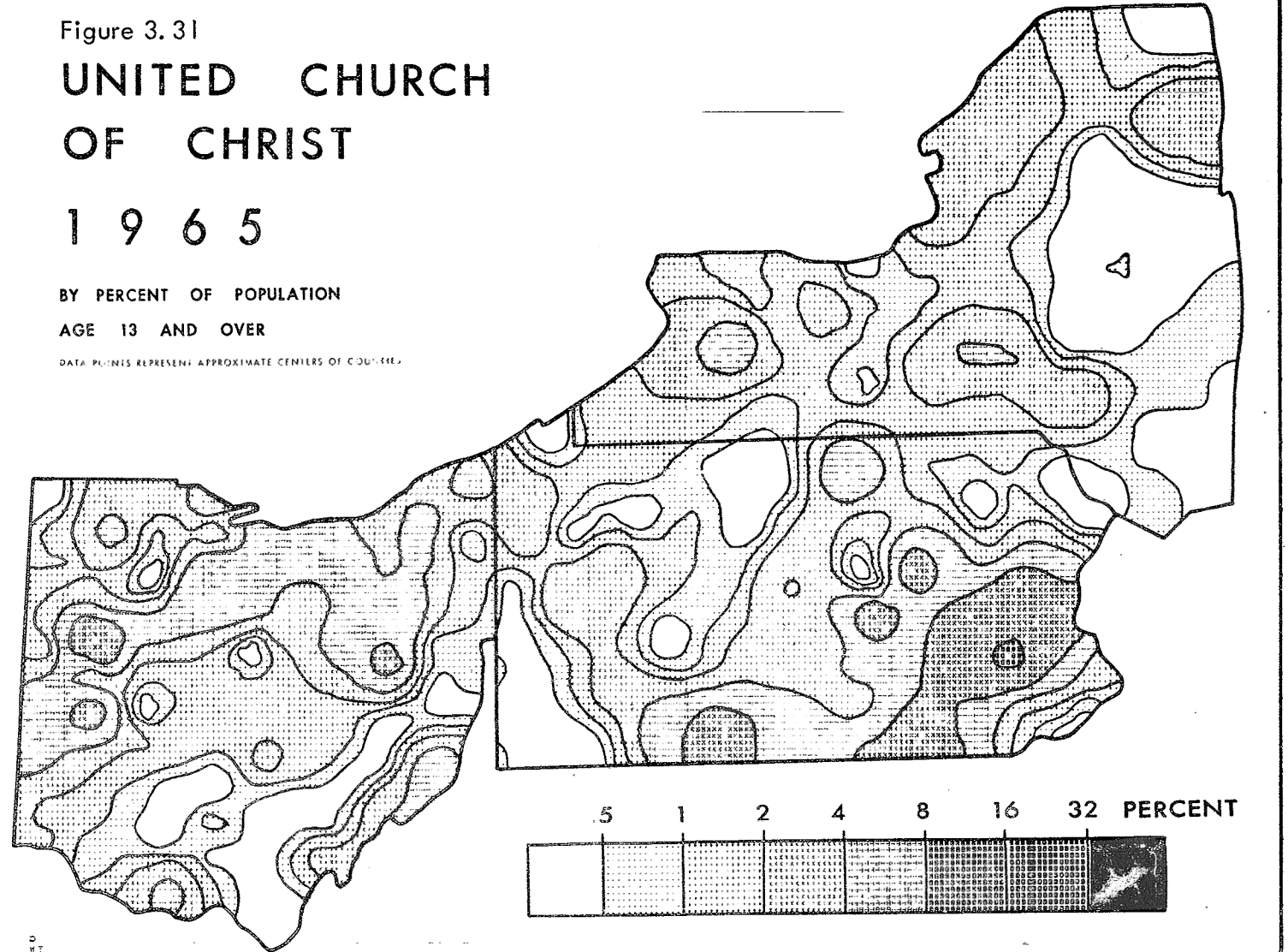
Figure 3.31

UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST

1 9 6 5

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION
AGE 13 AND OVER

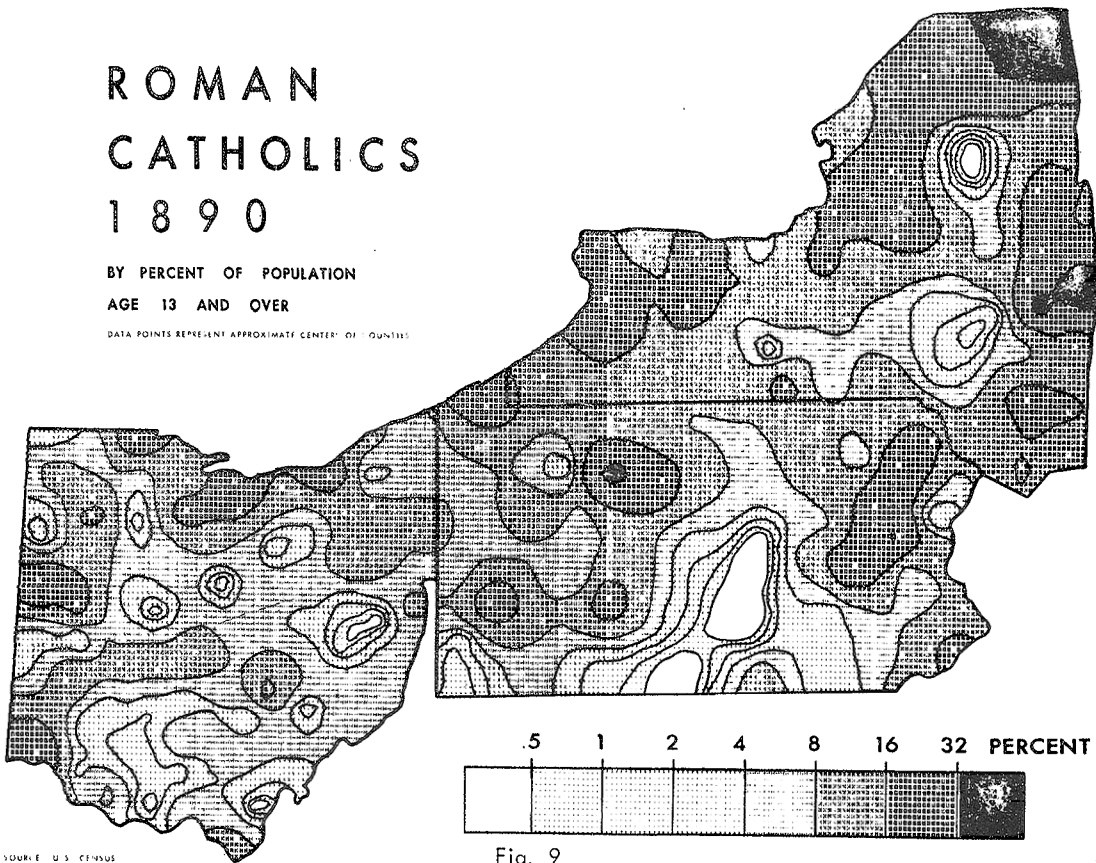
DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES



ROMAN CATHOLICS 1890

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION
AGE 13 AND OVER

DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES



SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS

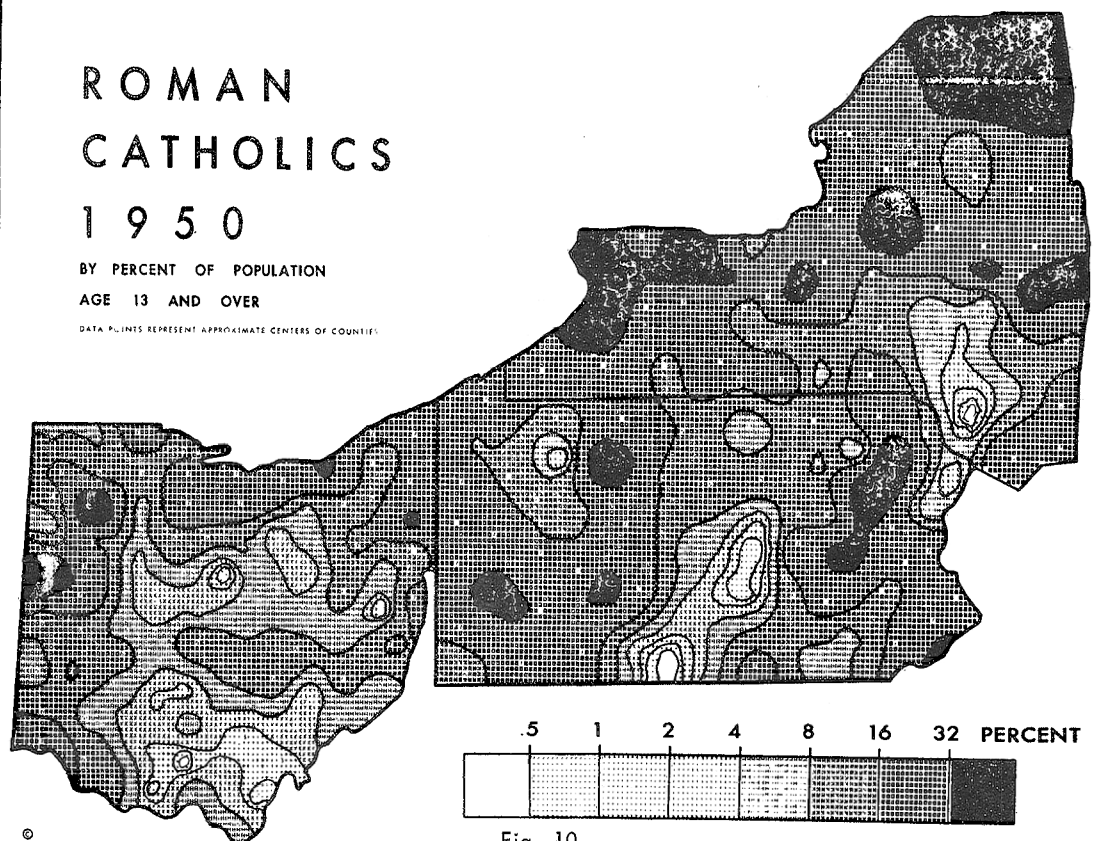
Fig. 9

© 1961

ROMAN CATHOLICS 1950

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION
AGE 13 AND OVER

DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES



© 1961

Fig. 10

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

Figure 3.14

DISCIPLES OF CHRIST

1890

By percent of population age 13 and over

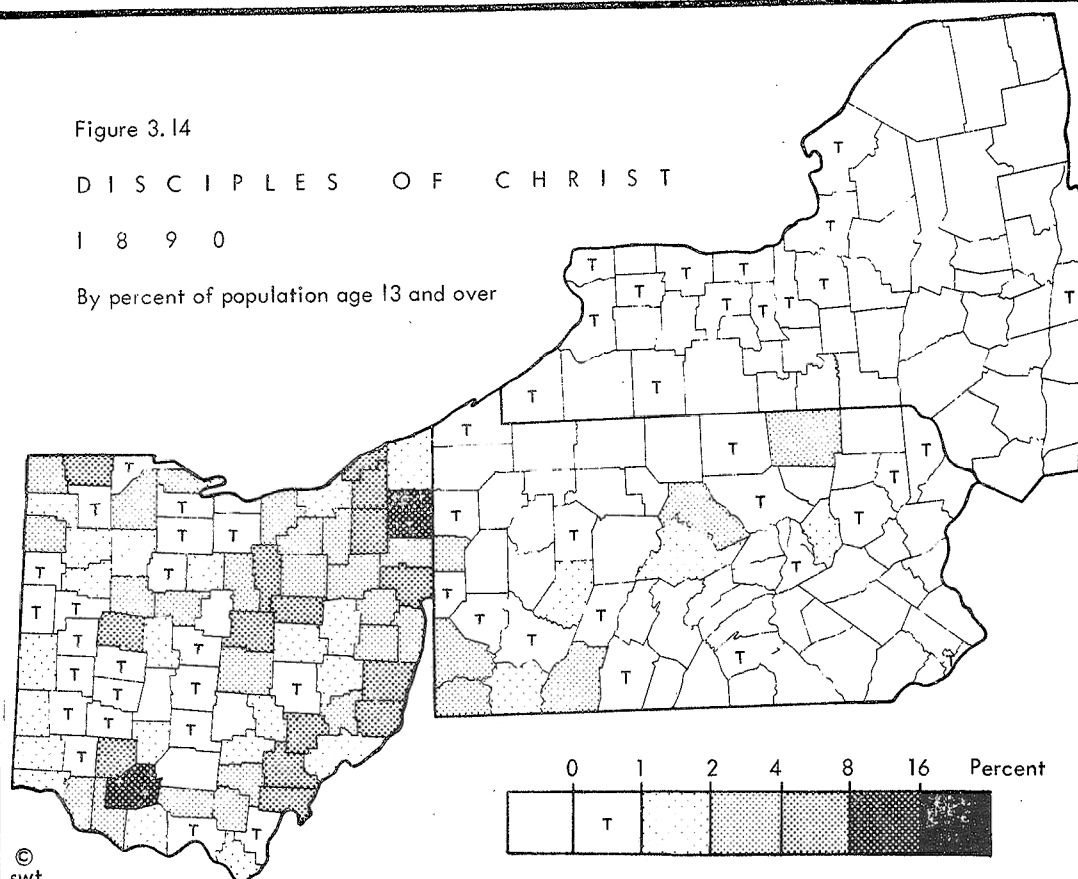
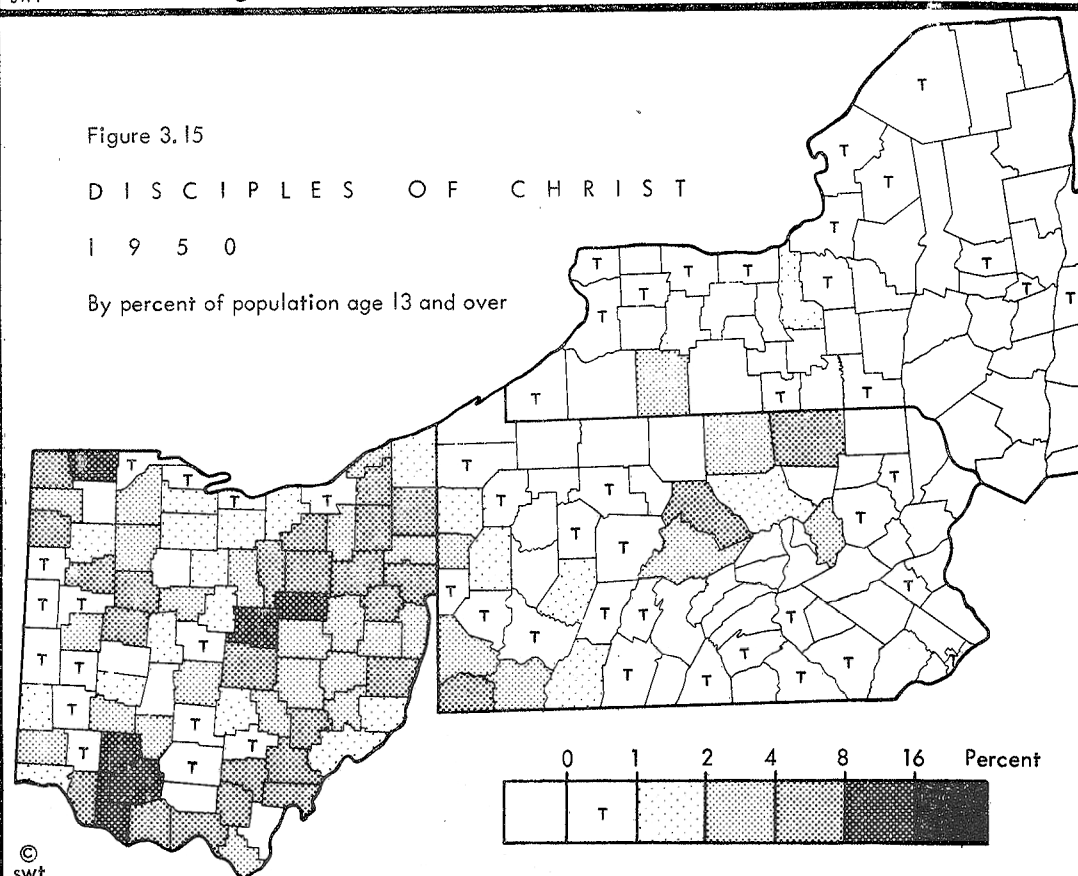


