

CHAPTER IX - POLITICS

Total number of maps 104

North America	2	Southern states	9
New Brunswick	5	Texas	1
U.S.A.	47	Louisiana	1
Pacific states	2	Gulf Coast area	1
Mountain states	1	Virginia	1
Wyoming	2	West Virginia	2
Eastern states	1	Florida	3
North Central states	2	New York	2
West Central states	1	Pennsylvania	2
Missouri	8	New England	10
East North Central states	1		

Very few maps were submitted on the subject of political behavior. It still seems that there is a reluctance on the part of cultural geographers, political scientists, and historians to cartographically portray the domestic politics of North America. Brunn's work on politics and geography in the U.S. provides us with maps covering a variety of political phenomena with cultural overtones such as the distribution of Ku Klux Klan Klaverns and third party movements. Although somewhat outdated, Phillips' survey of the political landscape of the U.S. is loaded with maps not only on electoral geography but also on the geography of settlement and ethnic groups and how they influence voting patterns.

Kostbade's dissertation maps present an historical look at party strength in Missouri. A good study of local electoral geography is provided in the Salter and Mings analysis of voting patterns in the Cuban districts of Miami. Roughly half the maps cover the U.S. as a whole, however, a few of the blank spaces left from Scratch I have been filled.

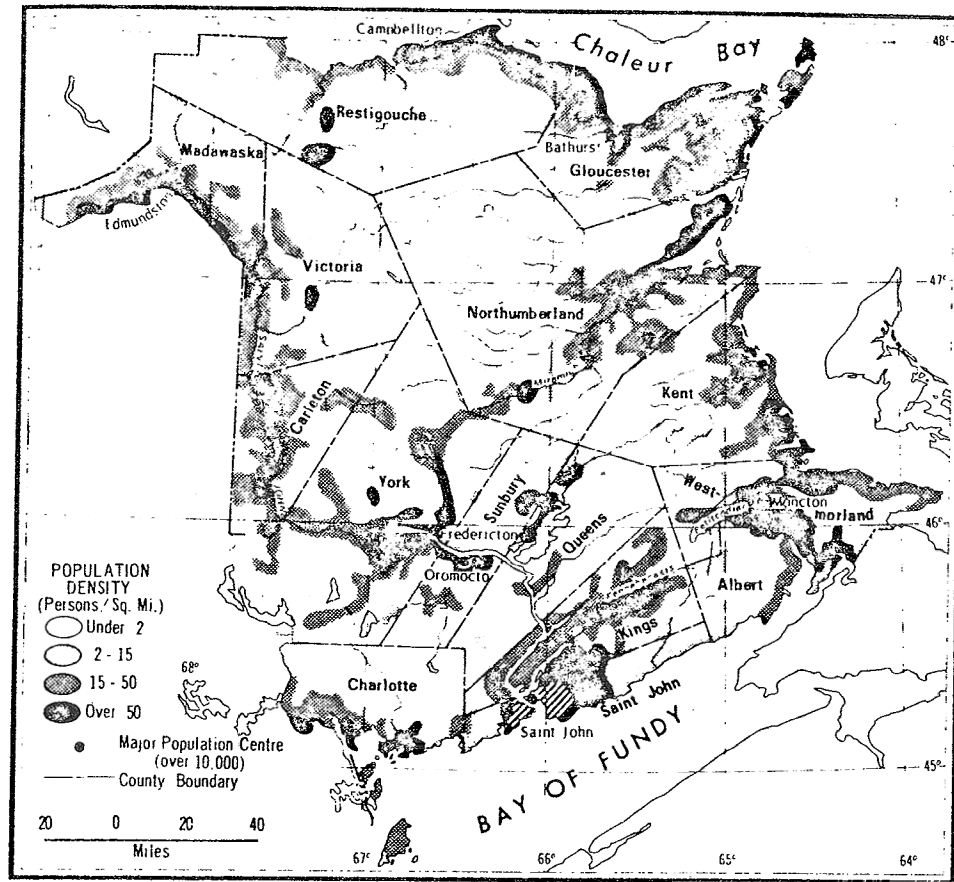


FIGURE 3. The counties of New Brunswick (1873 to 1967) and settlement patterns (1967).

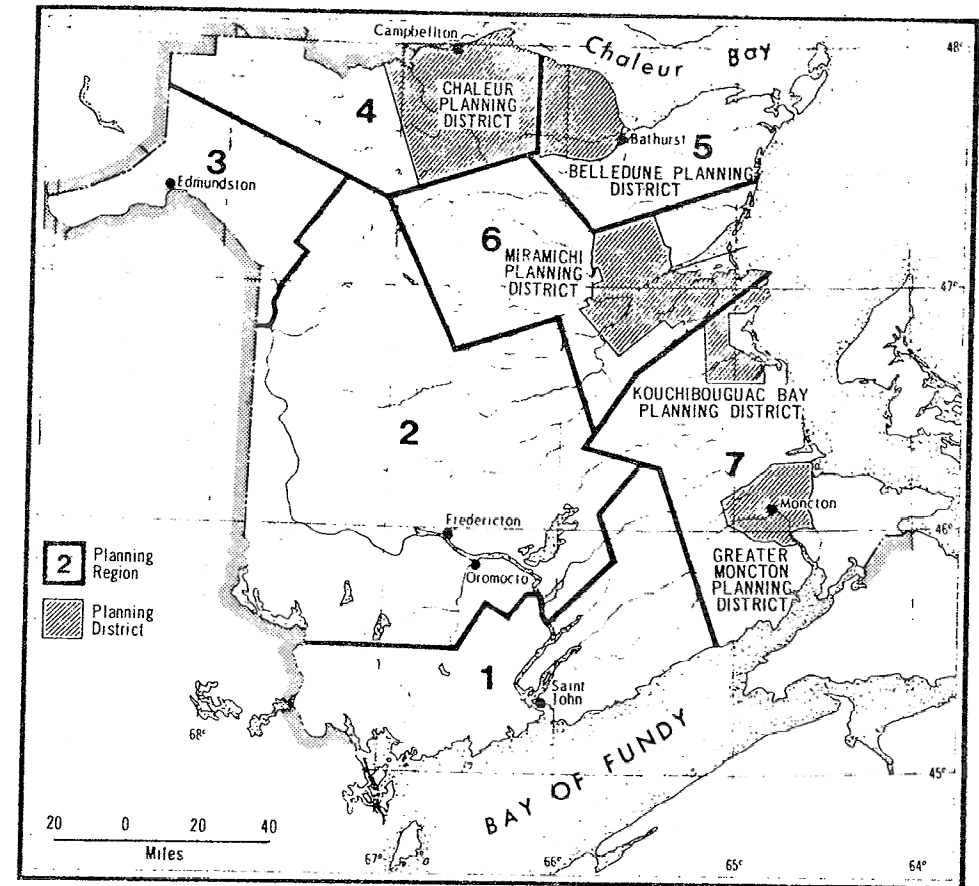


FIGURE 5. Planning regions and planning districts in New Brunswick, 1974.

Krueger 1975

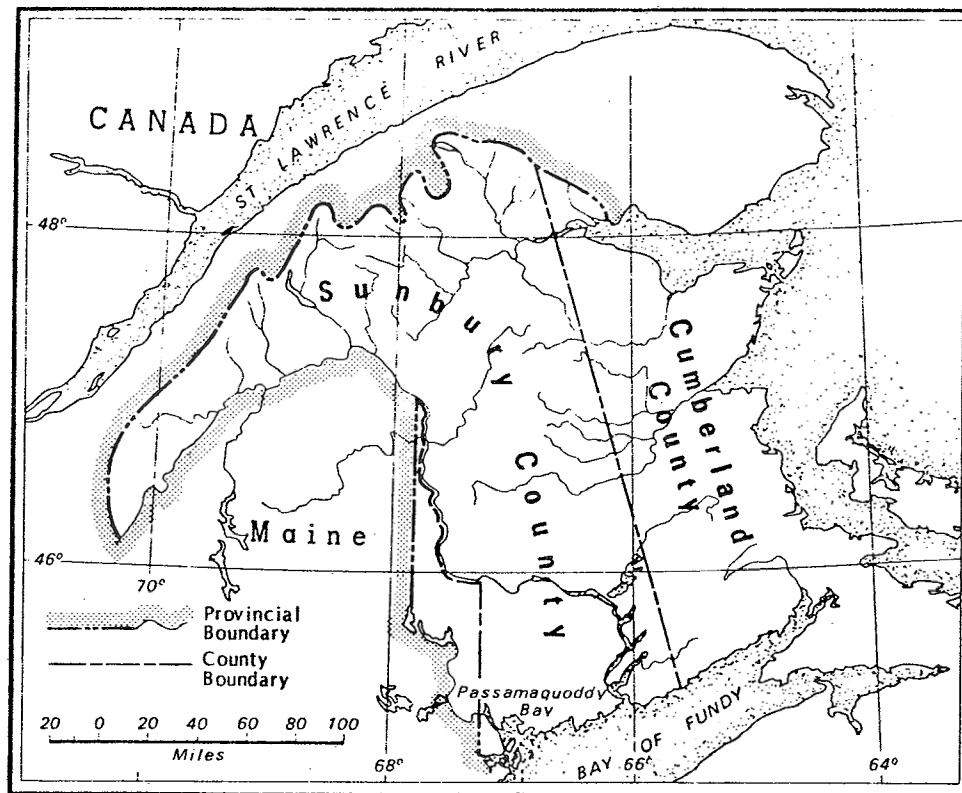


FIGURE 1. The counties of 1770 in what is now New Brunswick. In a footnote referring to the legal description of the county boundaries shown in this map, Ganong notes: "The boundaries of Sunbury County ... seem, for the Passamaquoddy region, remarkable, but they are explained by the fact that they follow the western line of the grant of 1765" (Ganong, "A Monograph ...," p. 226).