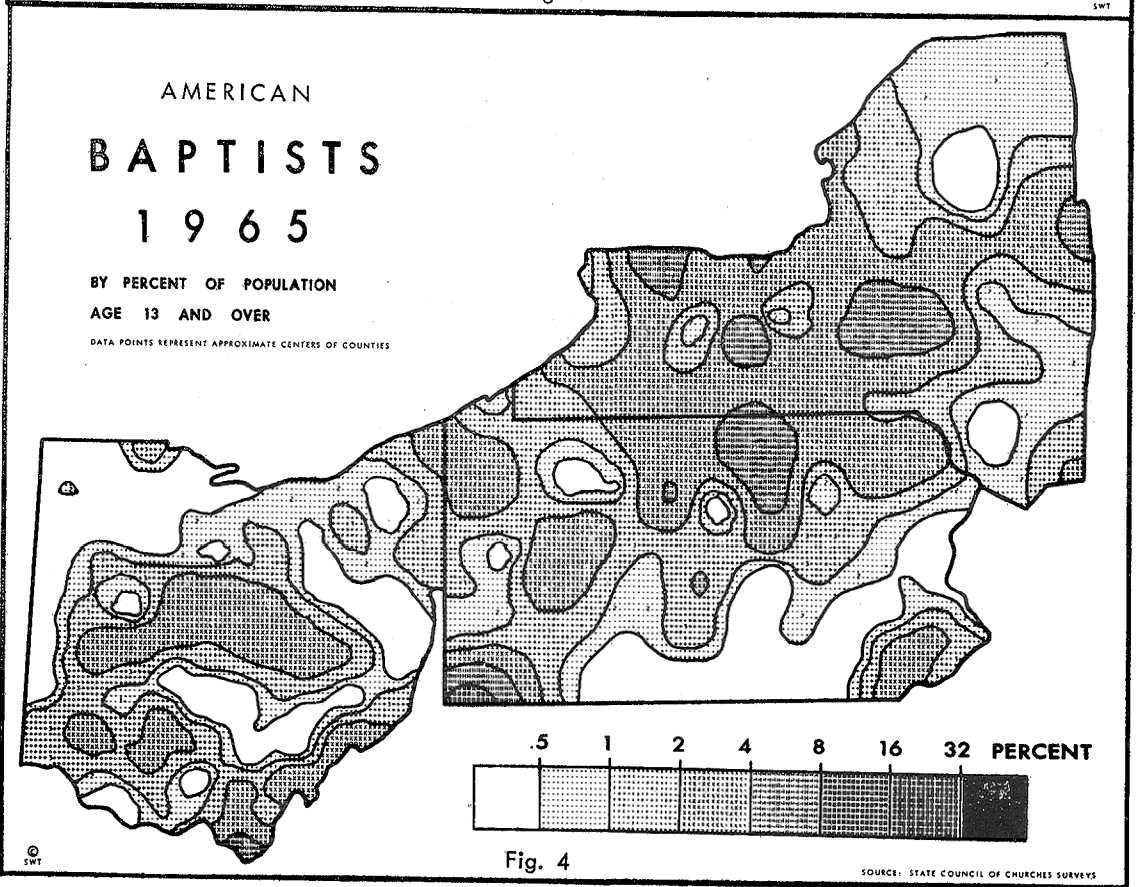
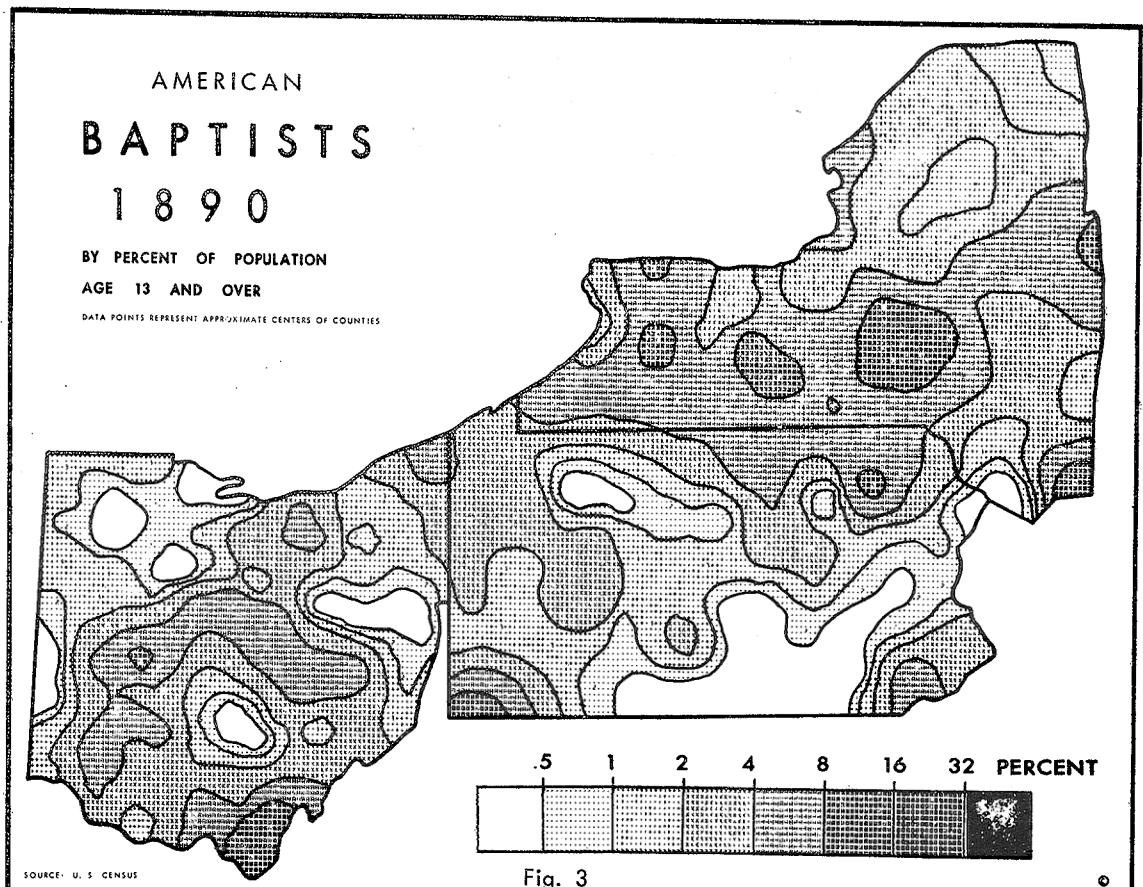
Figure 3.15

DISCIPLES OF CHRIST

1950

By percent of population age 13 and over



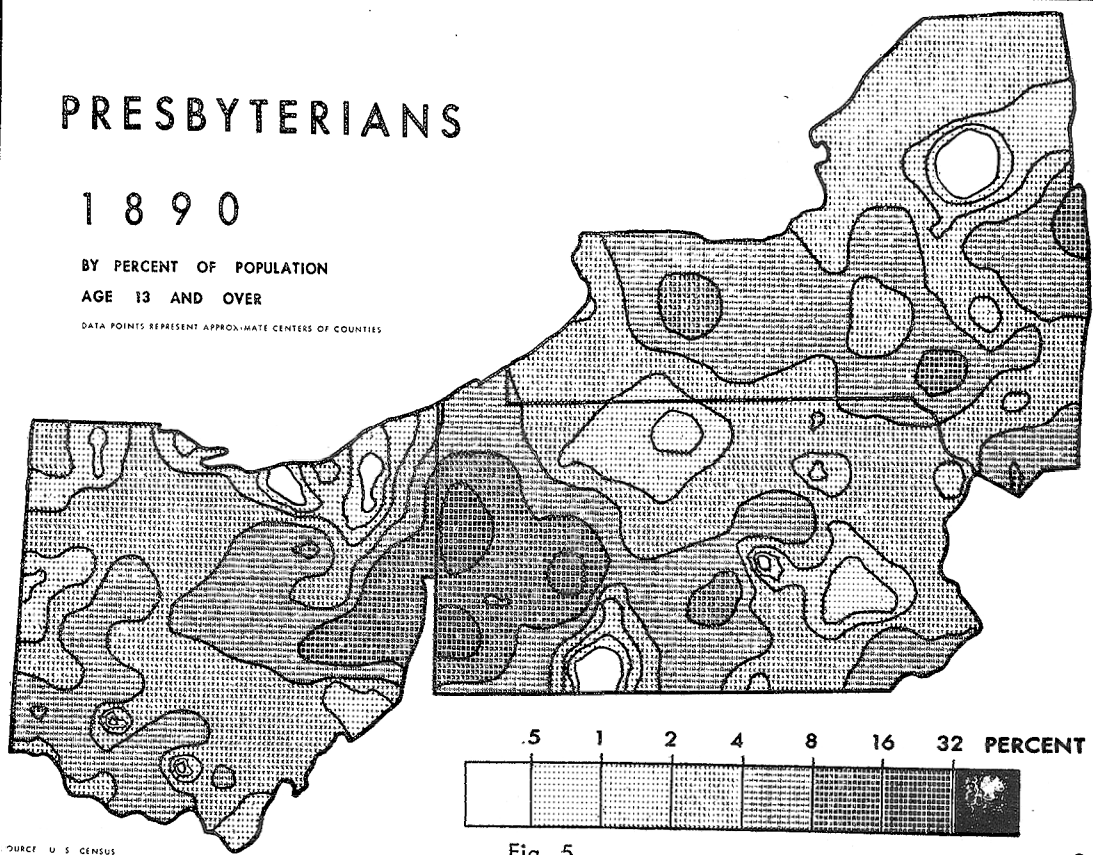


PRESBYTERIANS

1890

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION
AGE 13 AND OVER

DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES



SOURCE: U. S. CENSUS

Fig. 5

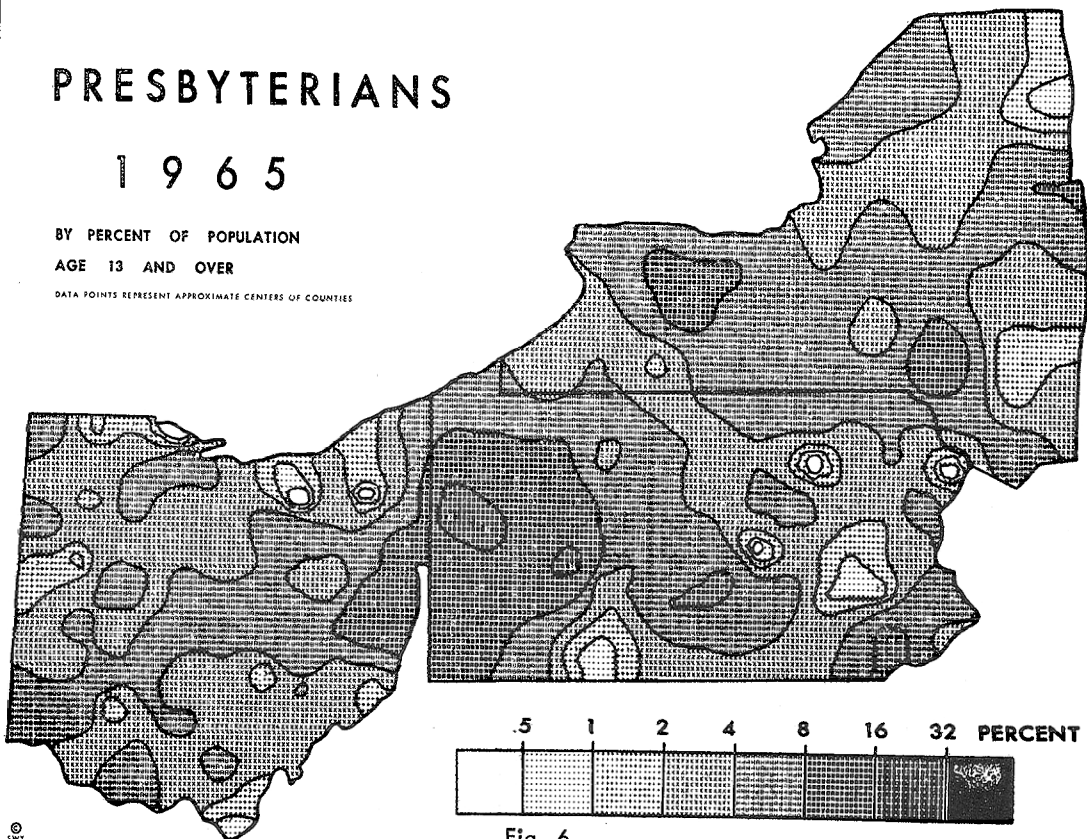
© SWT

PRESBYTERIANS

1965

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION
AGE 13 AND OVER

DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES



© SWT

Fig. 6

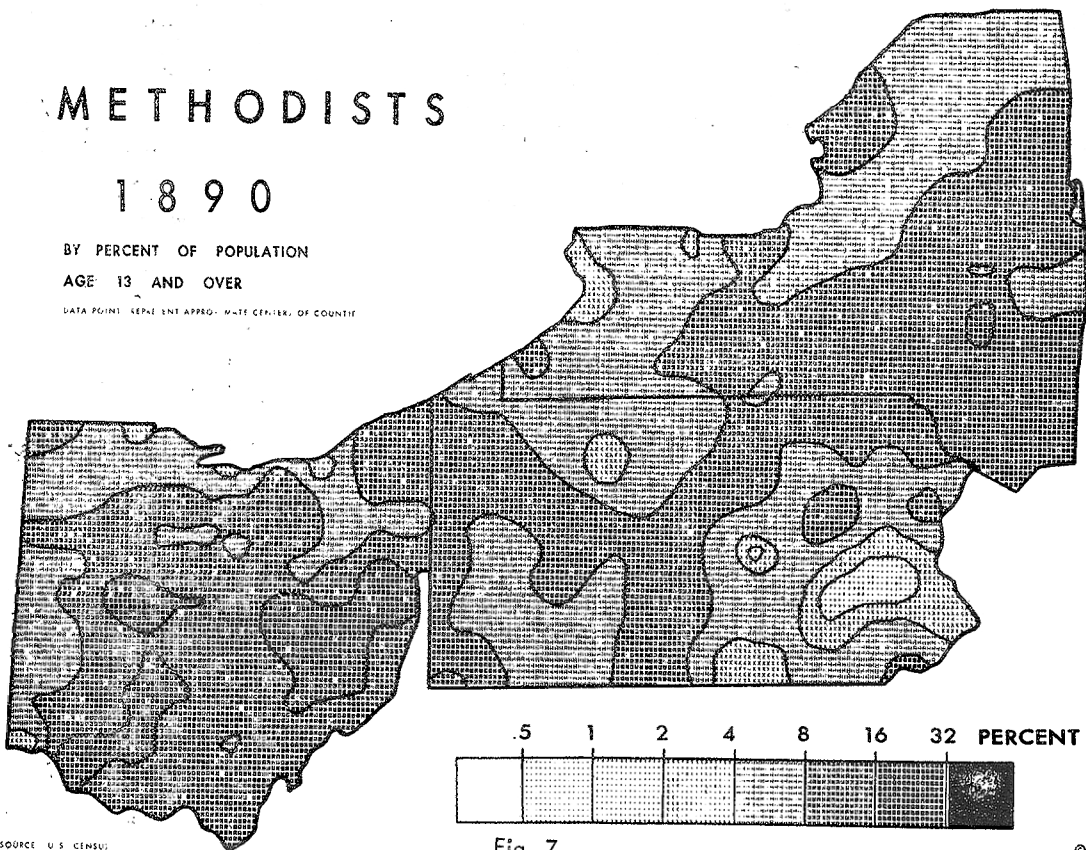
SOURCE: STATE COUNCIL OF CHURCHES SURVEYS

METHODISTS

1890

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION
AGE 13 AND OVER

DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES



SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS

Fig. 7

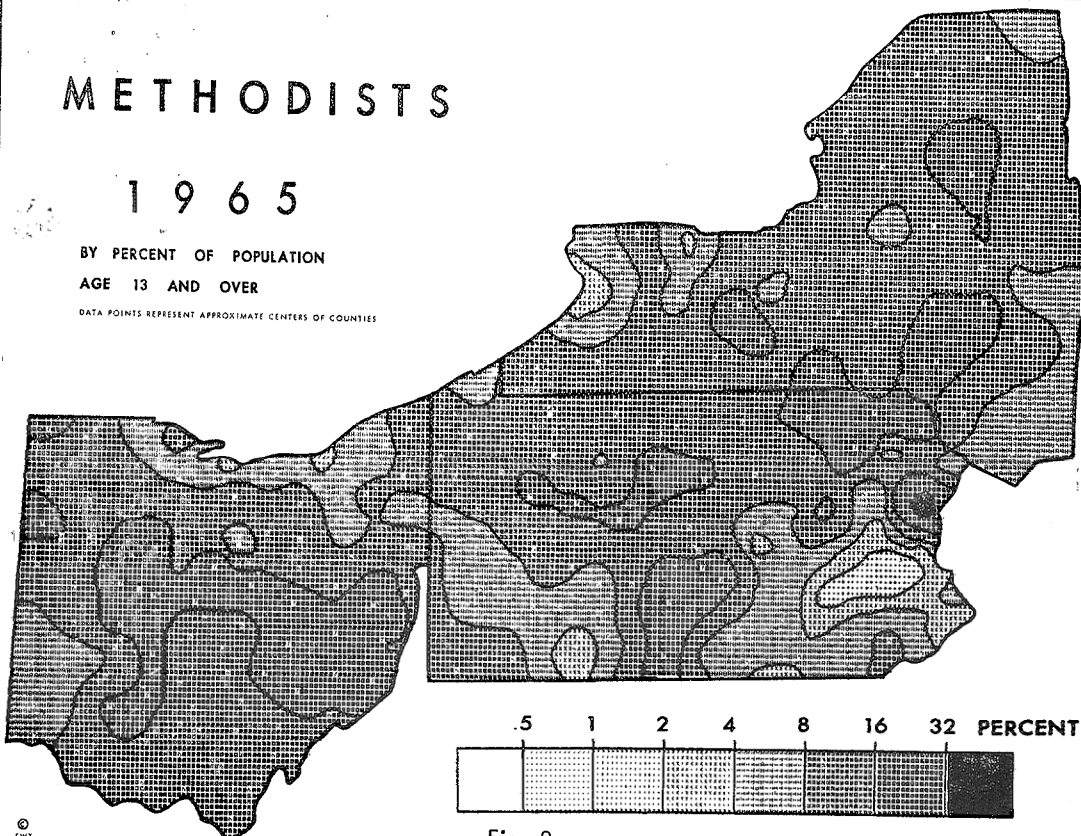
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METHODISTS

1965

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION
AGE 13 AND OVER

DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES



© SWP

Fig. 8

SOURCE: STATE COUNCIL OF CHURCHES SURVEYS

EPISCOPALIANS

1890

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION
AGE 13 AND OVER

DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES

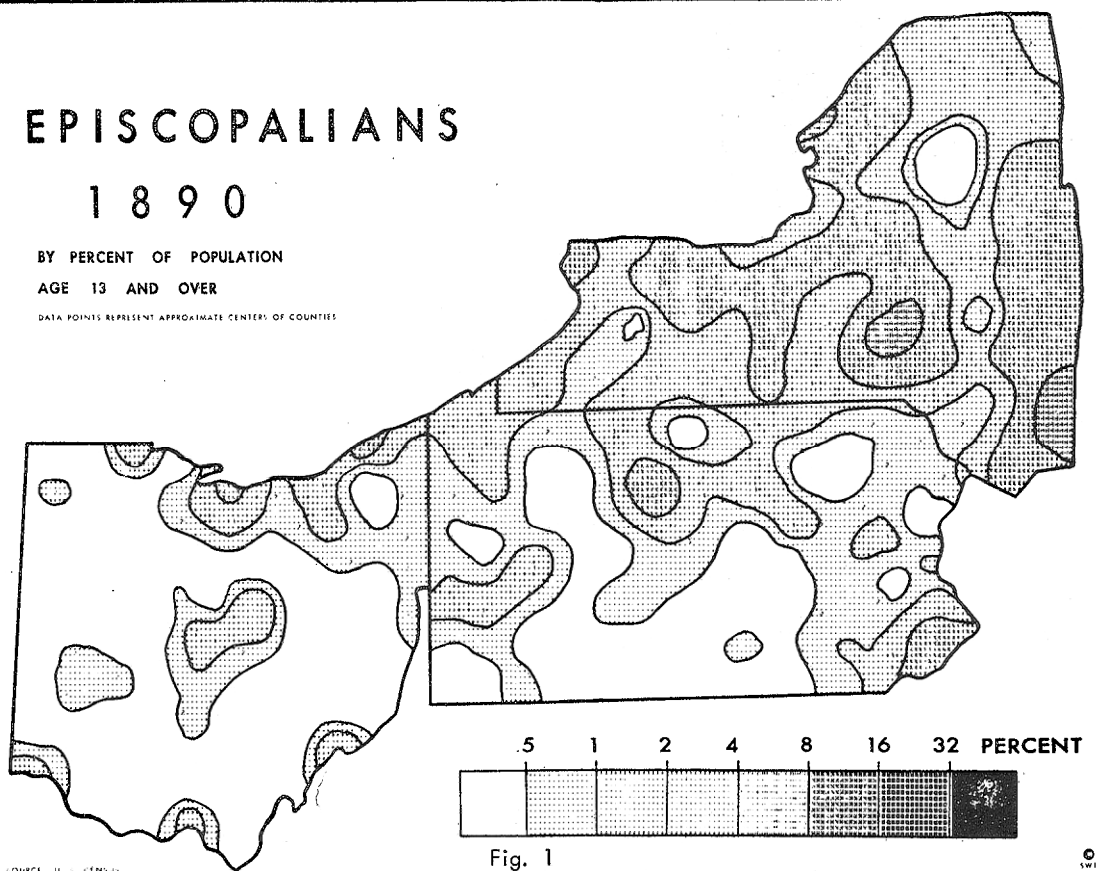


Fig. 1

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EPISCOPALIANS

1965

BY PERCENT OF POPULATION
AGE 13 AND OVER

DATA POINTS REPRESENT APPROXIMATE CENTERS OF COUNTIES

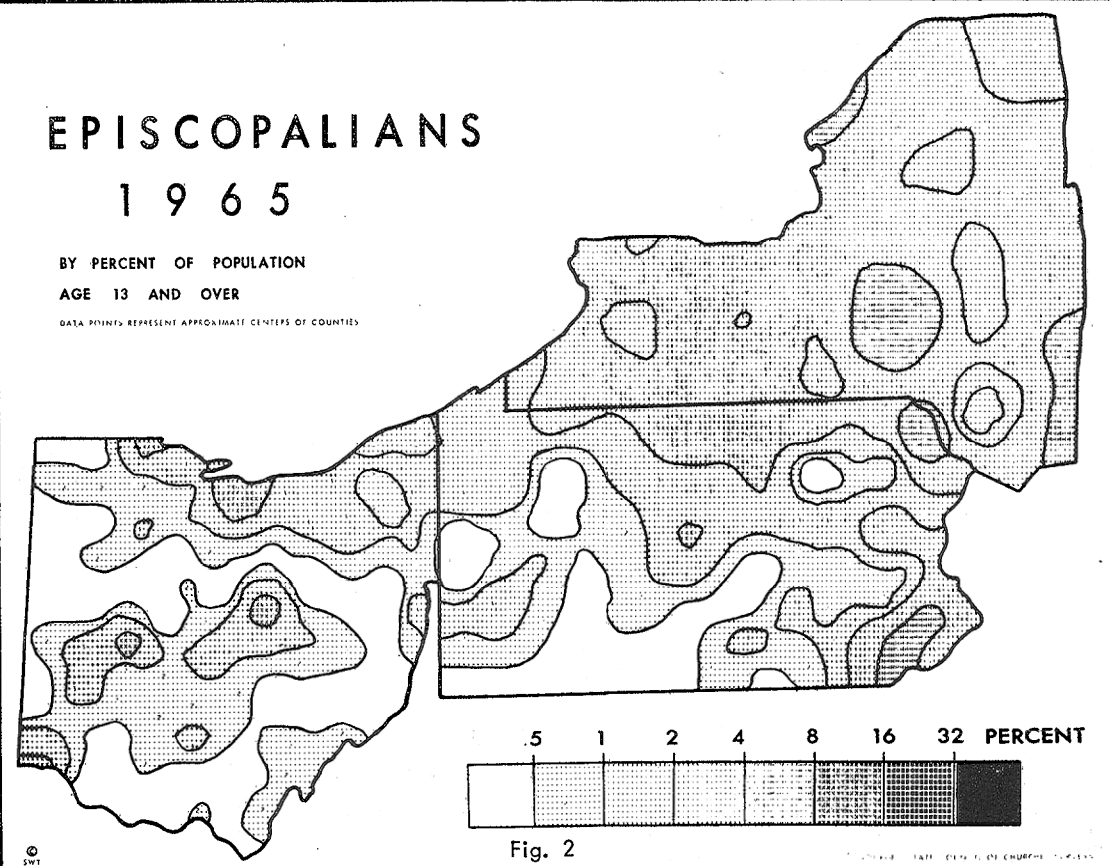
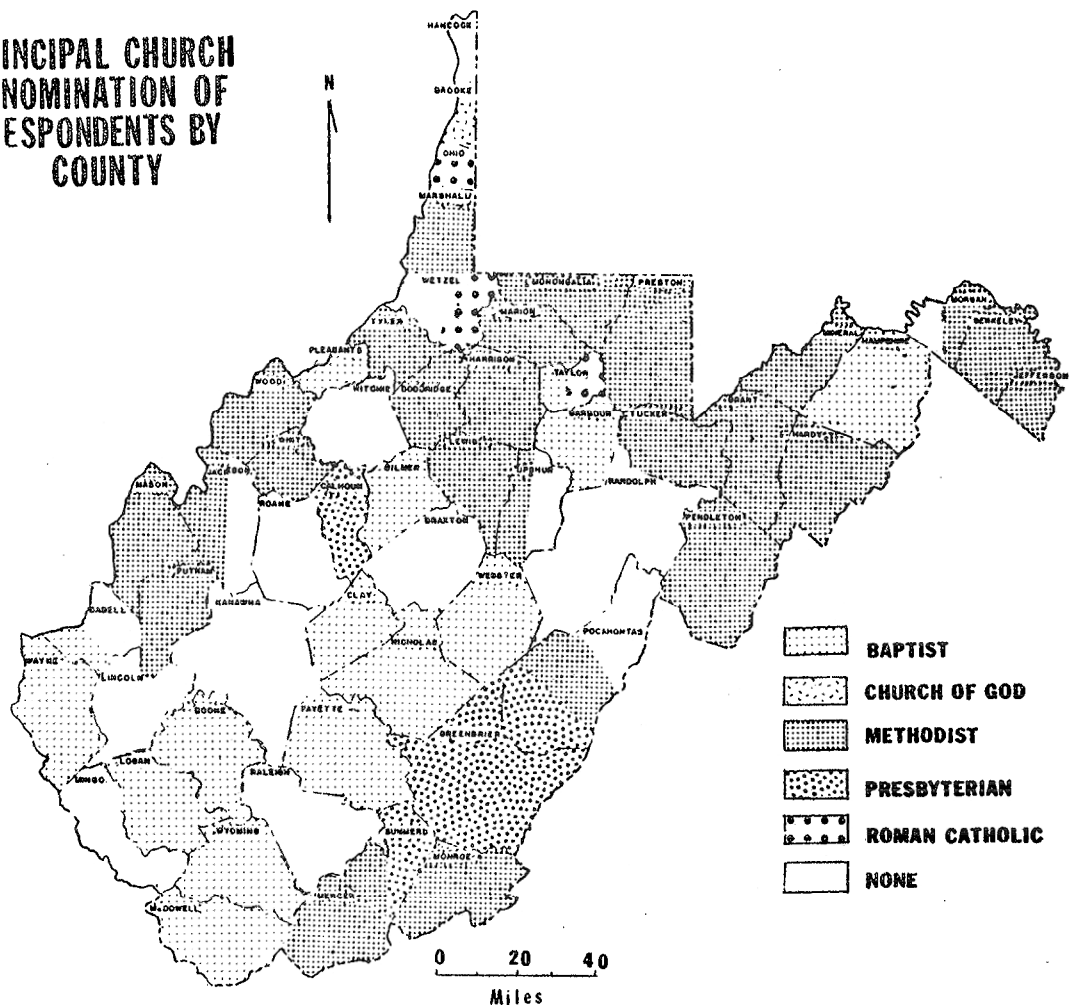