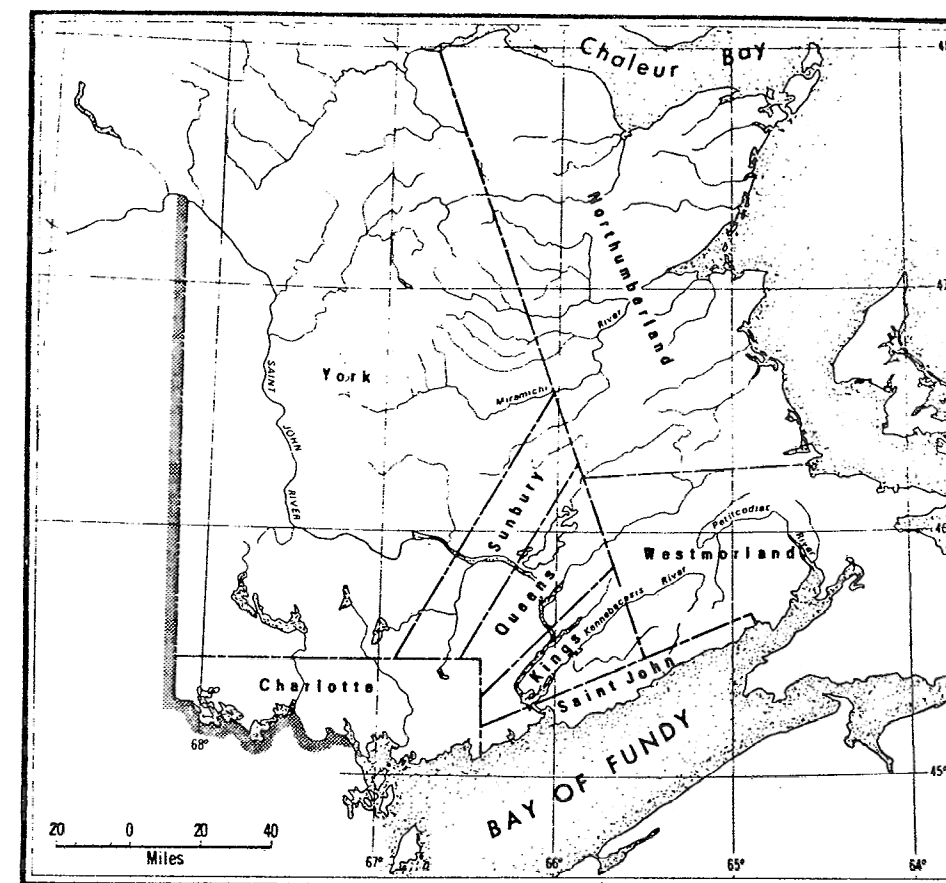


FIGURE 2. The counties of New Brunswick in 1786, according to Ganong. The boundaries in the northwest corner of the province had not yet been officially determined.

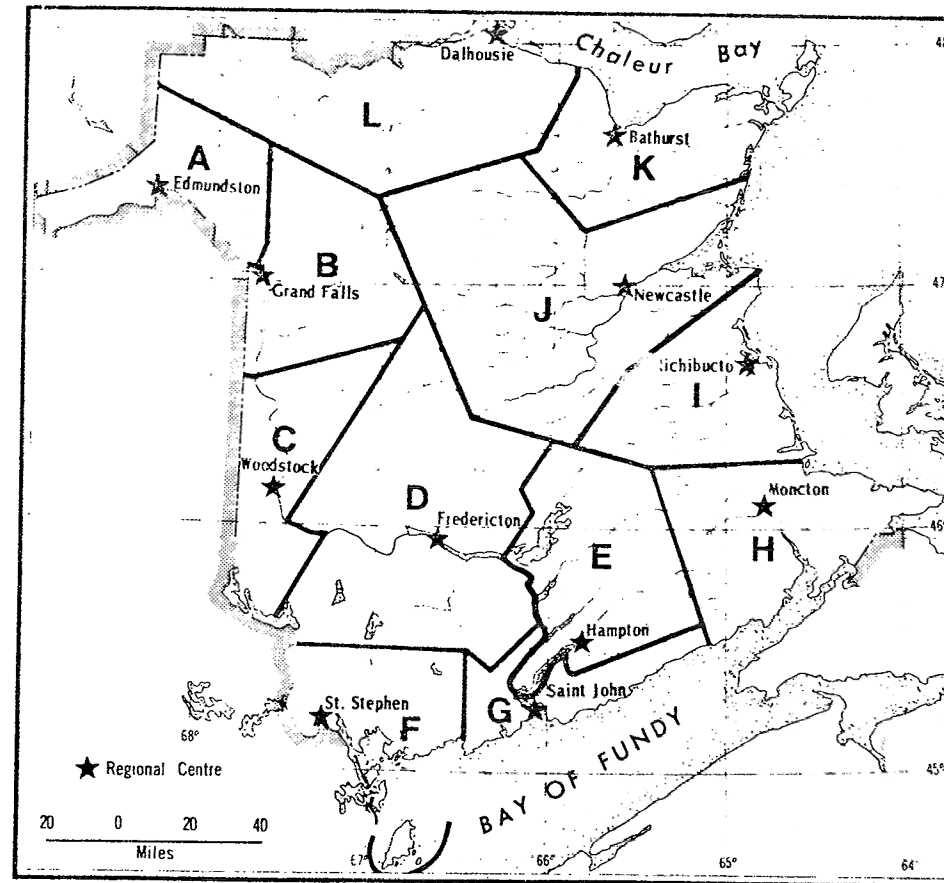
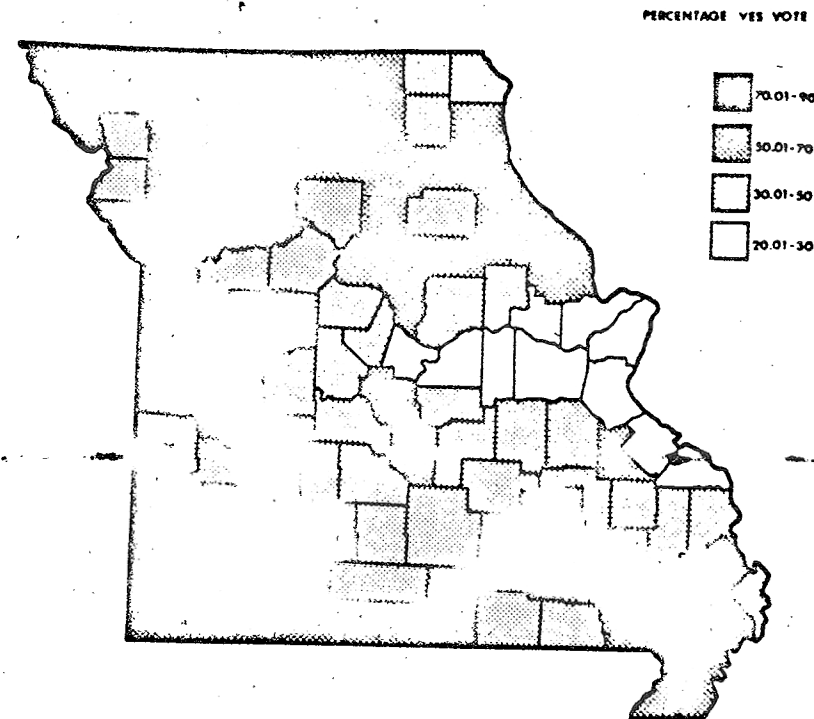


FIGURE 4. Administrative regions established in 1967 by the provincial government to administer unincorporated areas after counties were abolished. Since 1967, region B has been divided between A and C.

NOVEMBER 5, 1915 PROHIBITION ELECTION



Source: State of Missouri, Official Manual, 1917-1918.

Gerlach 1974

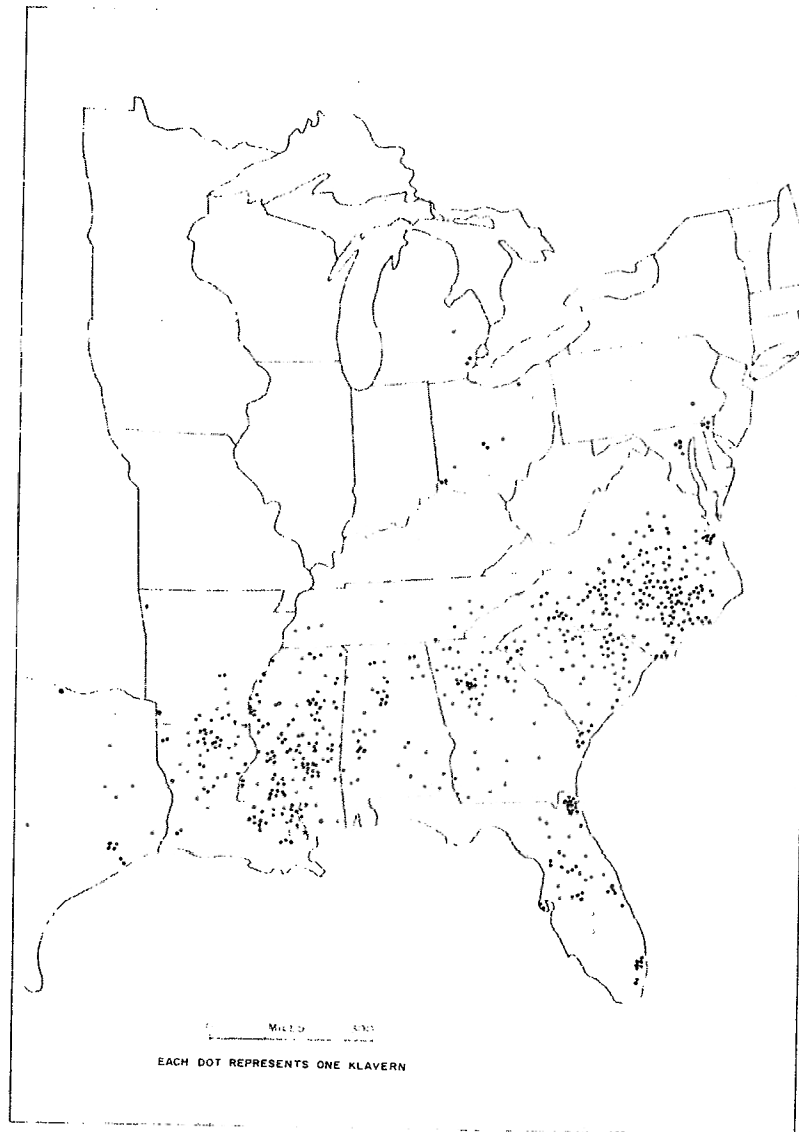


FIG. 1-1 Ku Klux Klan Klaverns. (U.S. House of Representatives, Committee on Un-American Activities, *The Present-Day Ku Klux Klan Movement*, Report, Ninetieth Congress, Second Session, Washington, D.C., 1967.)