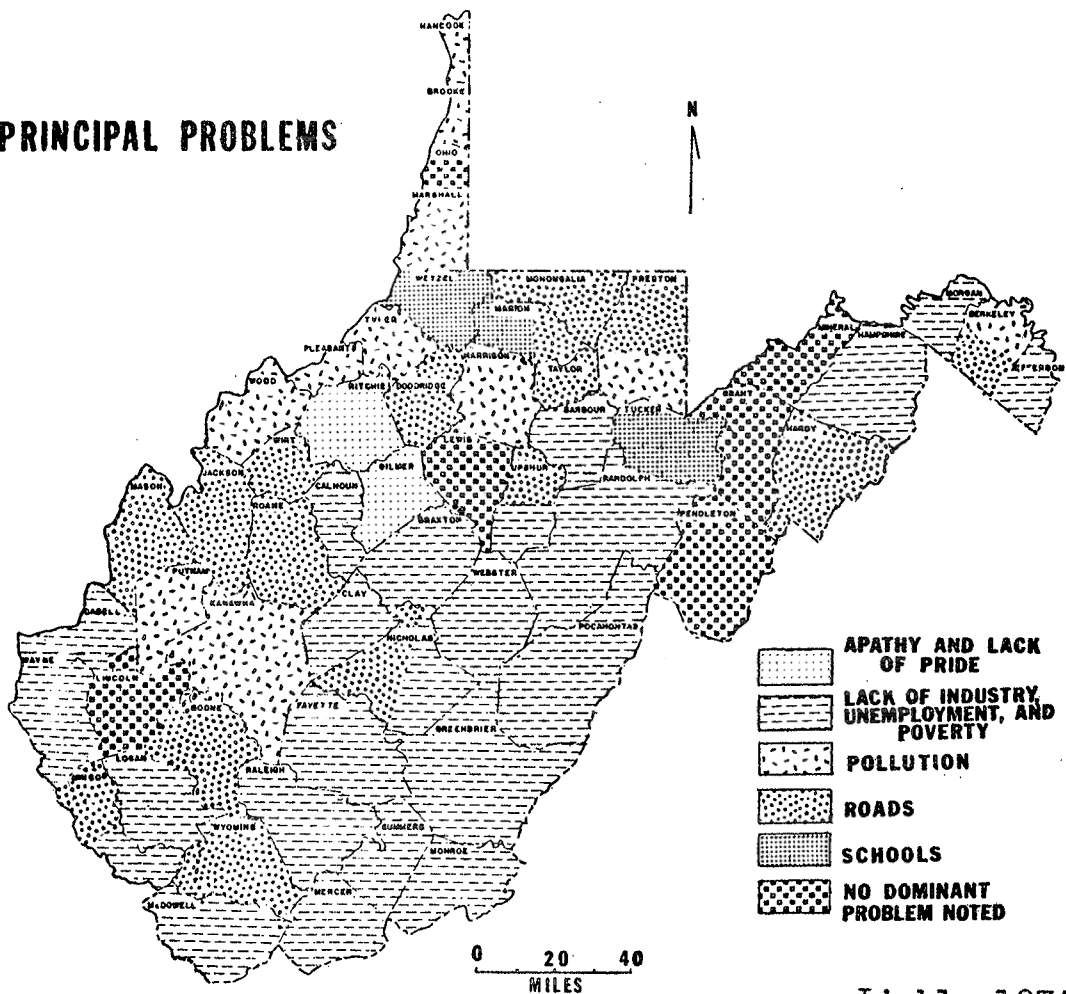
Fig. 2

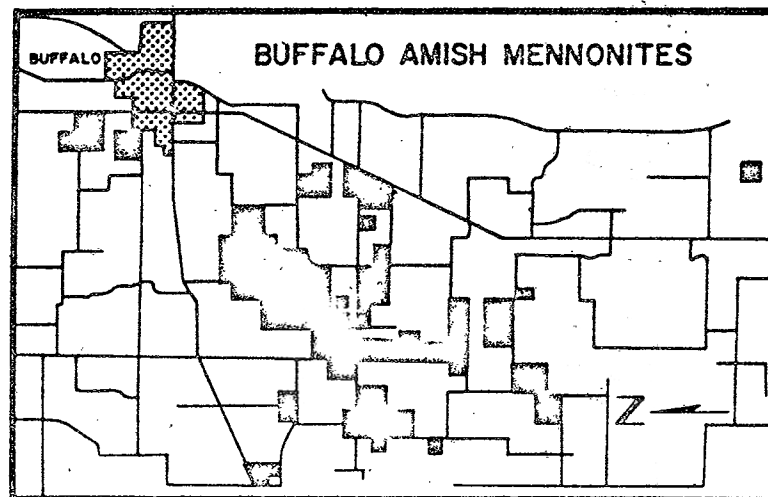
© 1961

PRINCIPAL CHURCH DENOMINATION OF RESPONDENTS BY COUNTY

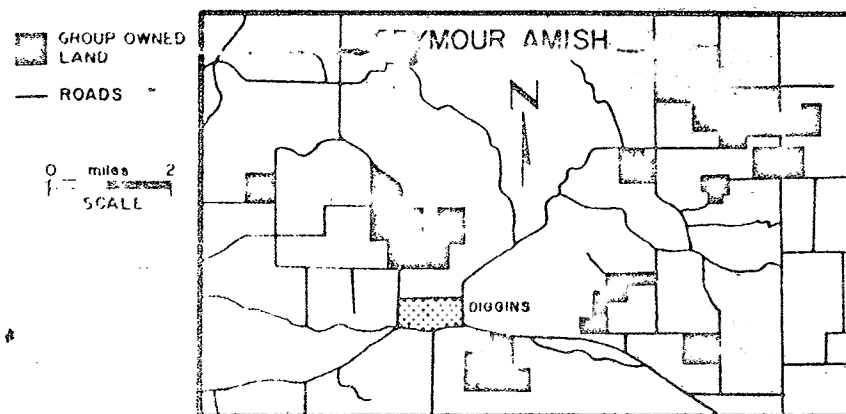


PRINCIPAL PROBLEMS





COMPACT SETTLEMENT



DISPERSED SETTLEMENT

Source: Field Data.

Figure 157. Compact and Dispersed Amish-Mennonite Settlements in the Ozarks.

DISTRIBUTION OF AMISH AND MENNONITES IN THE VICINITY OF SEYMOUR, MISSOURI, 1972

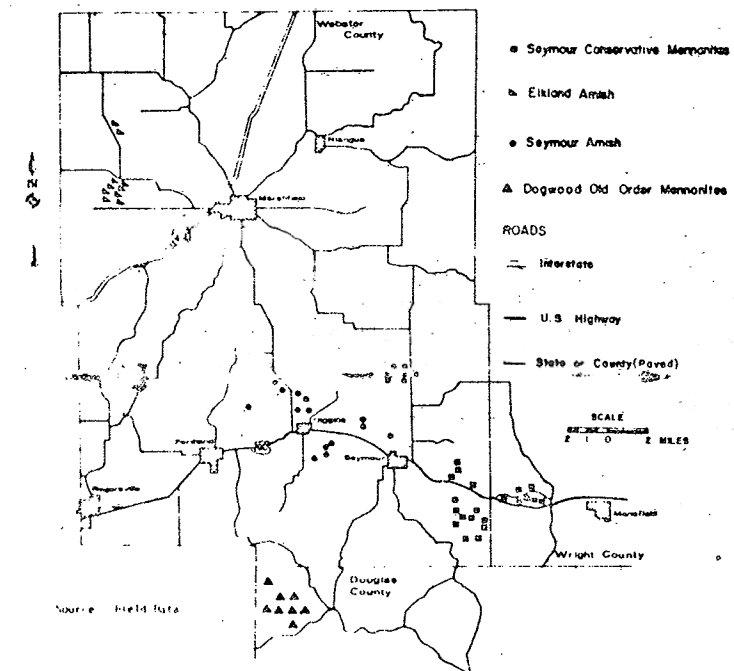


Figure 158

Gerlach 1974

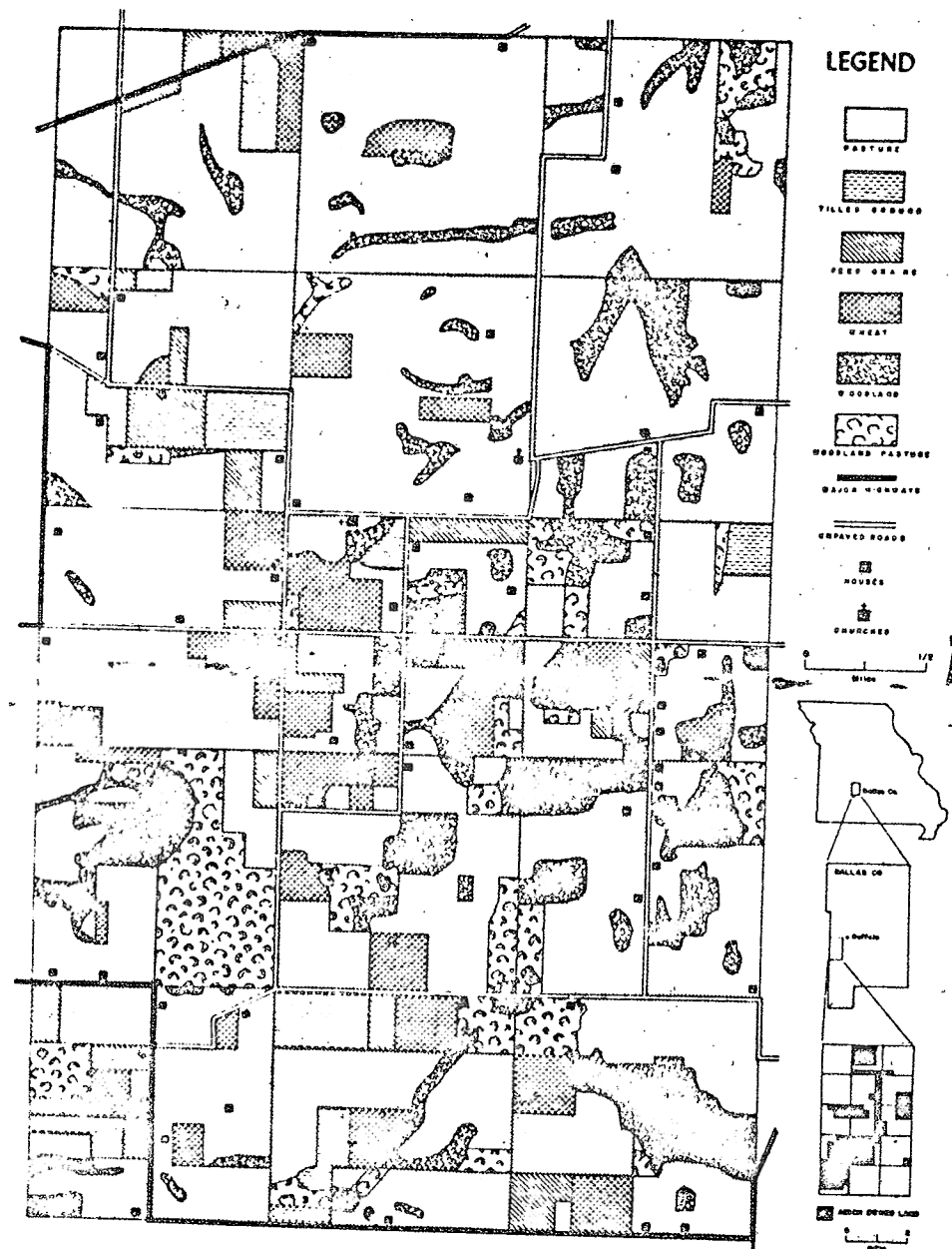


Figure 168. Amish-Mennonite and Non-Amish-Mennonite Land Use, Buffalo, 1972.

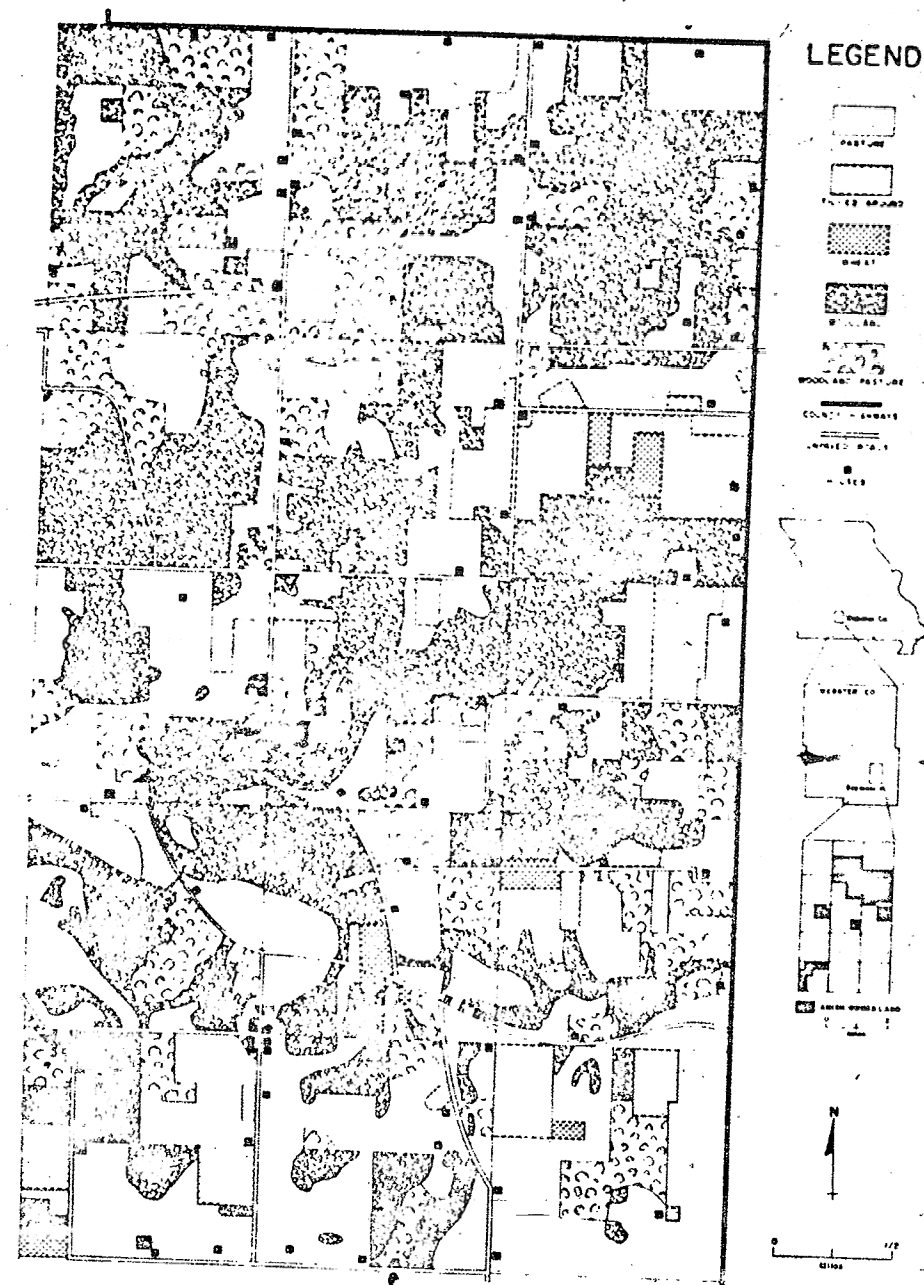
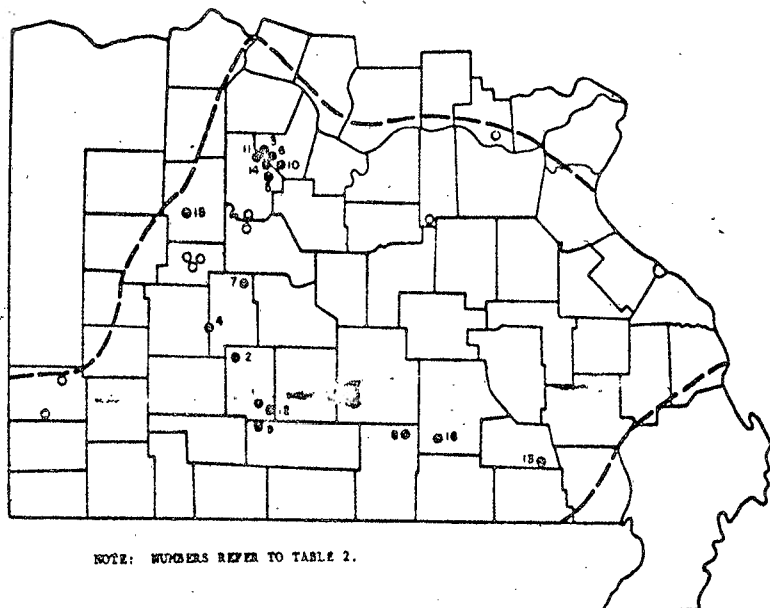


Figure 167. Amish and Non-Amish Land Use, Seymour, 1972.

AMISH AND MENNONITE SETTLEMENTS IN THE OZARKS OF MISSOURI - 1972



NOTE: NUMBERS REFER TO TABLE 2.

- ACTIVE SETTLEMENTS
- EXTINGUISHED SETTLEMENTS

Source: Field Data.

THE GERMAN CHURCH IN THE OZARKS OF MISSOURI

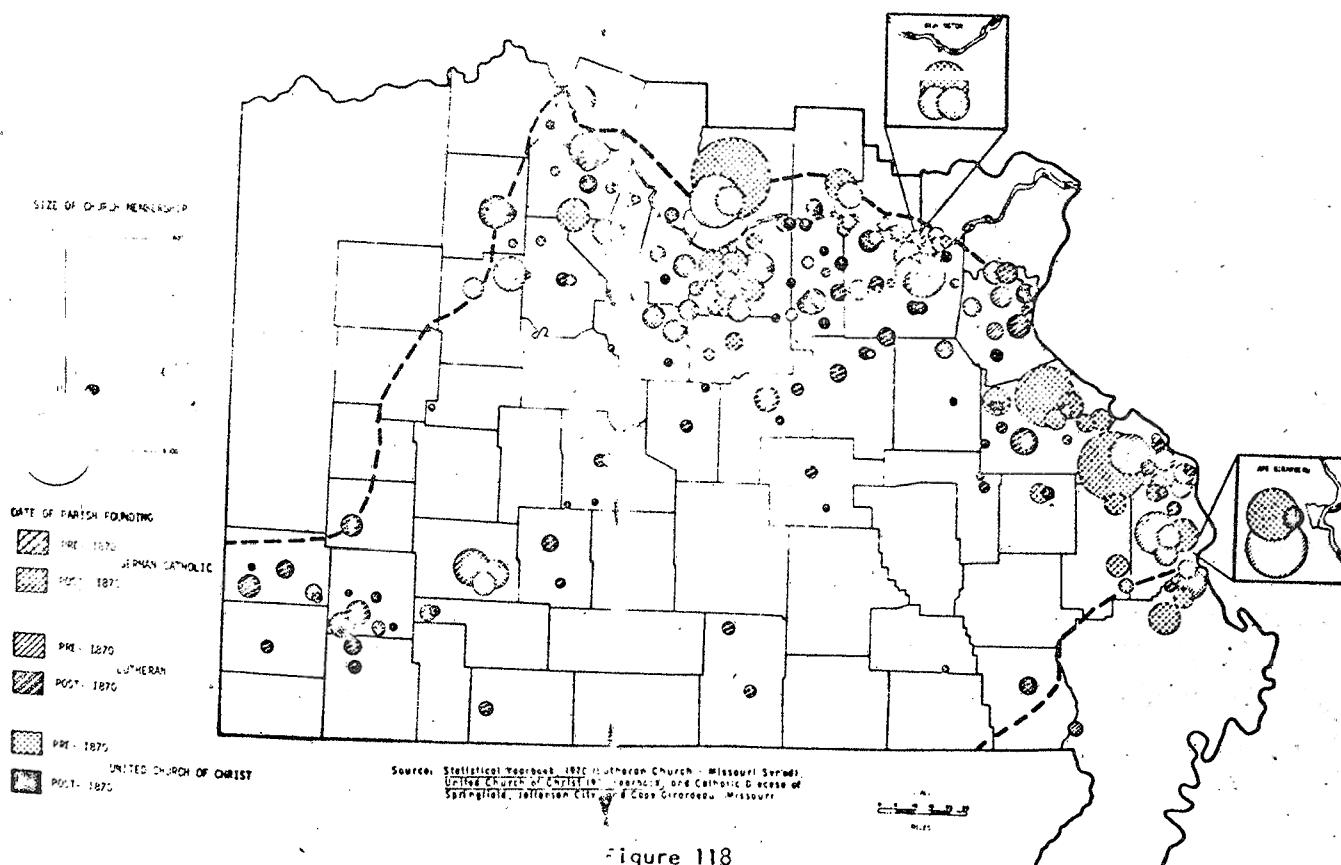


Figure 118

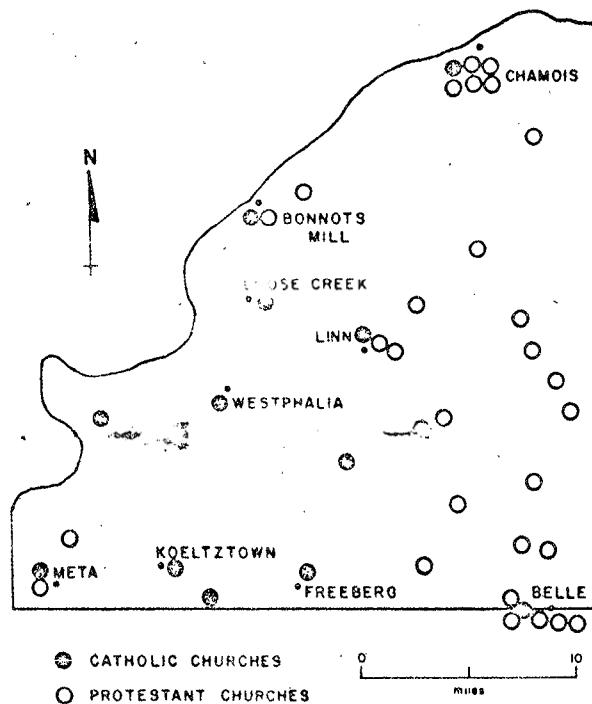


Figure 107. Churches in Osage County, 1972.

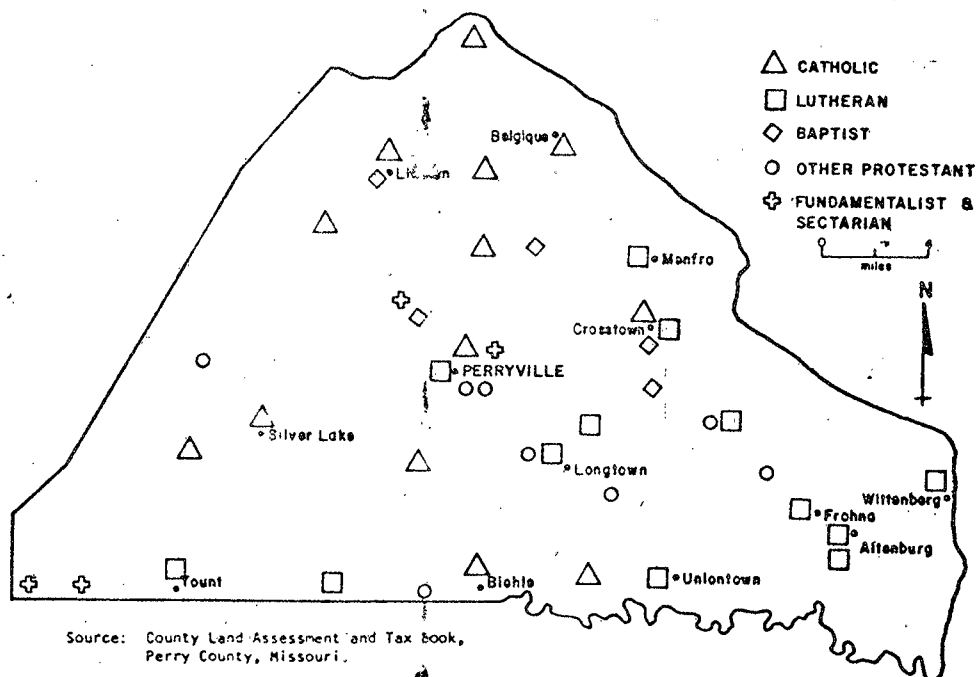


Figure 108. Churches in Perry County, 1972.

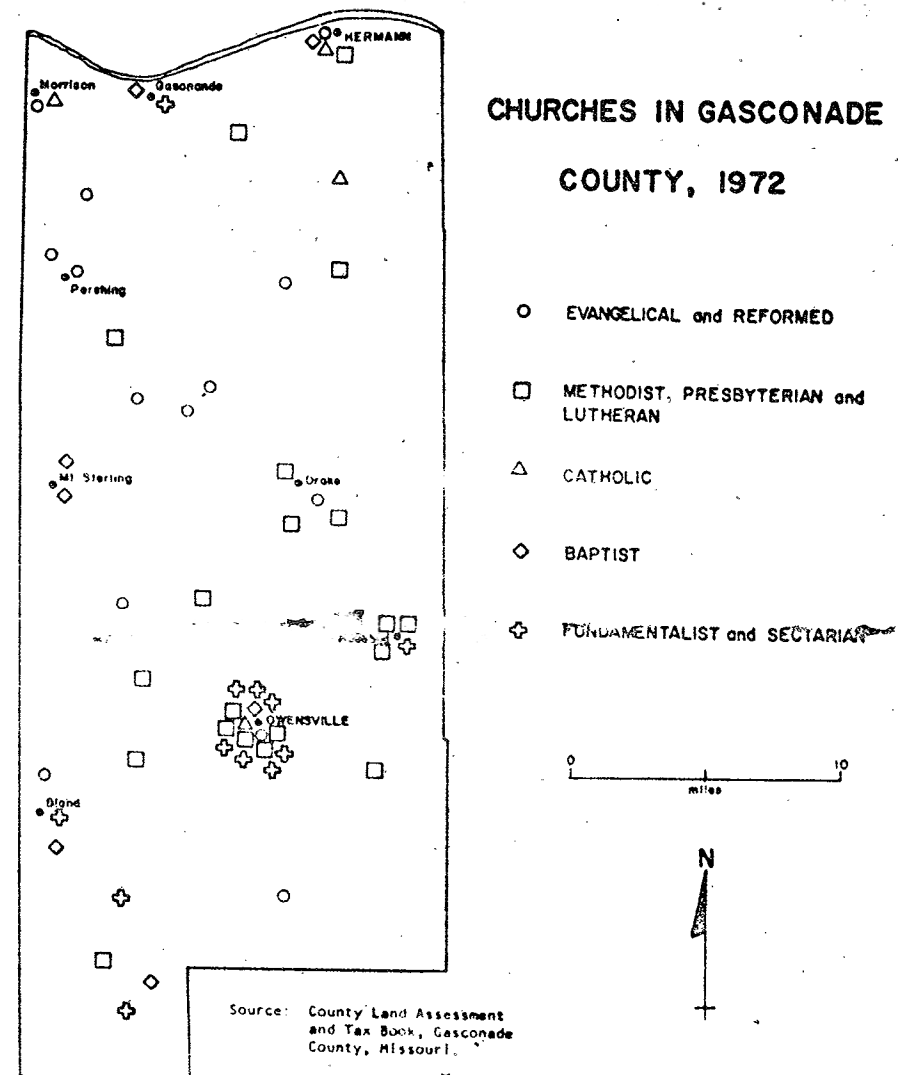


Figure 109. Churches in Gasconade County, 1972.

CHURCHES IN THE OZARKS - 1850

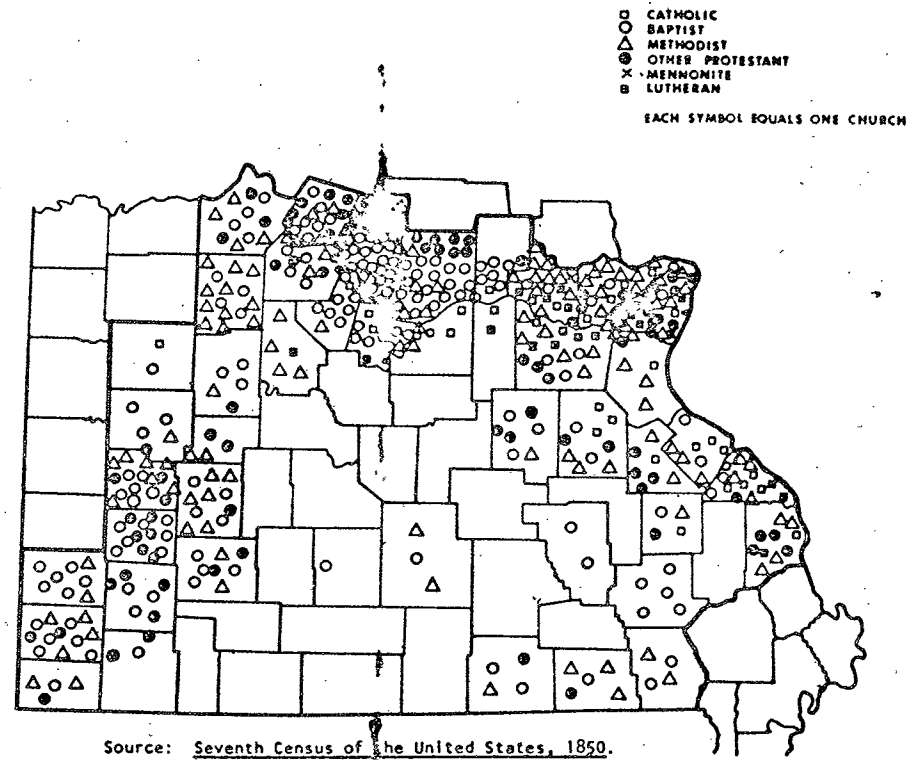
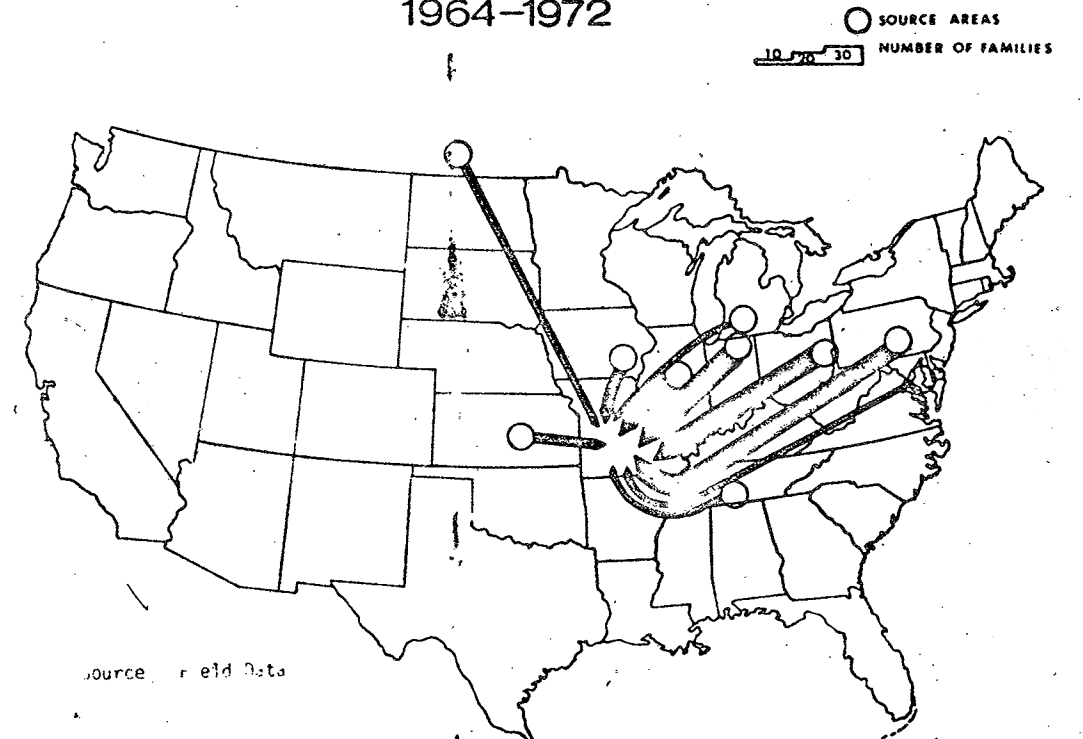