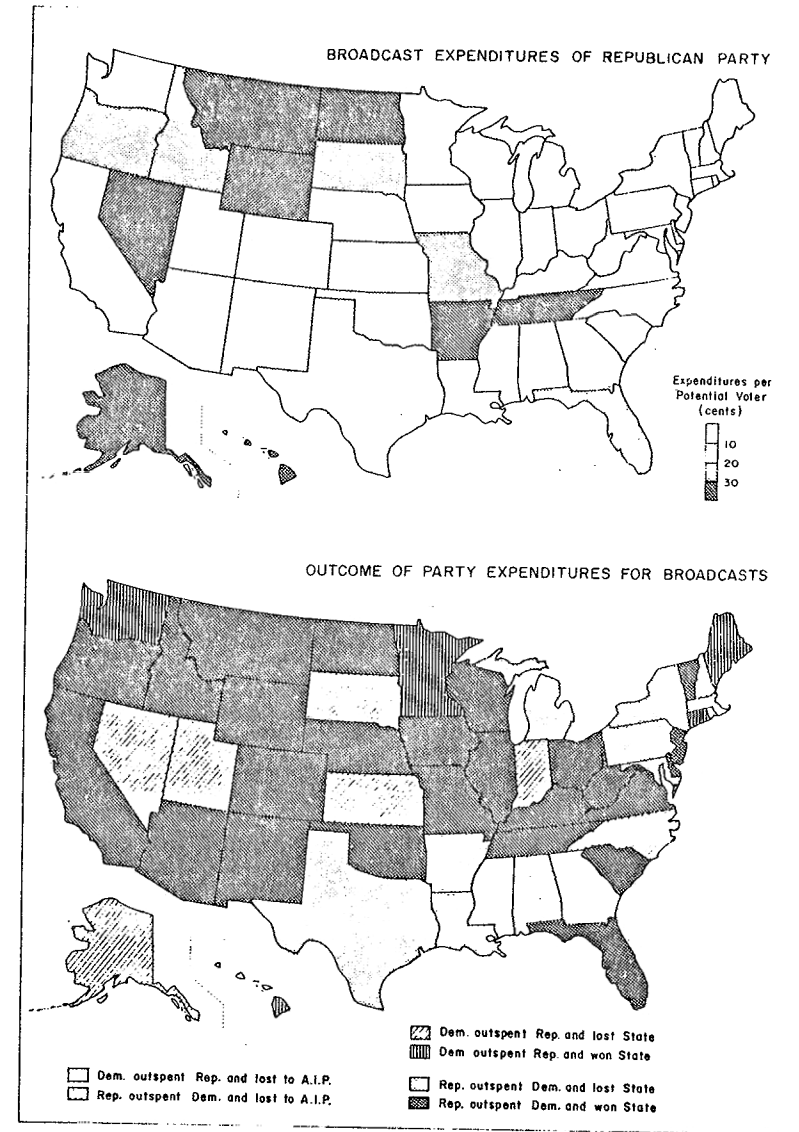
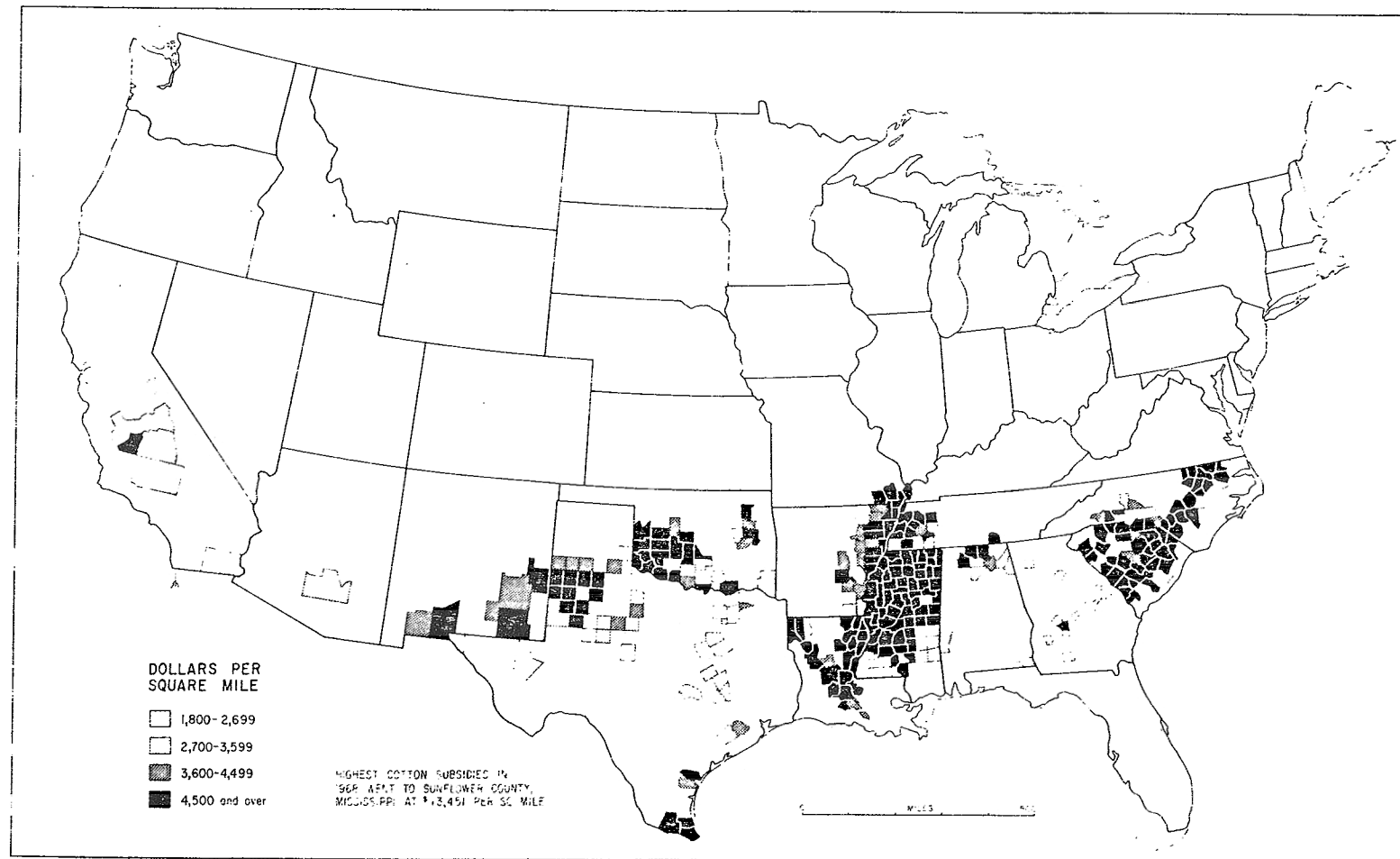
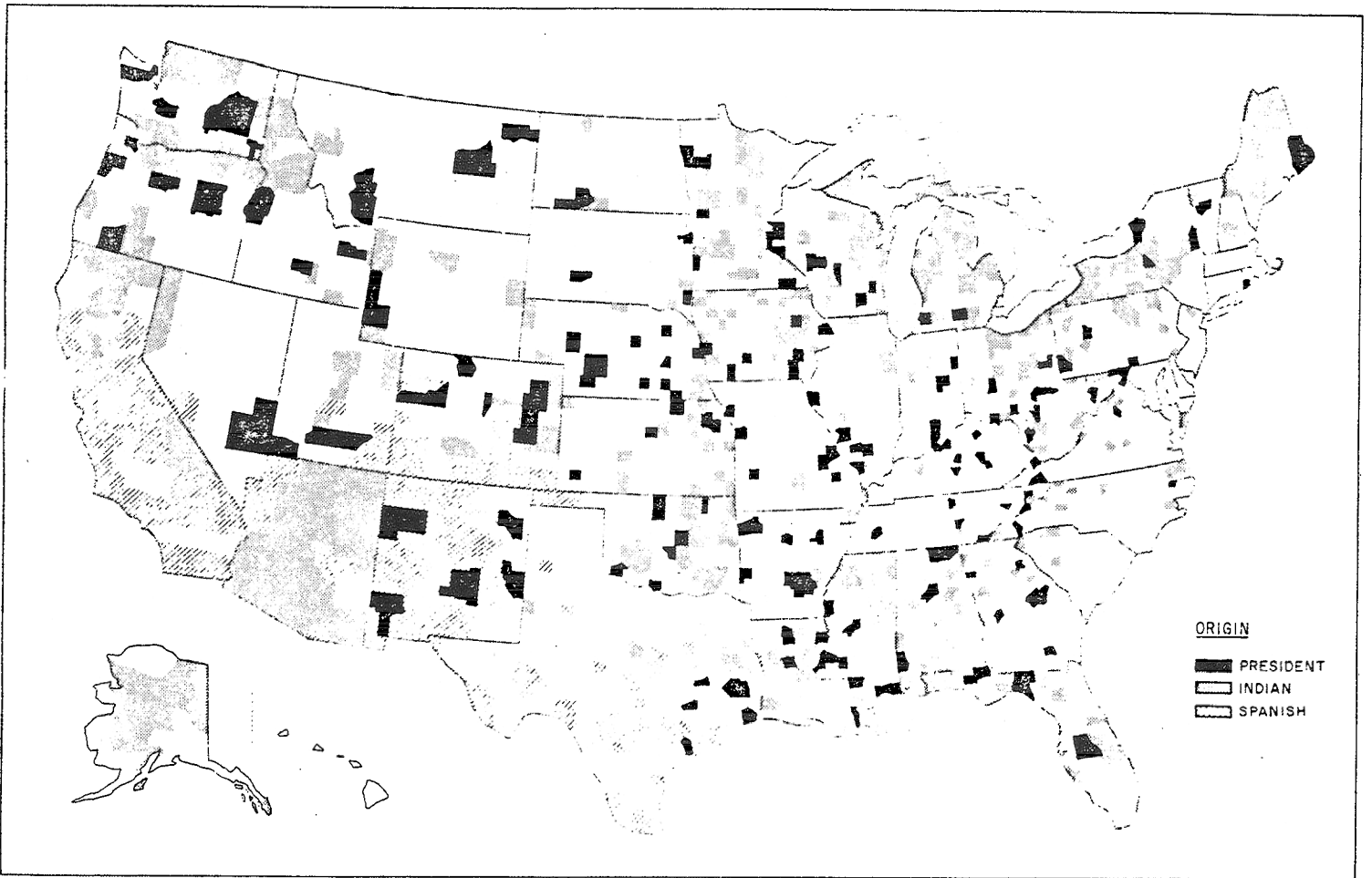
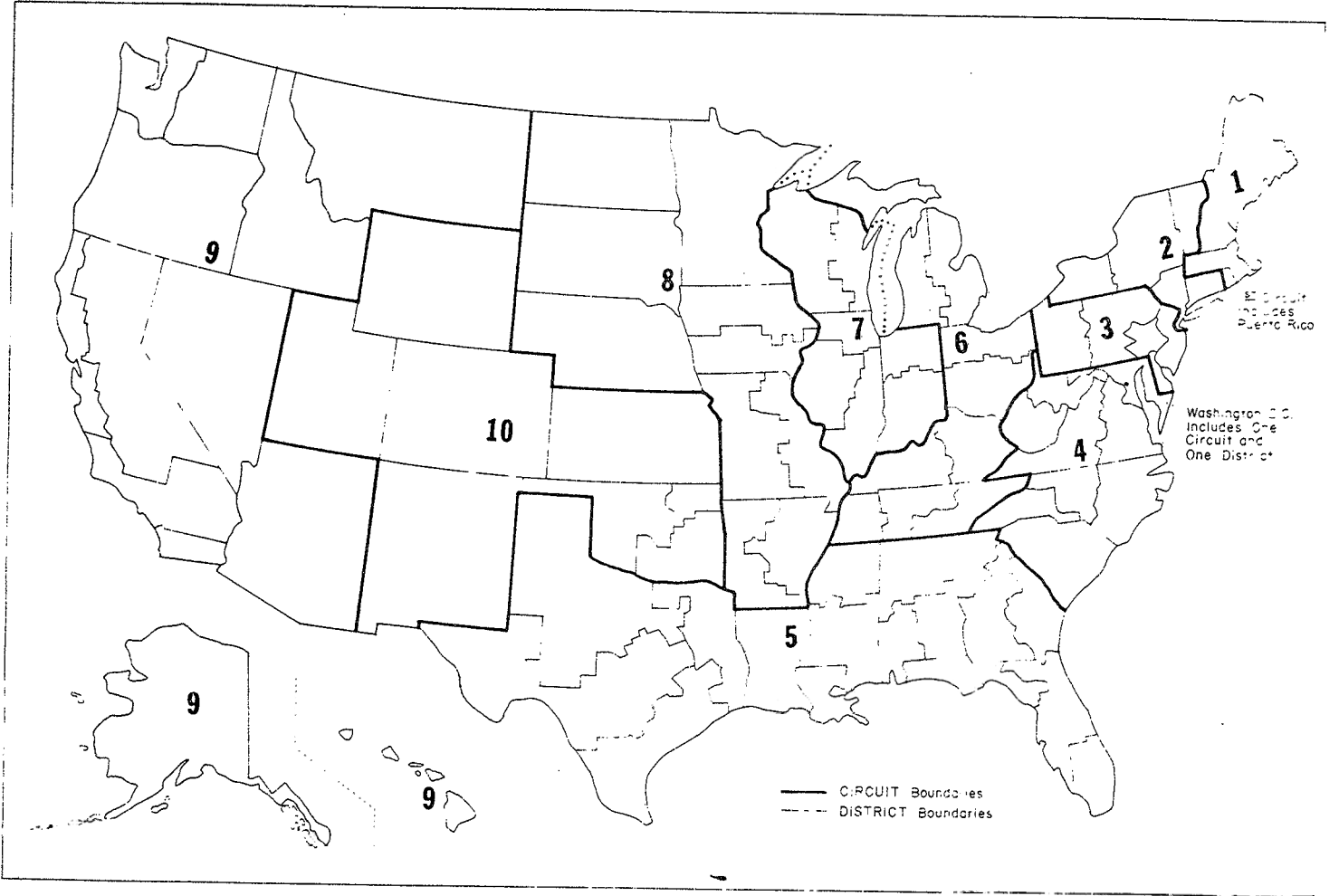