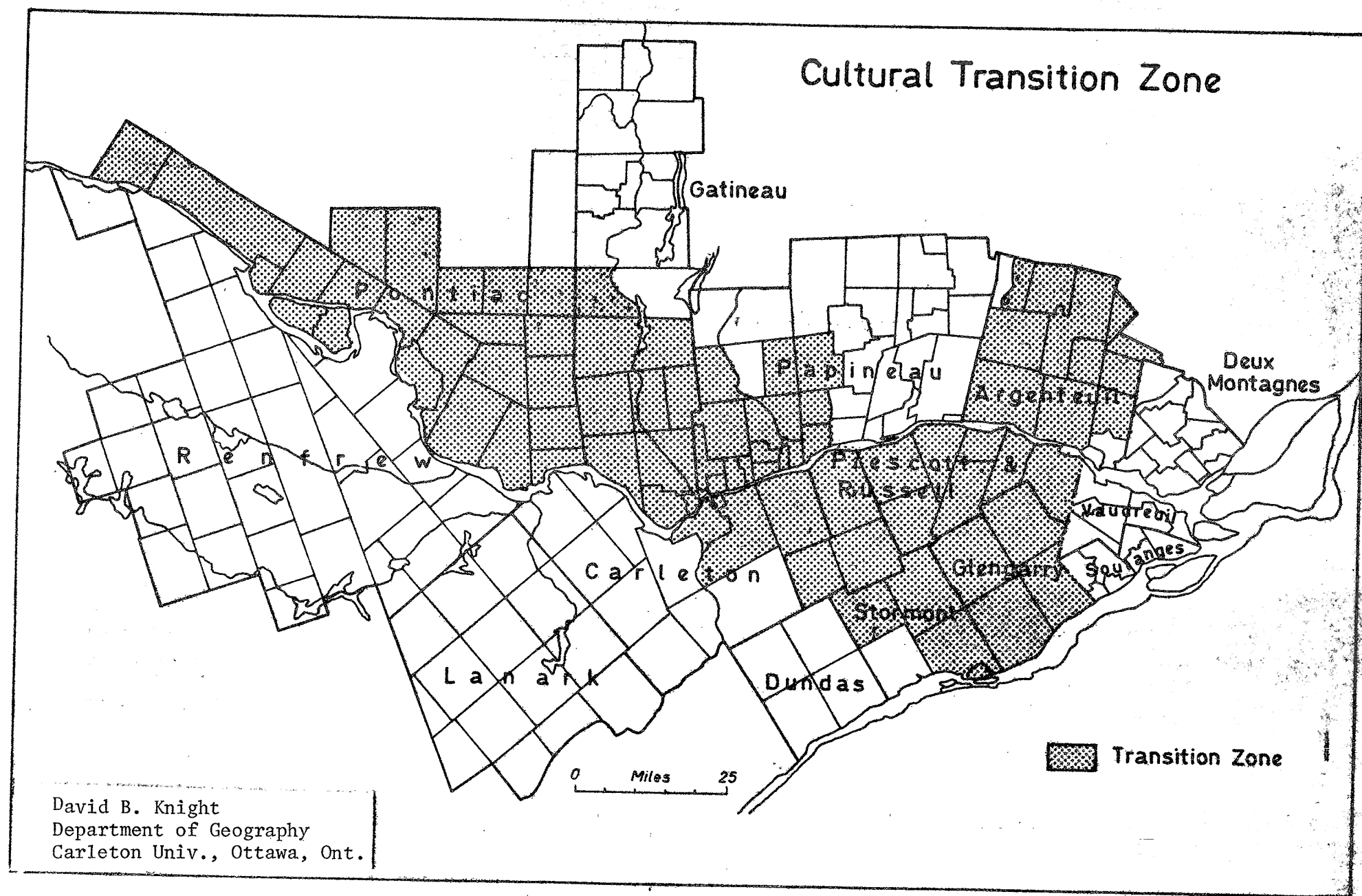
Figure 18

MOVEMENT OF AMISH AND MENNONITES TO THE OZARKS 1964-1972



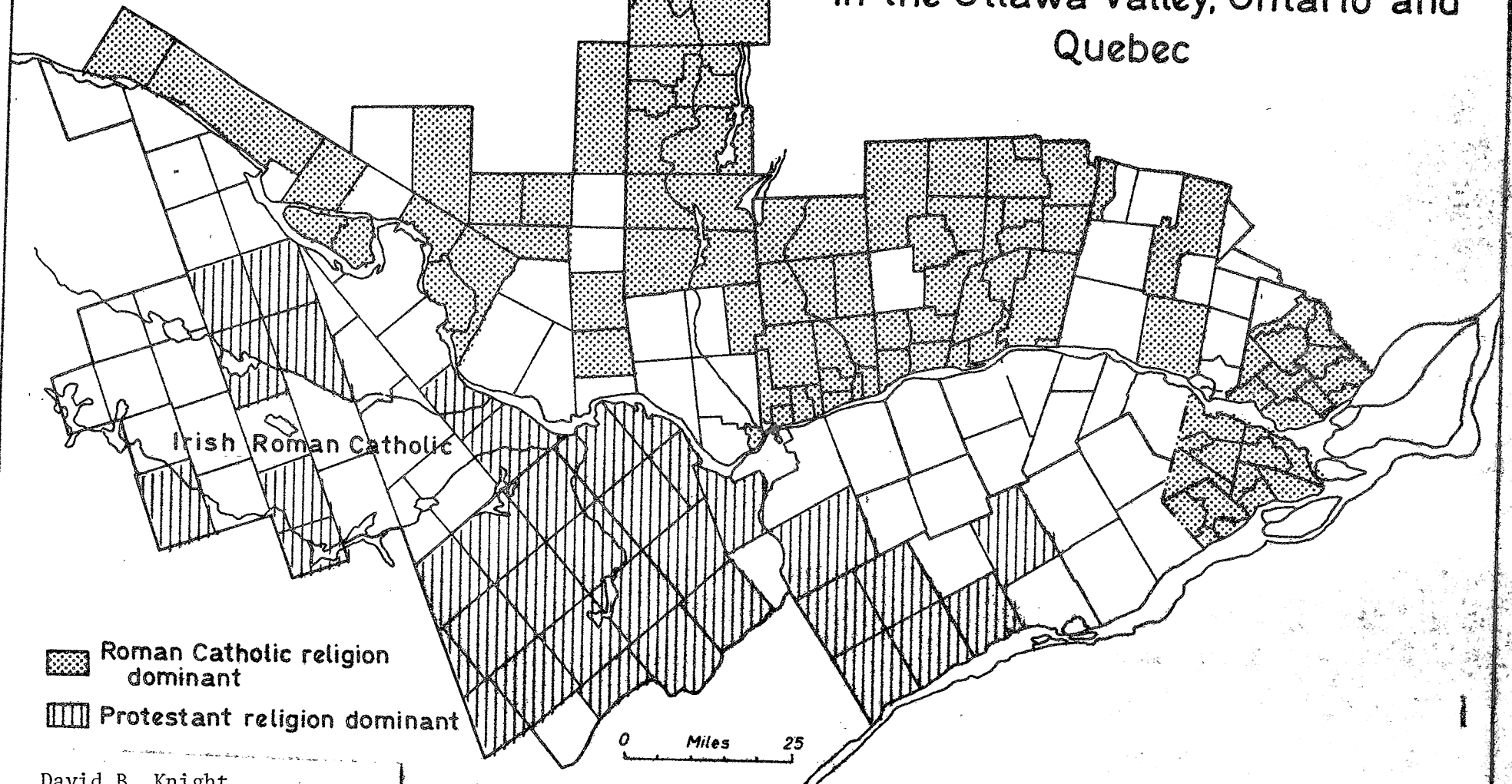
LOCATION OF The SHAKER COMMUNITIES





Knight 1974

Population Distribution by Religion in the Ottawa Valley, Ontario and Quebec



David B. Knight
Department of Geography
Carleton Univ., Ottawa, Ont.

Source: 1961 Census of Canada

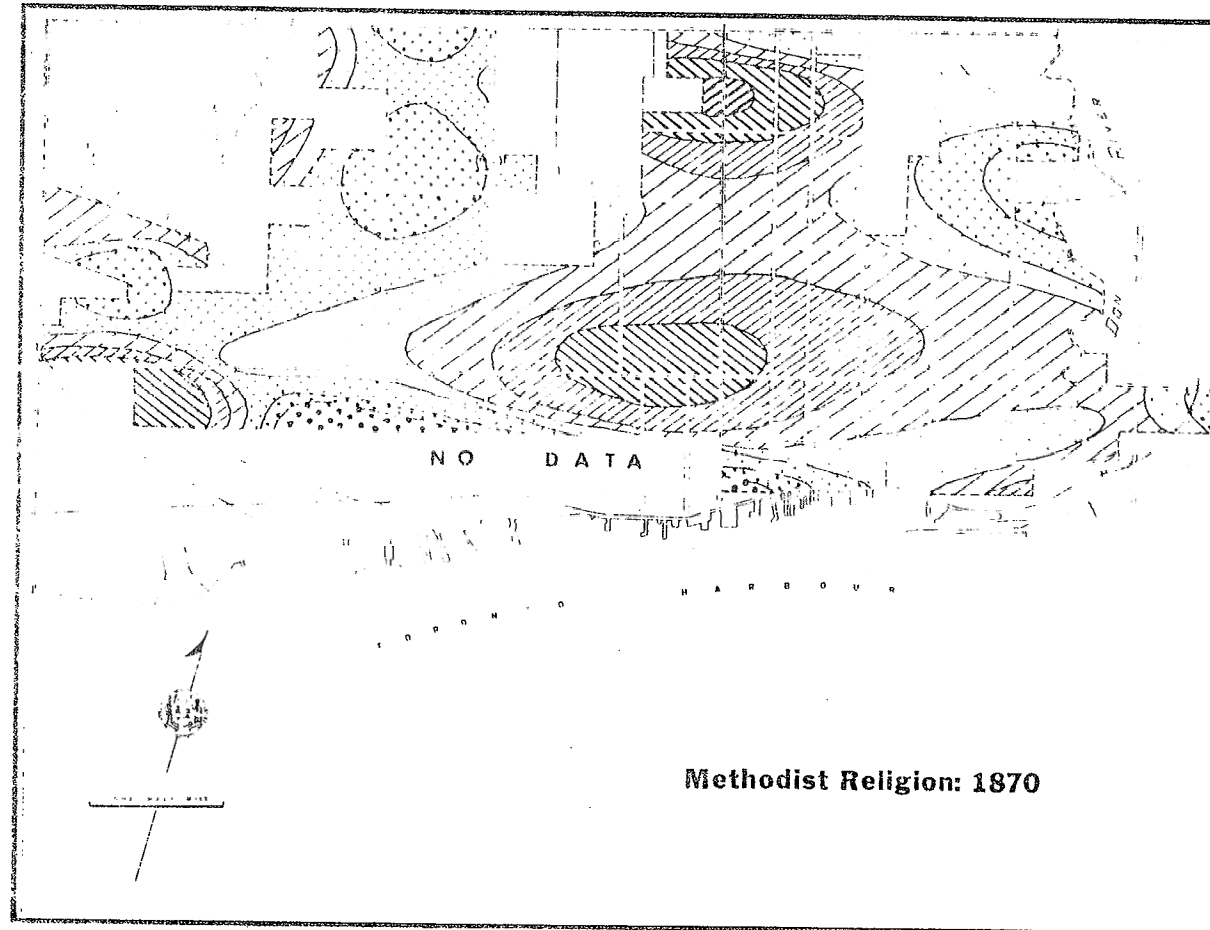


Fig. 26

Goheen 1970

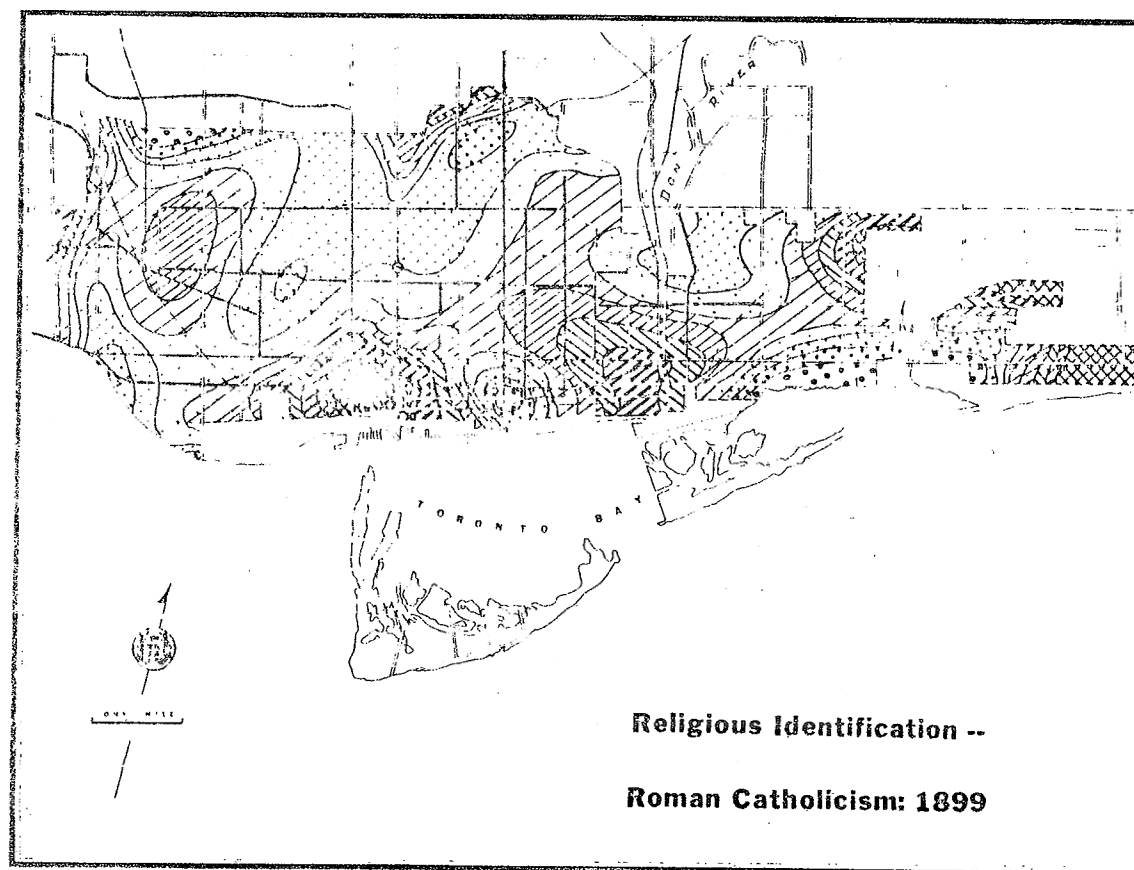


Fig. 59

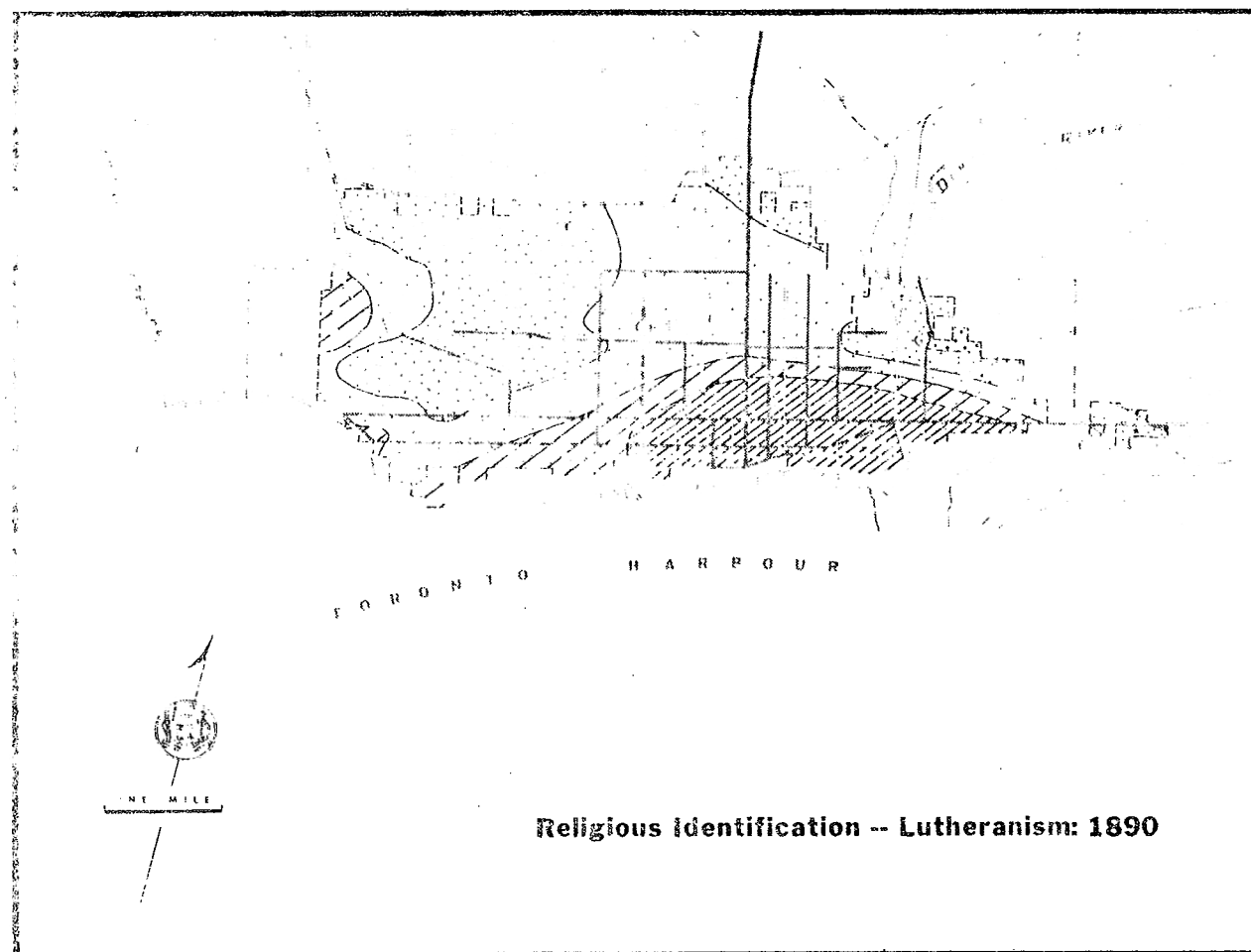


Fig. 37

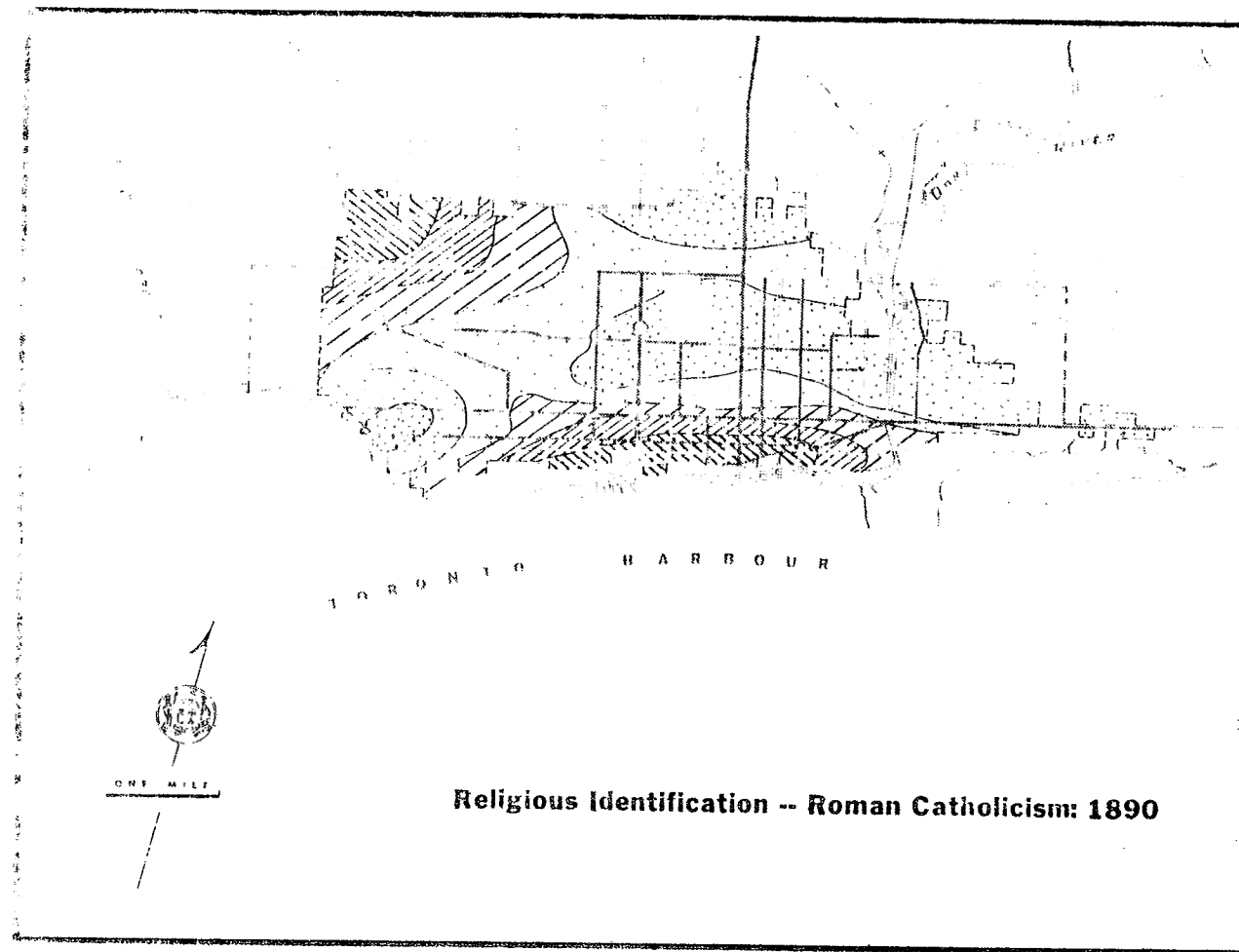


Fig. 35

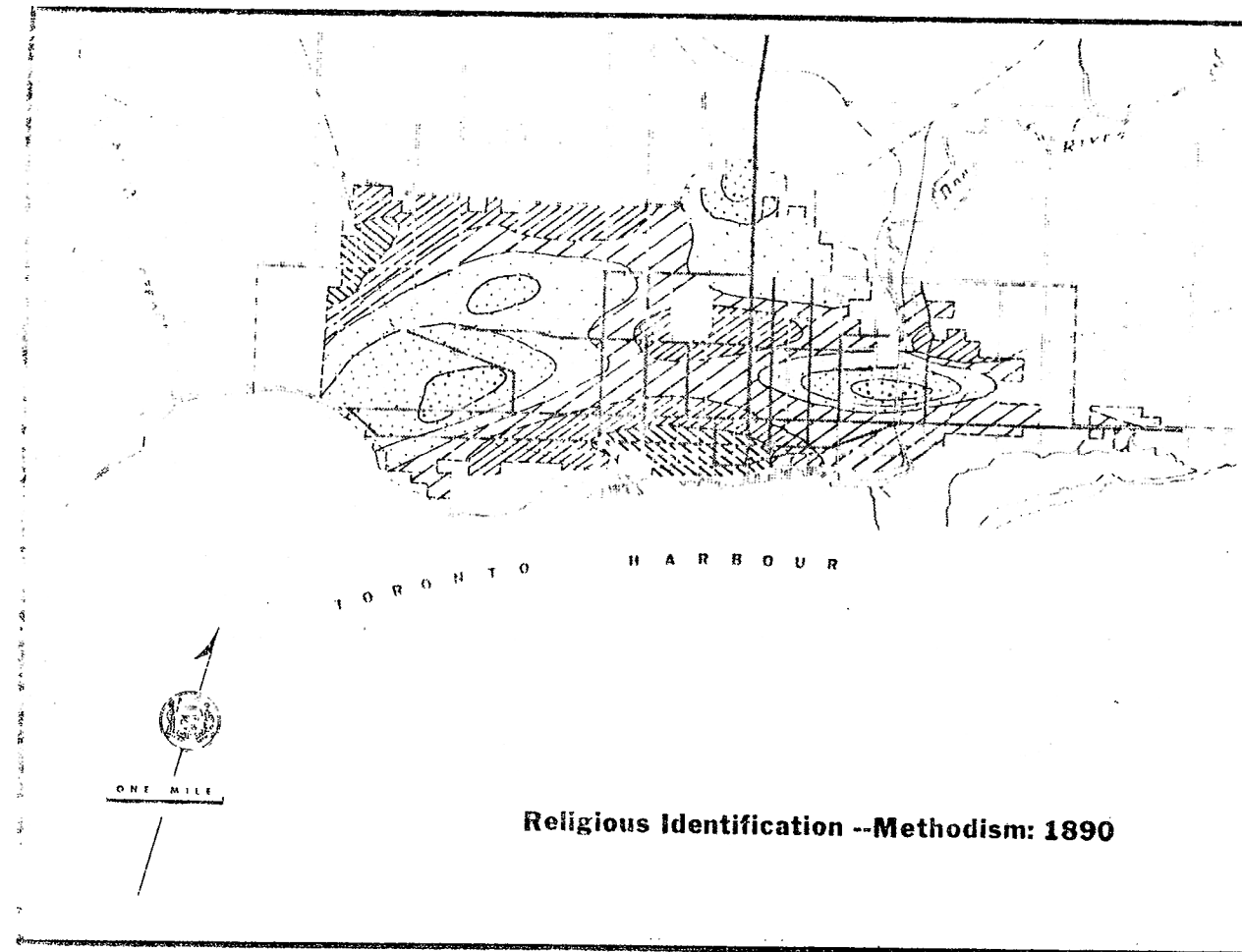
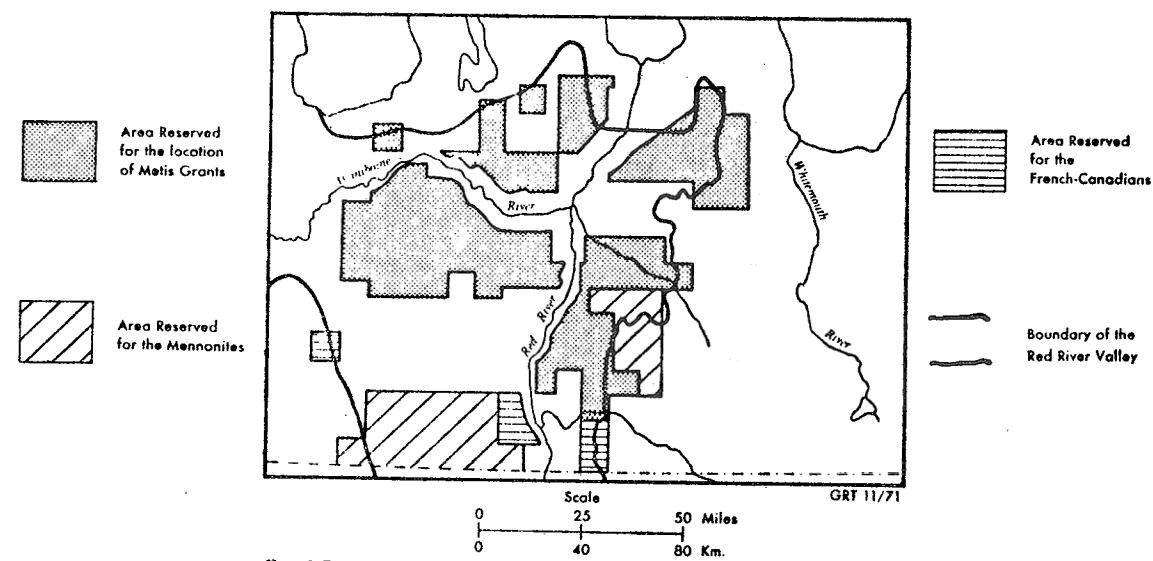
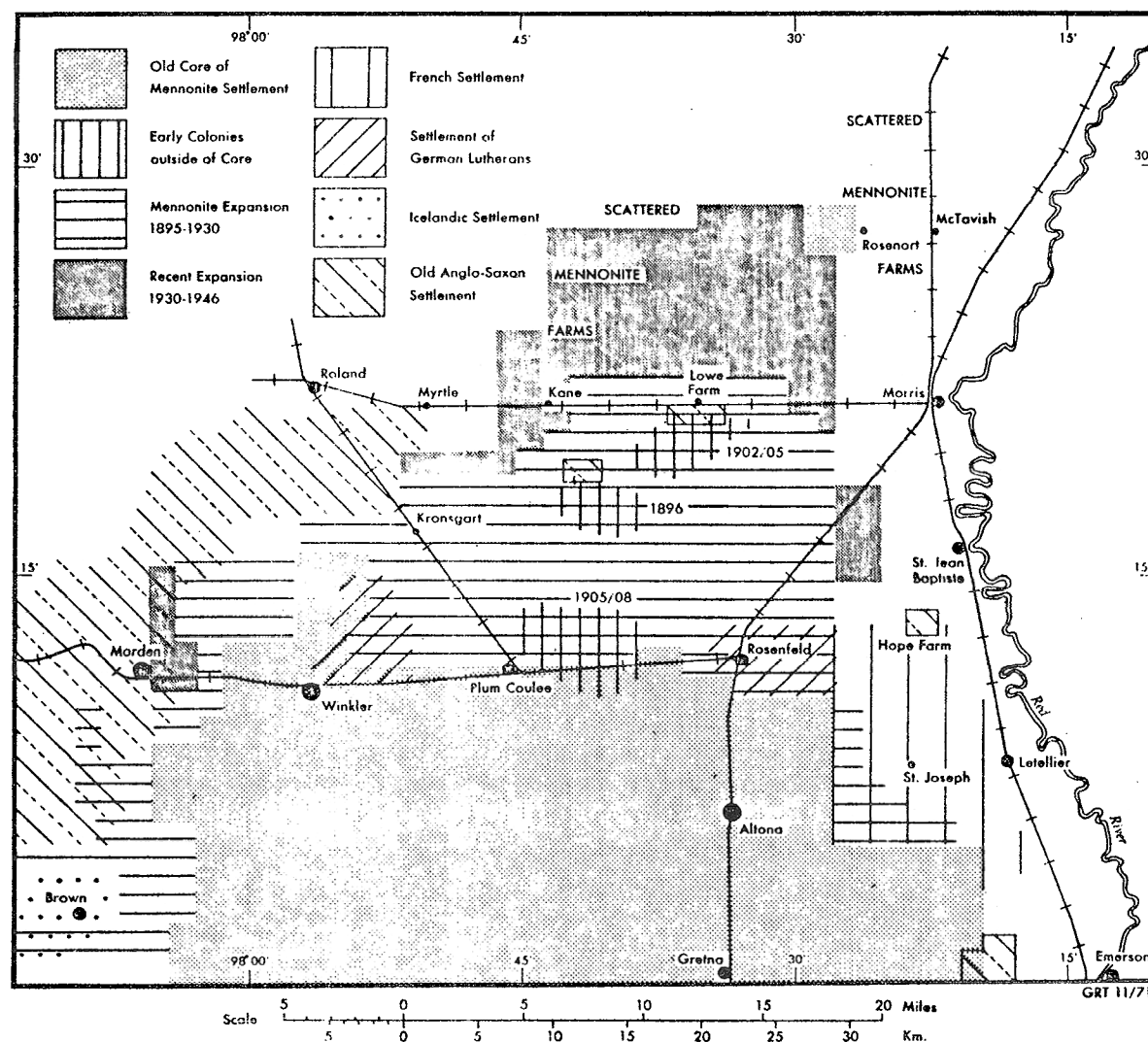
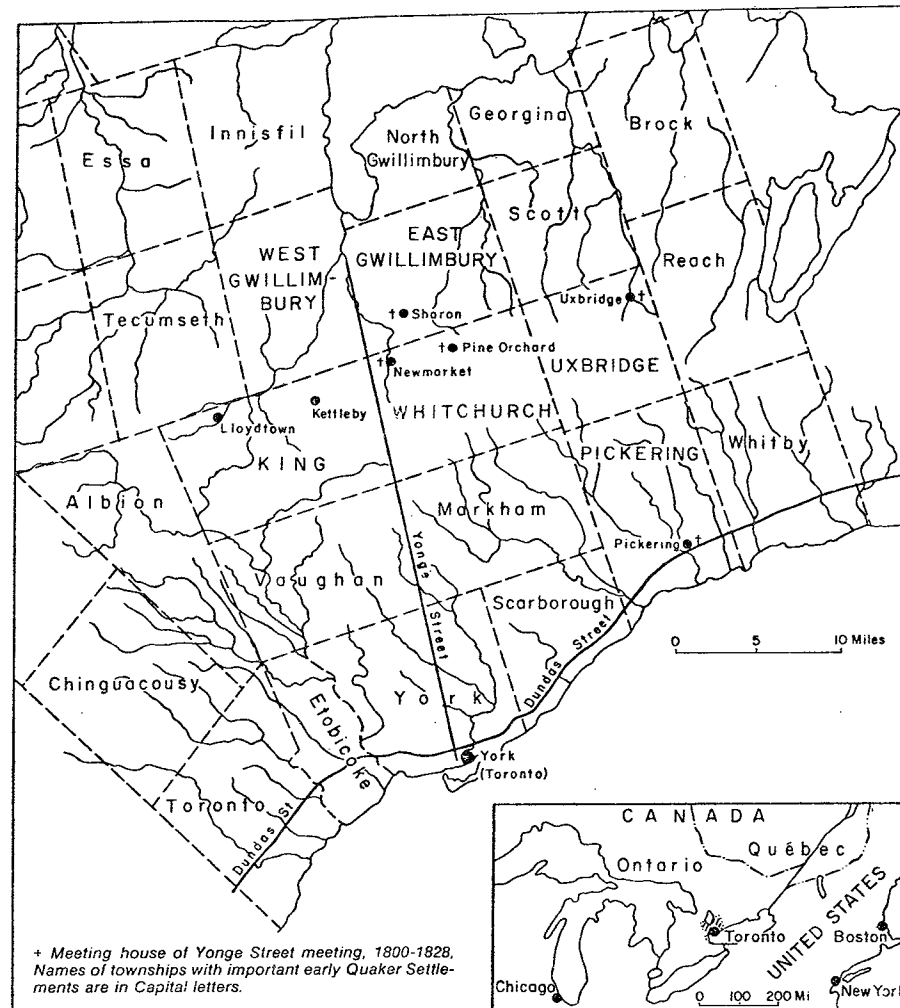