FIG. 2-3 Political Broadcast Expenditures in 1968 Presidential Election. (Federal Communications Commission, *Survey of Political Broadcasting, Primary and General Elections of 1968*, Washington, D.C., 1969.)





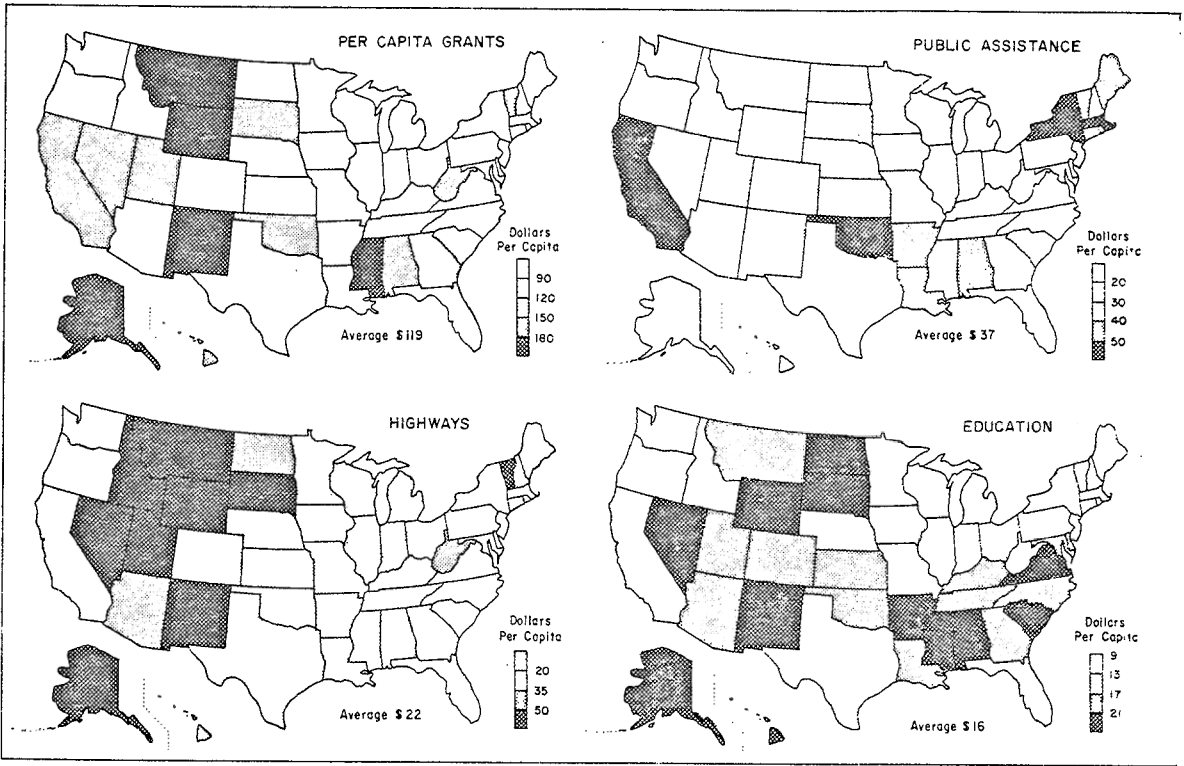


Fig. 11-3 Federal Grants-in-Aid to States, 1970 Program Levels. (Data from © Congressional Quarterly Service Weekly Report.)

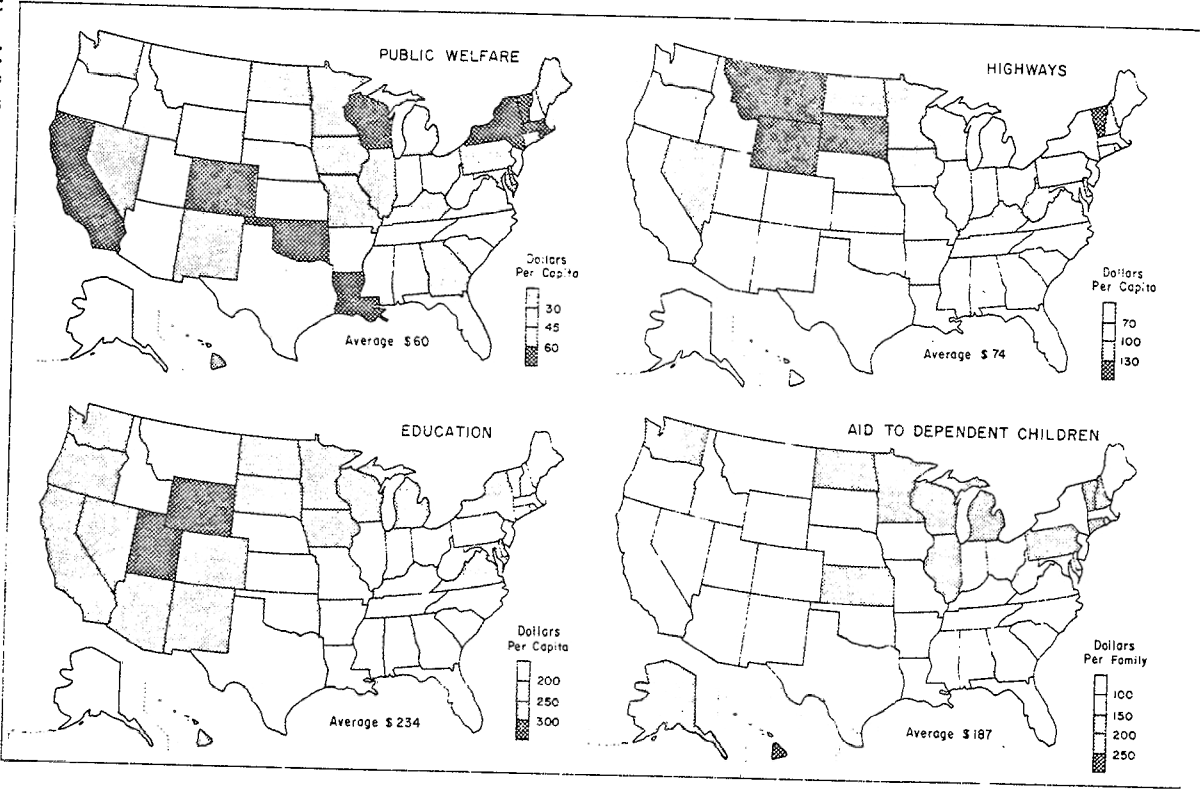
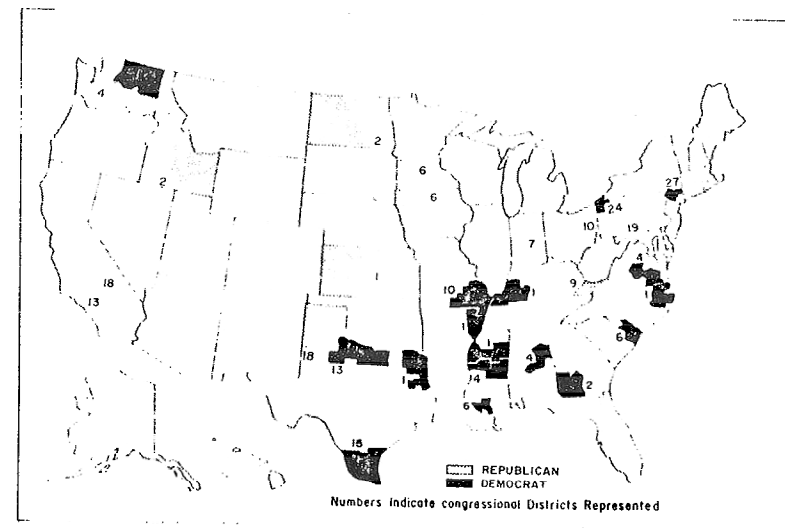
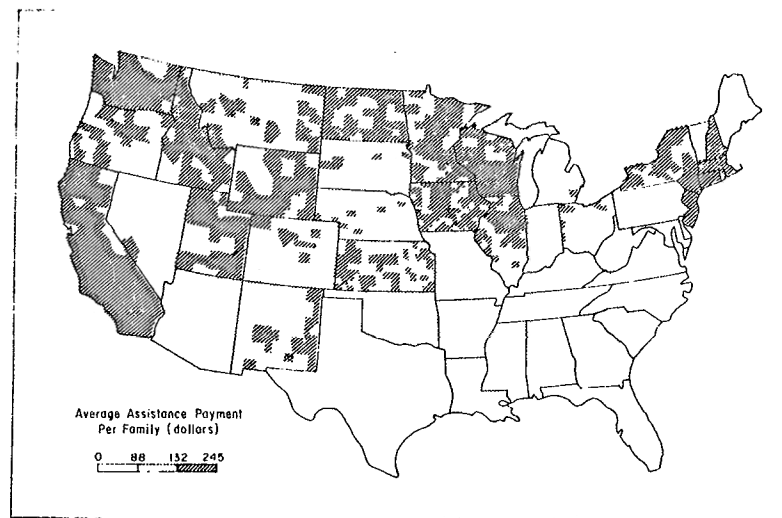
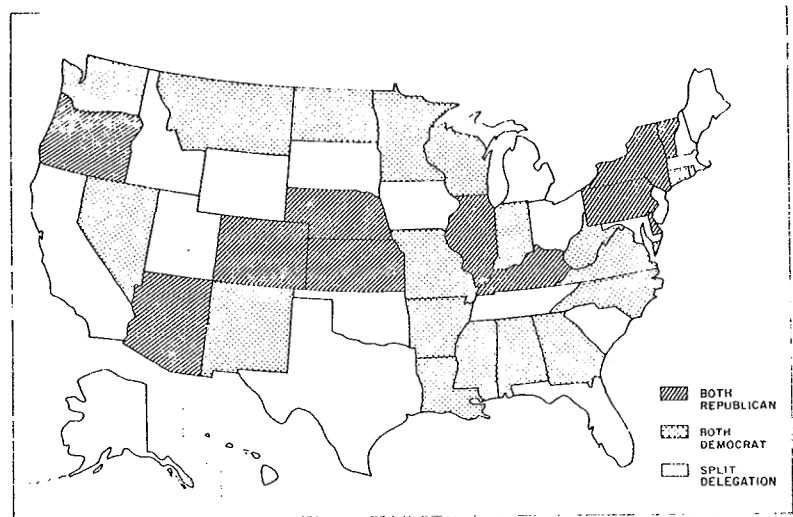


Fig. 11-8 State and Local Expenditures for Public Services, 1969. (U.S. Department of Commerce, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1971, Washington, D.C., 1971.)



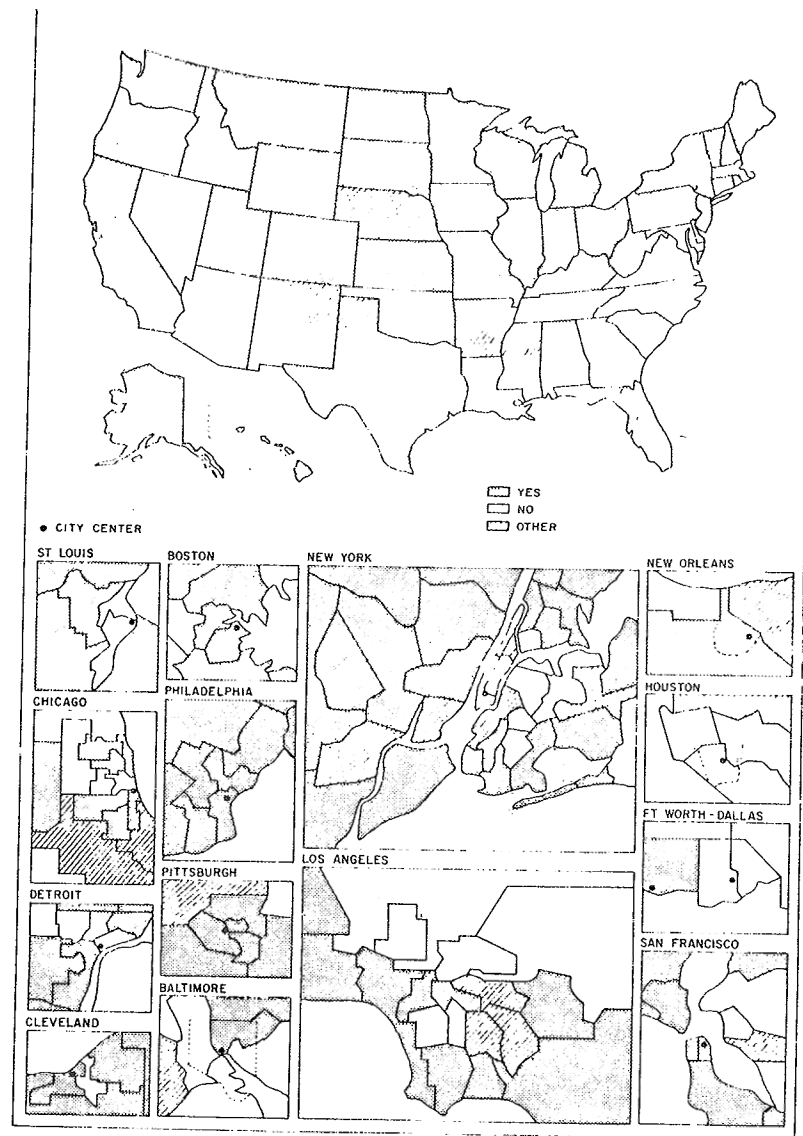


FIG. 10-3 U.S. House Voting: Support for Supersonic Transport, 1971. (Data from © Congressional Quarterly Service Weekly Report.)

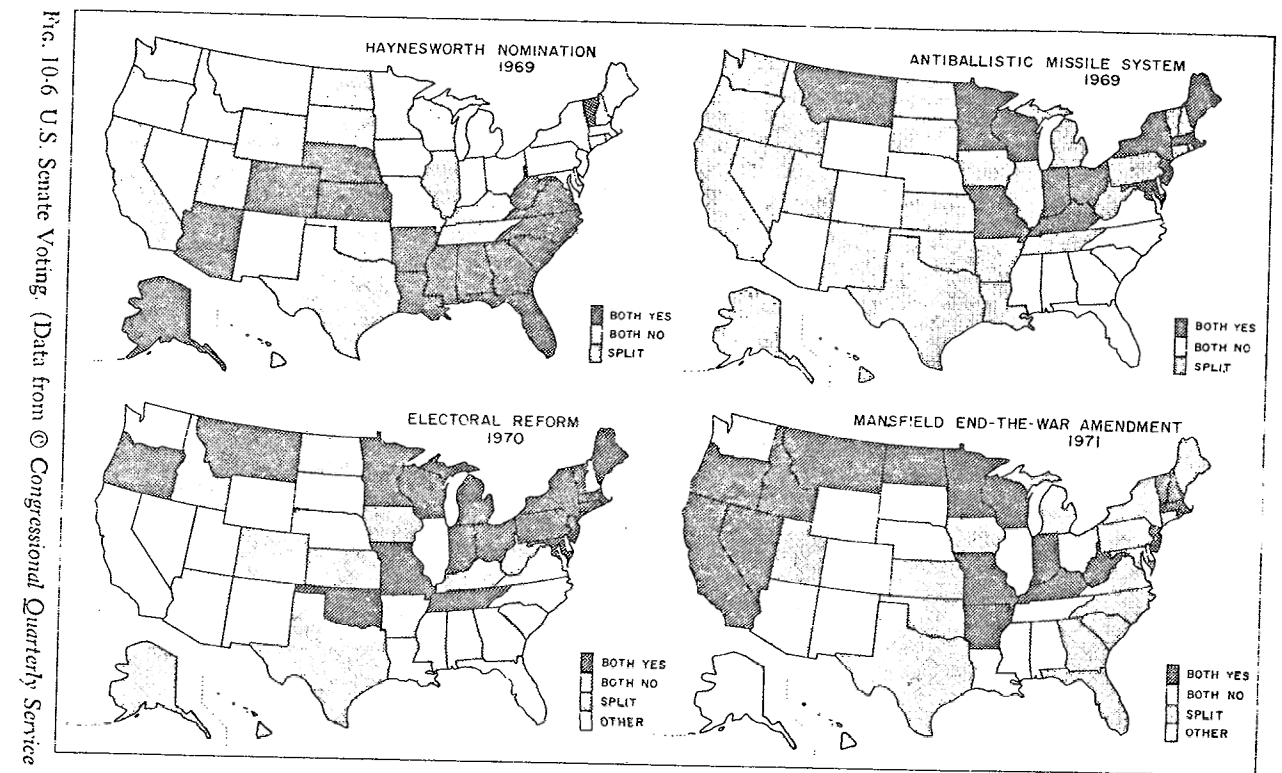


FIG. 10-6 U.S. Senate Voting. (Data from © Congressional Quarterly Service Weekly Report.)