Fig. 36

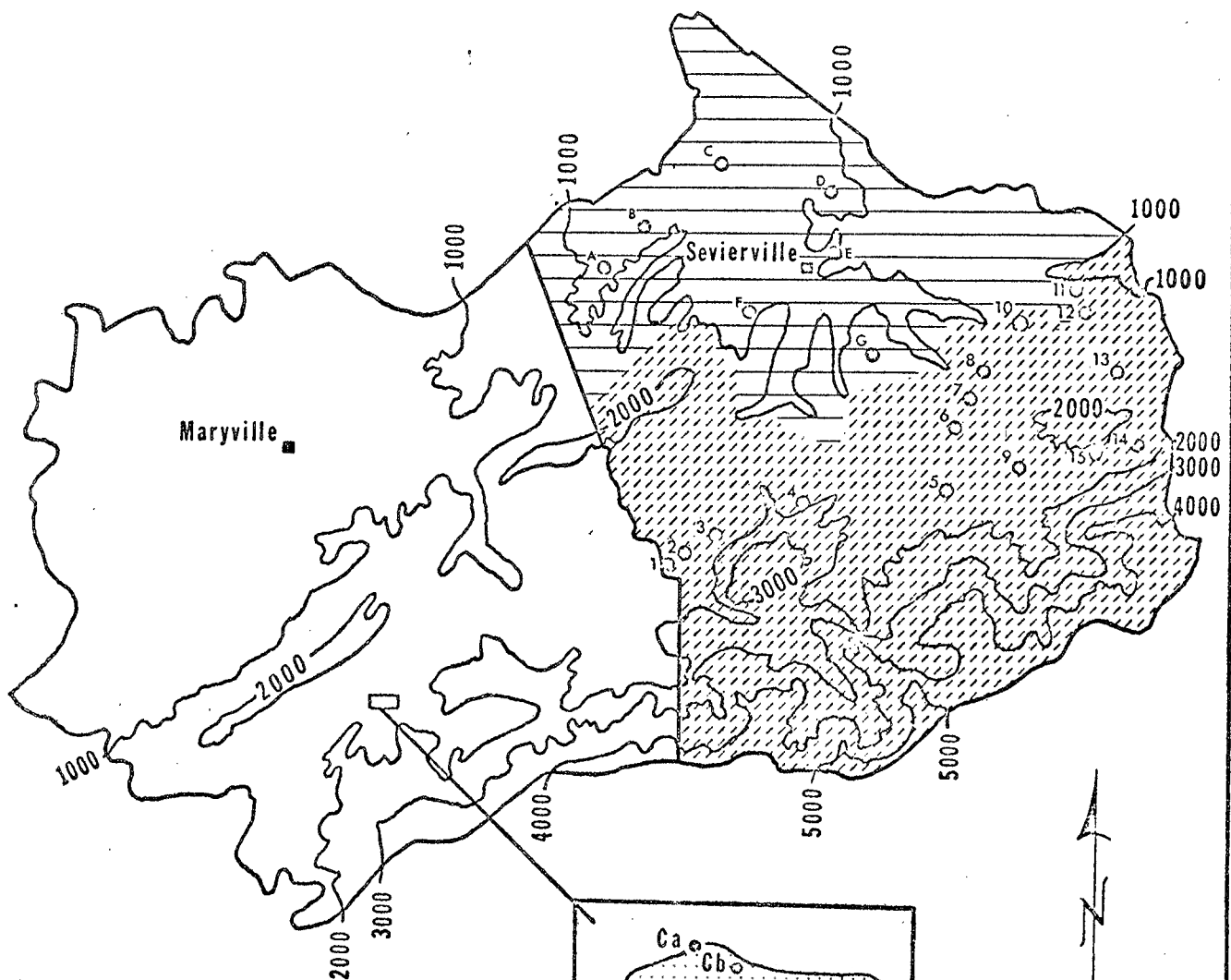


Riditik, Carlyle, Ryan and Lochery 1972



Hovinen 1976

CEMETERY LOCATIONS



REGION A



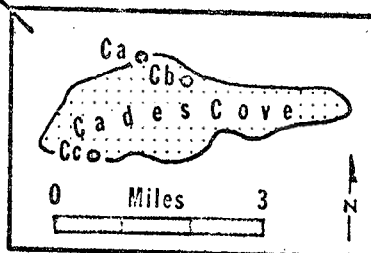
REGION B



REGION C



EACH DOT EQUALS ONE
INSPECTED CEMETERY



0 Miles 20

R.R.W.'73

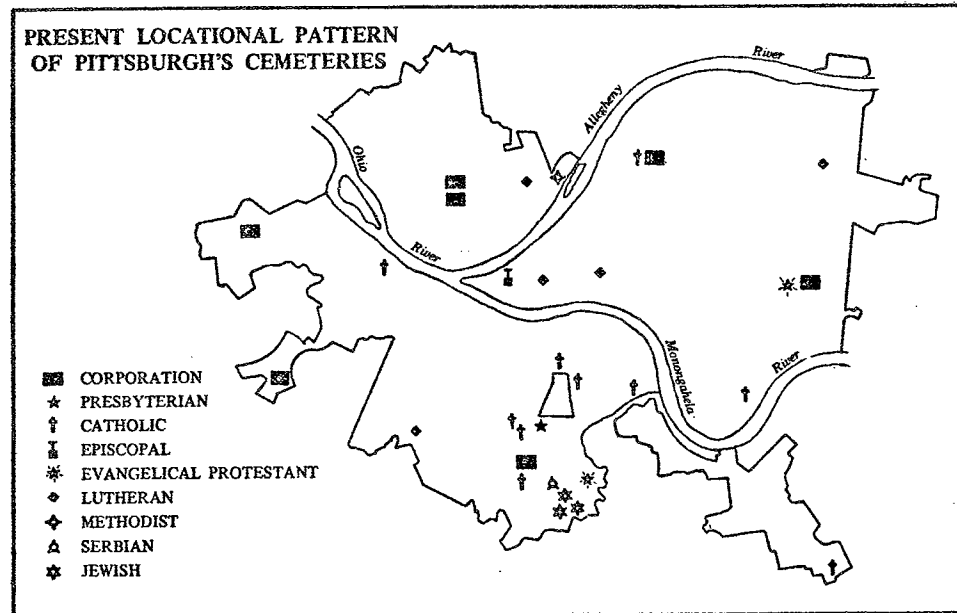


Figure 3. Present Locational Pattern of Pittsburgh's Cemeteries.

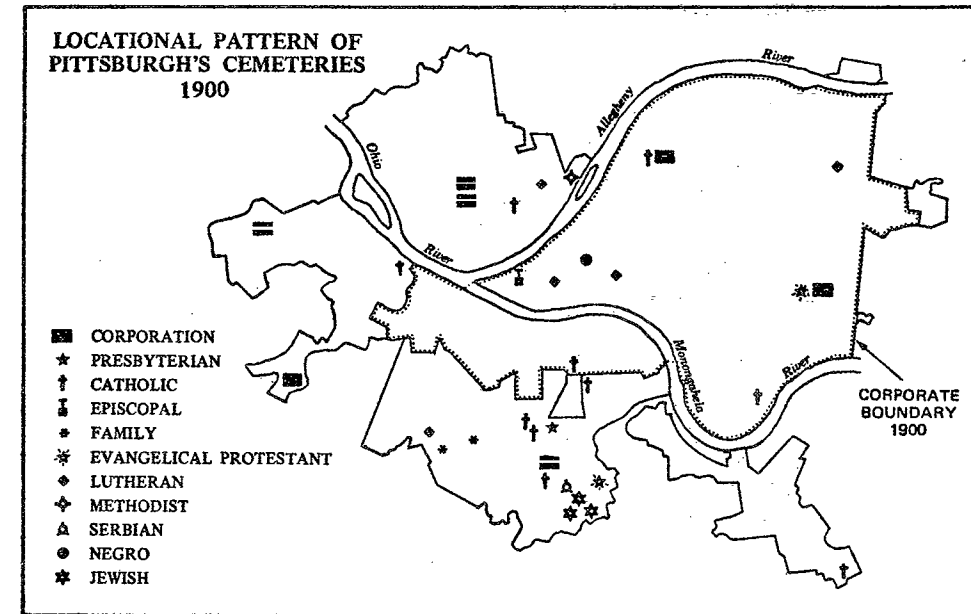


Figure 2. Locational Pattern of Pittsburgh's Cemeteries in 1900.

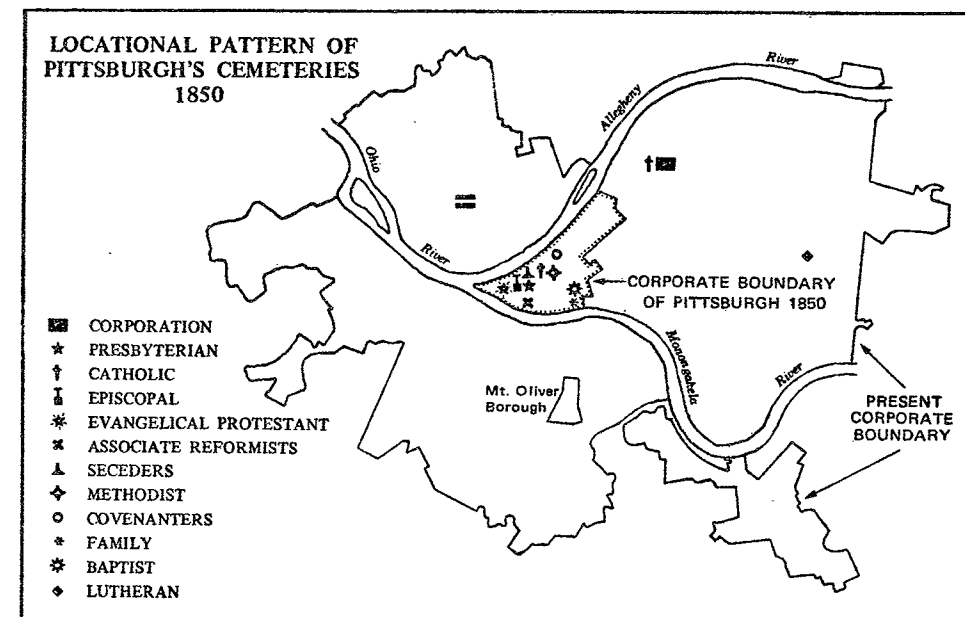


Figure 1. Locational Pattern of Pittsburgh's Cemeteries in 1850.