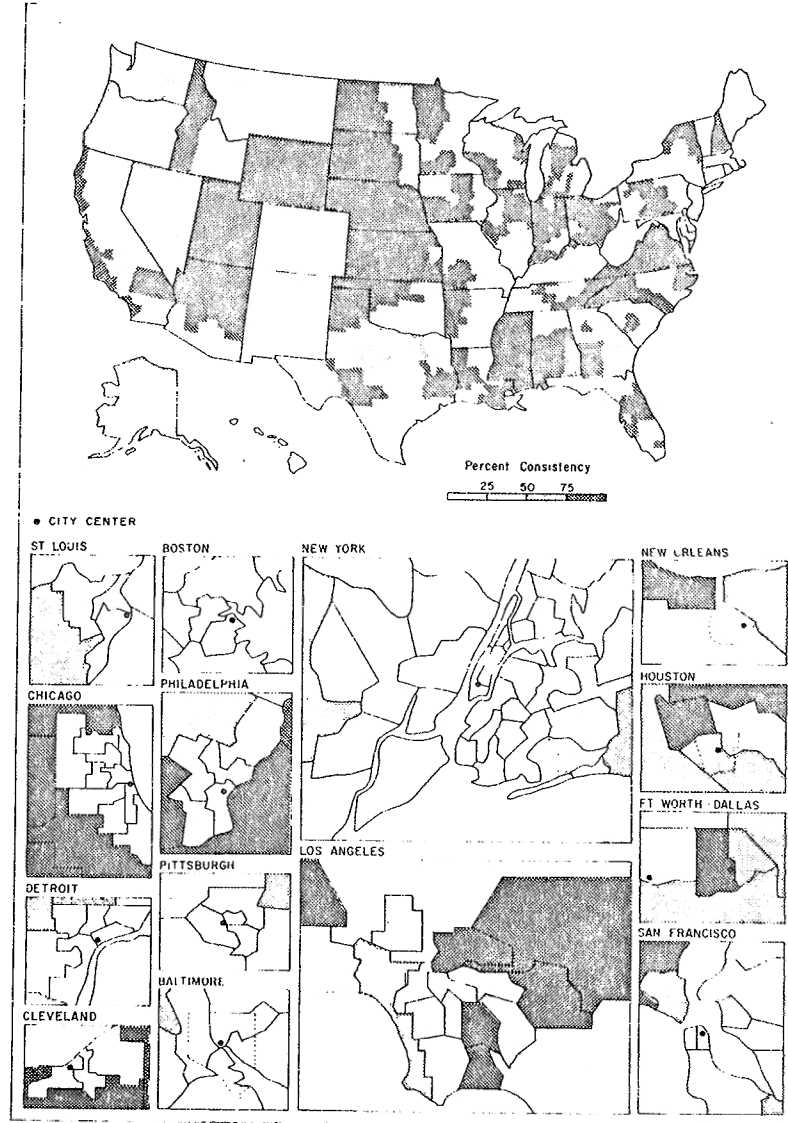


FIG. 9-6 Americans for Constitutional Action: 1970 Rating of Members of the House of Representatives. (Data from 1970 ACA Handbook.)

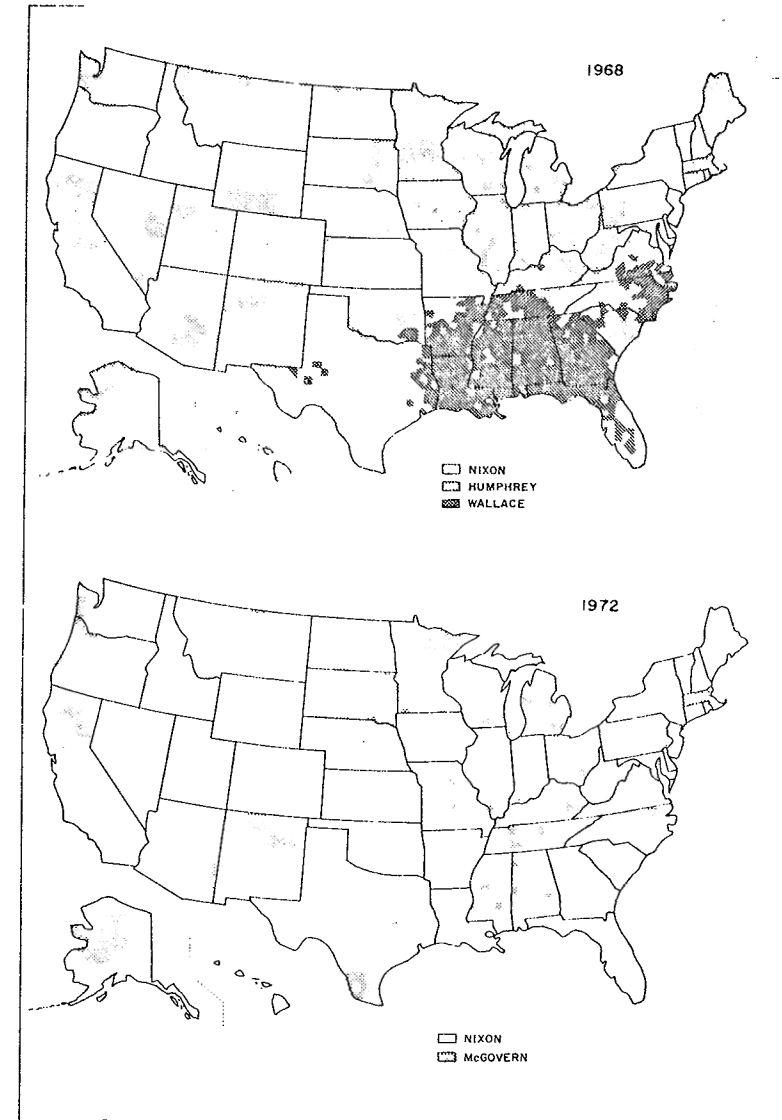


FIG. 10-2 Presidential Election Results: 1968 and 1972. (America Votes, 1968 and 1973 World Almanac.)

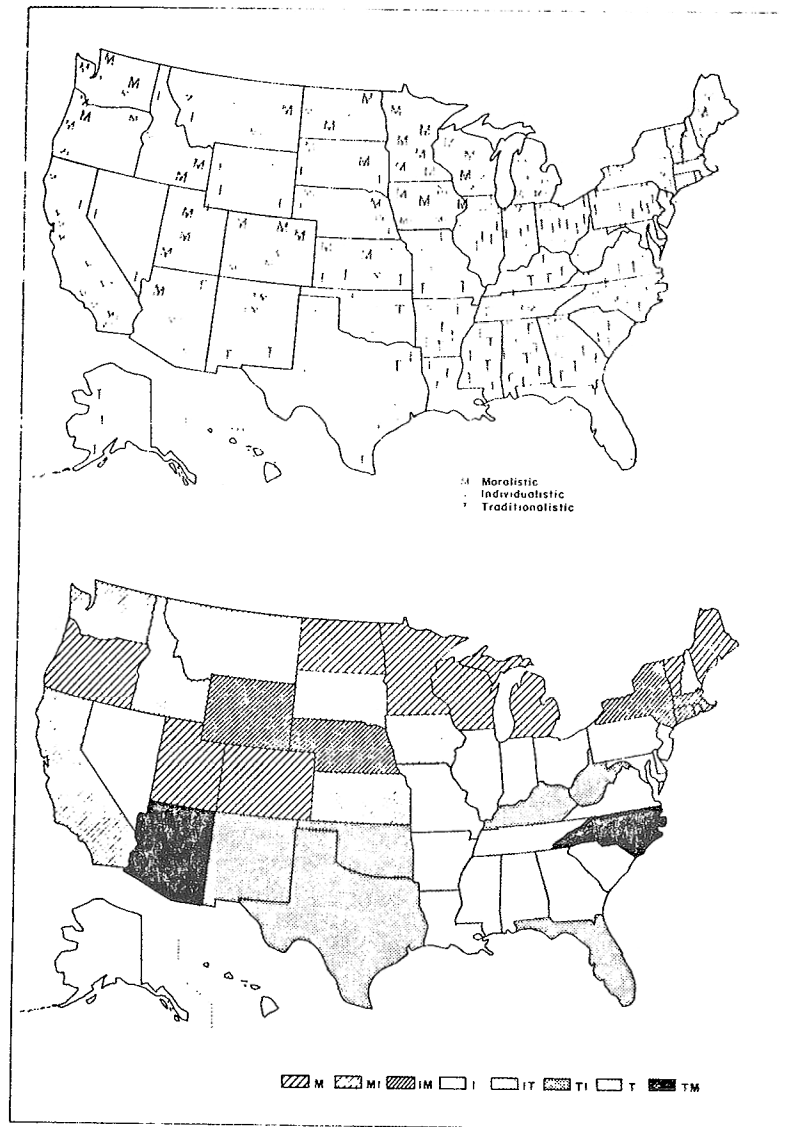


FIG. 9-7 Geography of Political Cultures. (After Daniel J. Elazar, Copyright from *American Federalism*, Second Edition, by Daniel J. Elazar. Copyright © 1972 by Thomas Y. Crowell Company, Inc. With permission of the Publisher.)

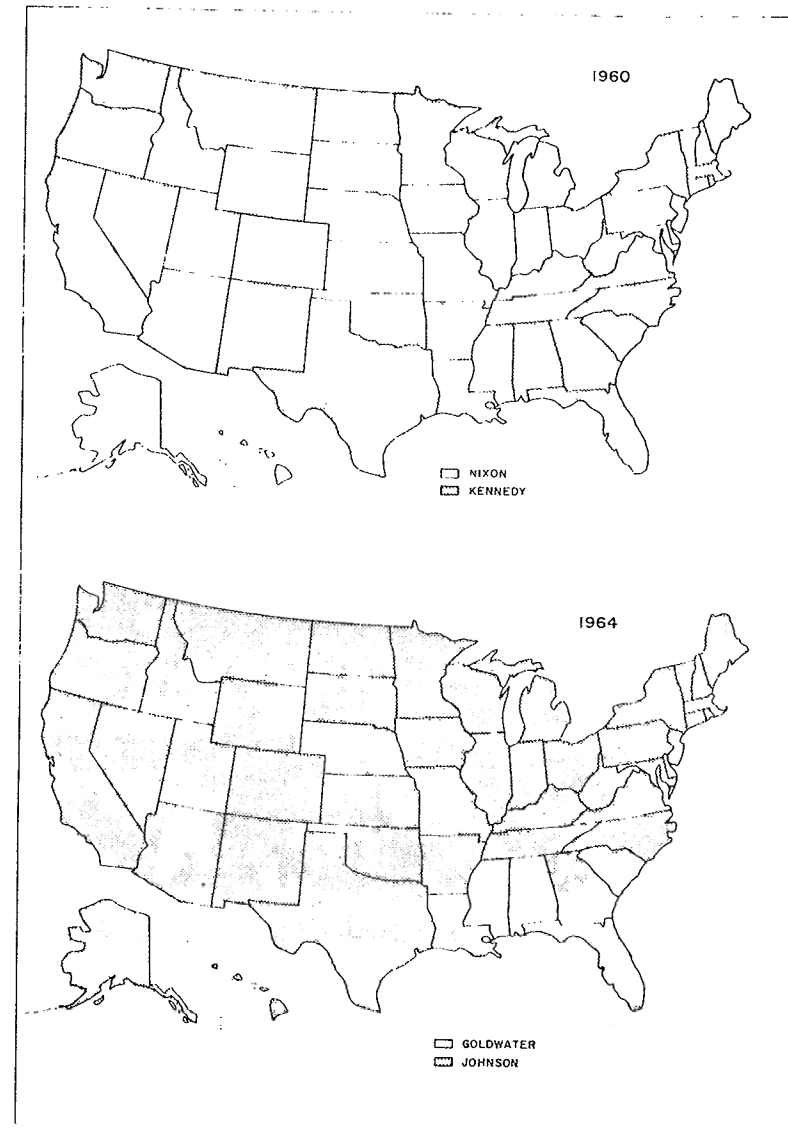


FIG. 10-1 Presidential Election Results: 1960 and 1964. (*America Votes*, 1960 and 1964.)

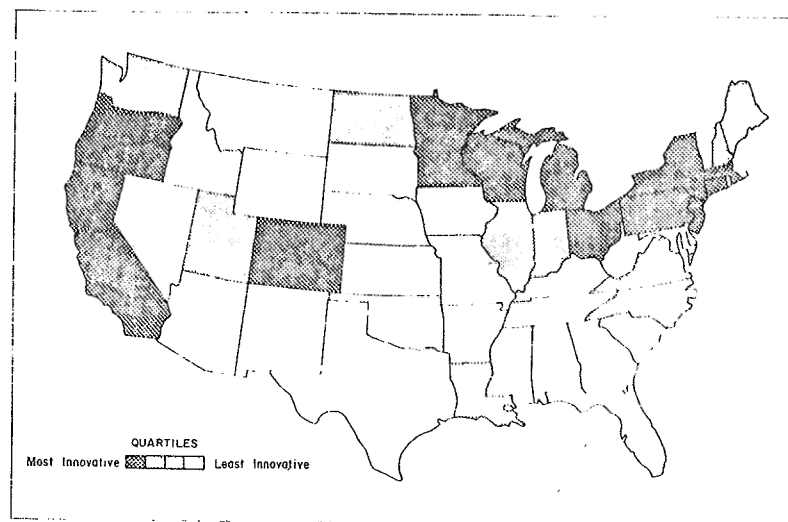


FIG. 9-3 Composite Legislative Innovation Scores. (Data from J. L. Walker, "Diffusion of Innovations Among States," *American Political Science Review*, vol. 68, no. 3 (September 1969), p. 883.)

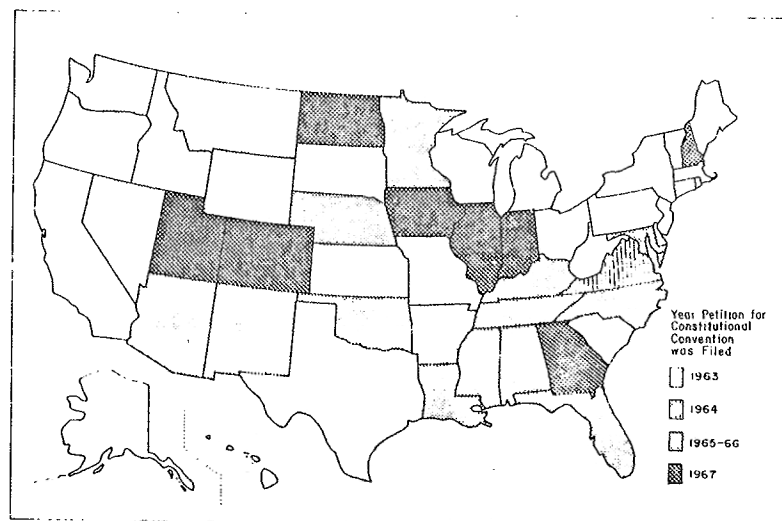


FIG. 9-4 States Supporting Dirksen Amendment. (Data from © Congressional Quarterly Service Weekly Report.)

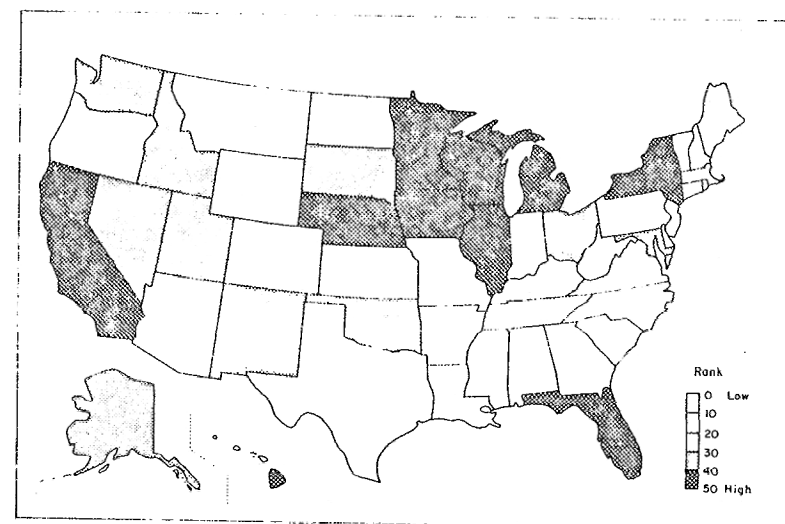


FIG. 9-5 Overall Rank of State Legislatures. (Data from © Congressional Quarterly Service Weekly Report.)

Fig. 8-5 Penalties for Selected Crimes. (National Commission on Marijuana and Drug Abuse, 1972. And data from Richard Rhodes, "Sex and Sin in Shelbygan," *Playboy*, August 1972, pp. 188-189. © 1972 by *Playboy*. Used with permission.)

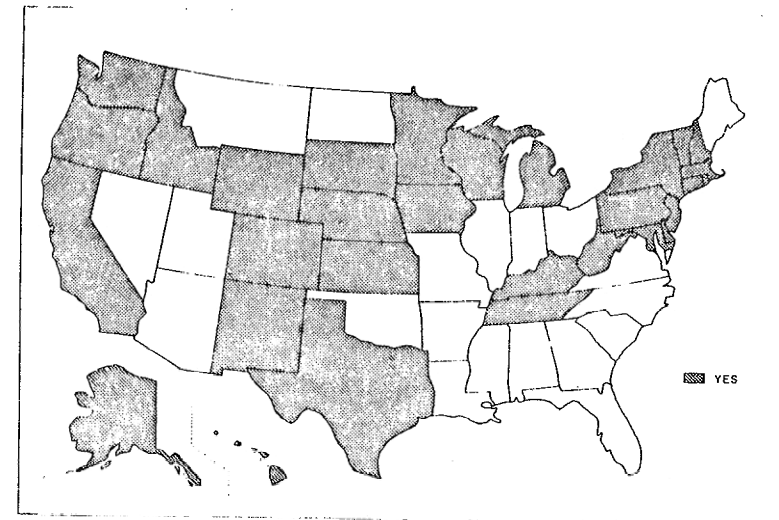
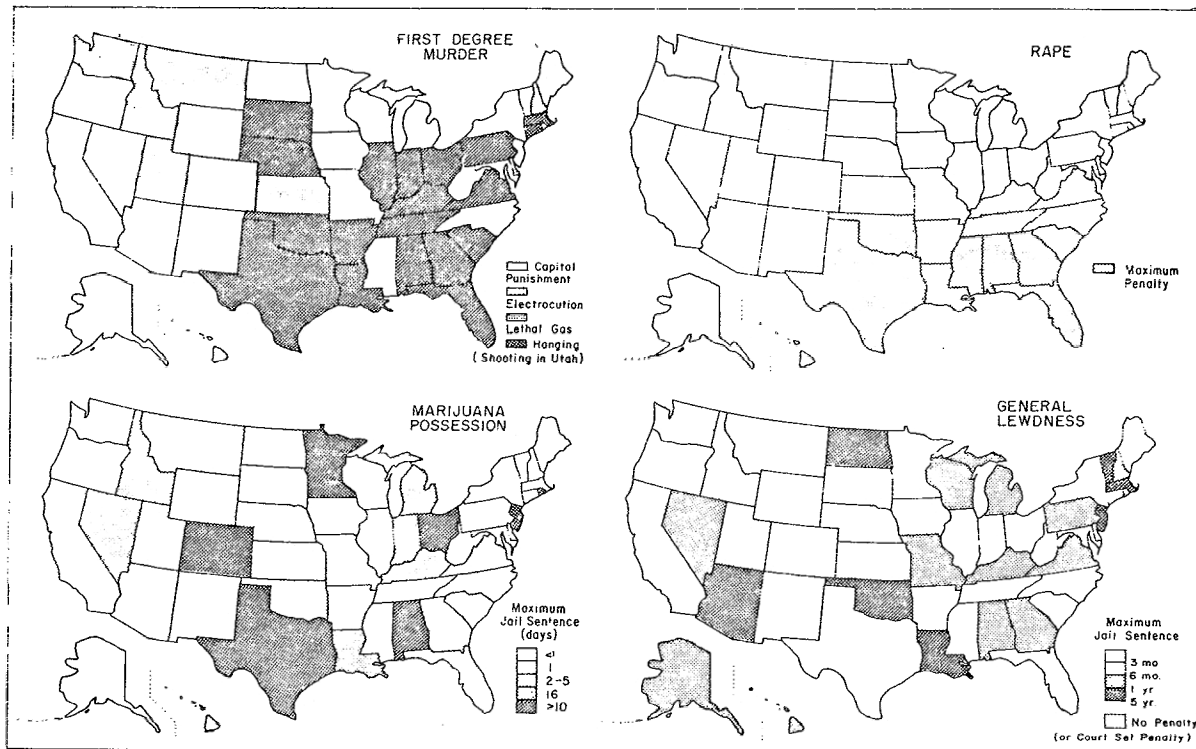


Fig. 8-7 Status of Equal Rights Amendment, May 1973.

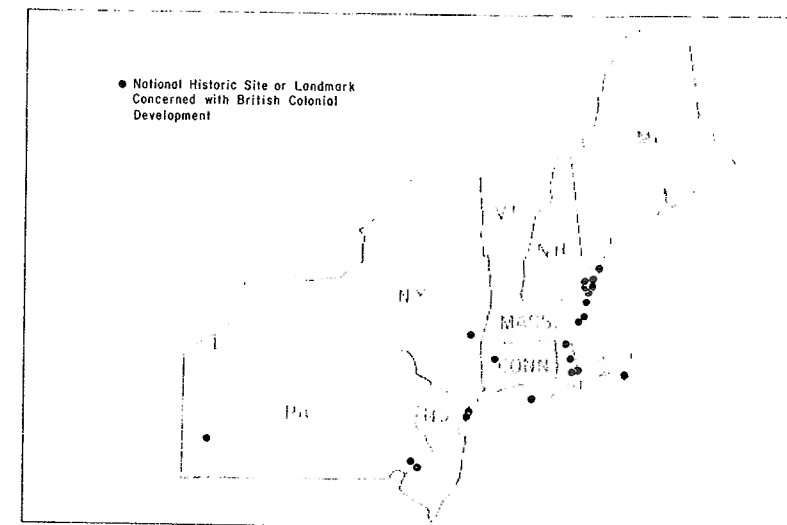


Fig. 9-2 Colonial Memorials in Northeast States. (U.S. Department of the Interior, *National Atlas of the United States*, Geological Survey, Washington, D.C., 1970.)

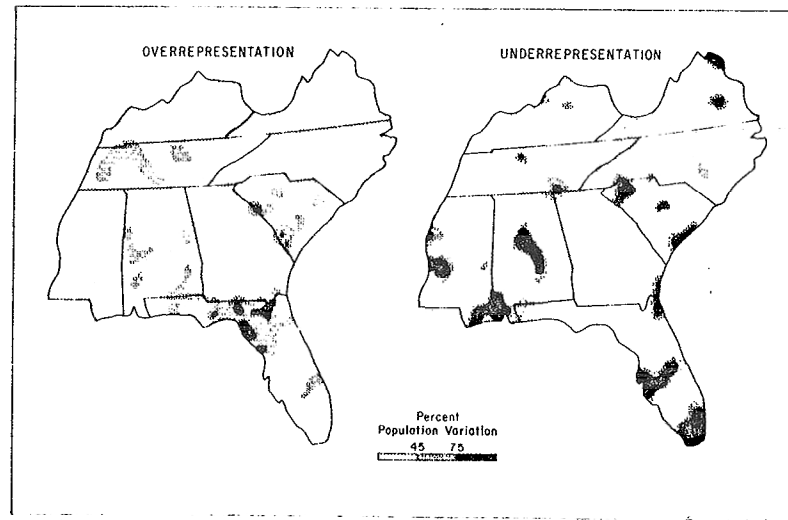
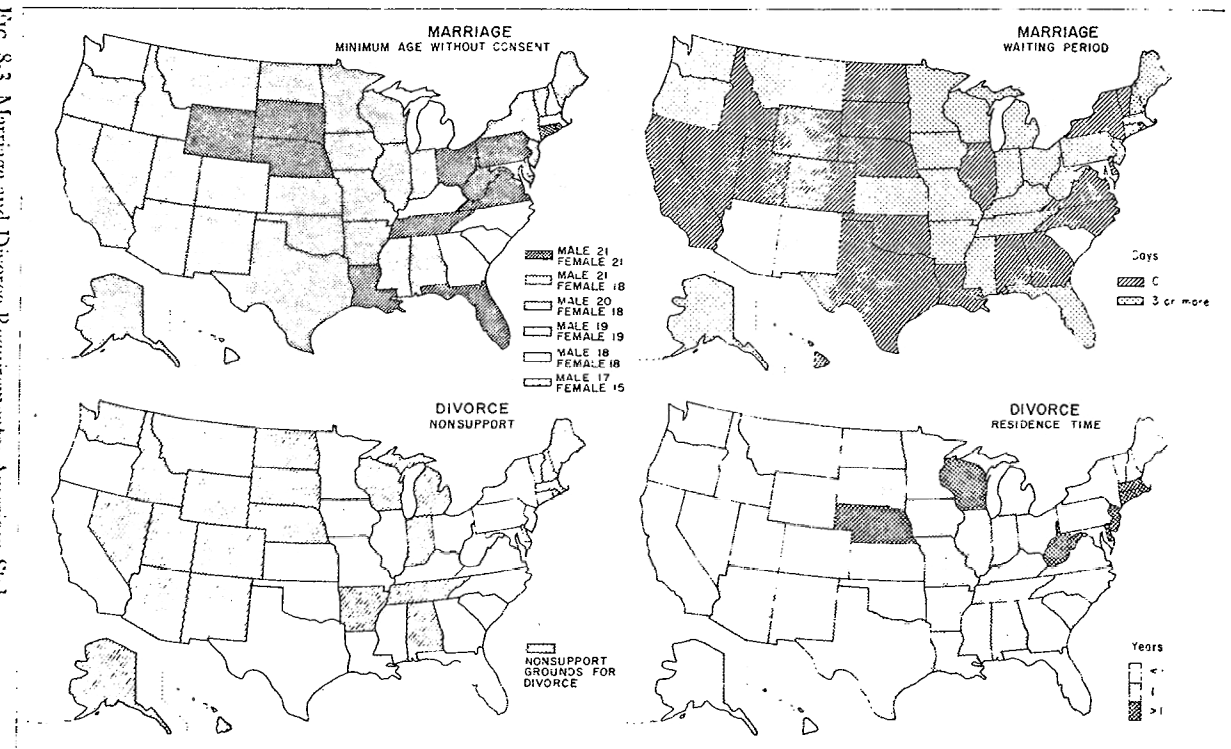


FIG. 6-12 Malapportionment in States' Senate in the South. (After D. O. Bushman and William R. Stanley, "State Senate Reapportionment in the Southeast," *Annals*, 61 (1971), pp. 654-670. Reproduced by permission of the Association of American Geographers.)

FIG. 8-3 Marriage and Divorce Requirements: American Style.



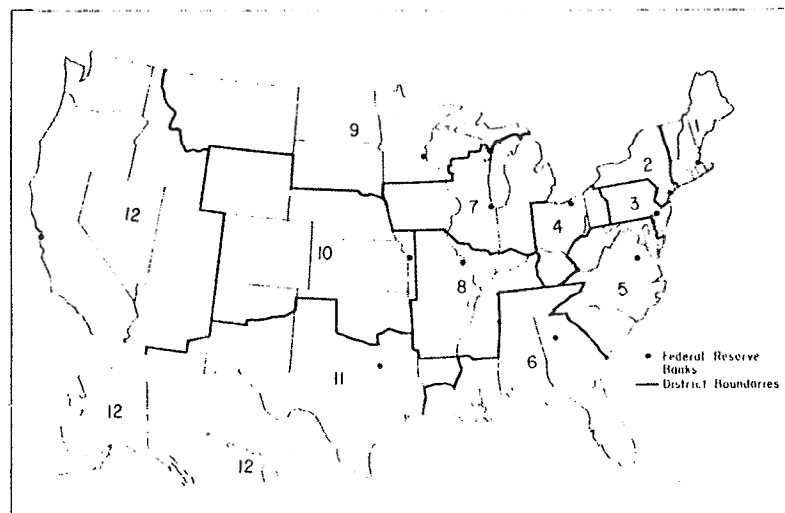


FIG. 6-7 Federal Reserve Bank District. (U.S. Department of the Interior, *National Atlas of the United States*, Geological Survey, Washington, D.C., 1970.)

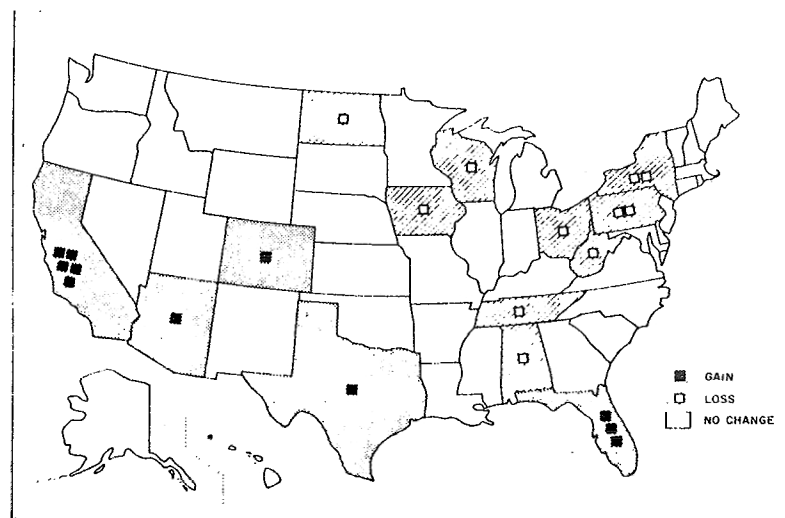


FIG. 6-9 Membership Changes in U.S. House of Representatives, 1960-1970. (U.S. Department of Commerce, *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, 1971, Washington, D.C., 1971.)

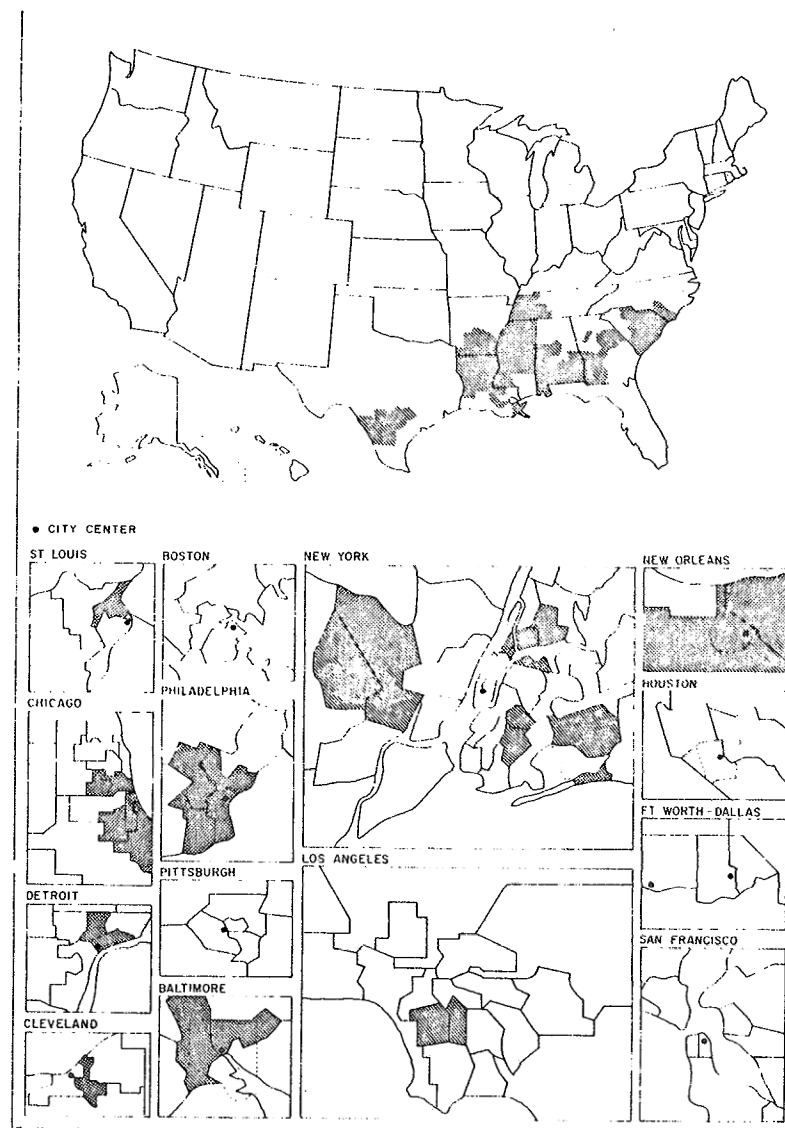


FIG. 6-11 Black Congressional Districts. (U.S. Department of Commerce, *Congressional District Data*, Districts of the 92nd Congress, Washington, D.C., 1971.)

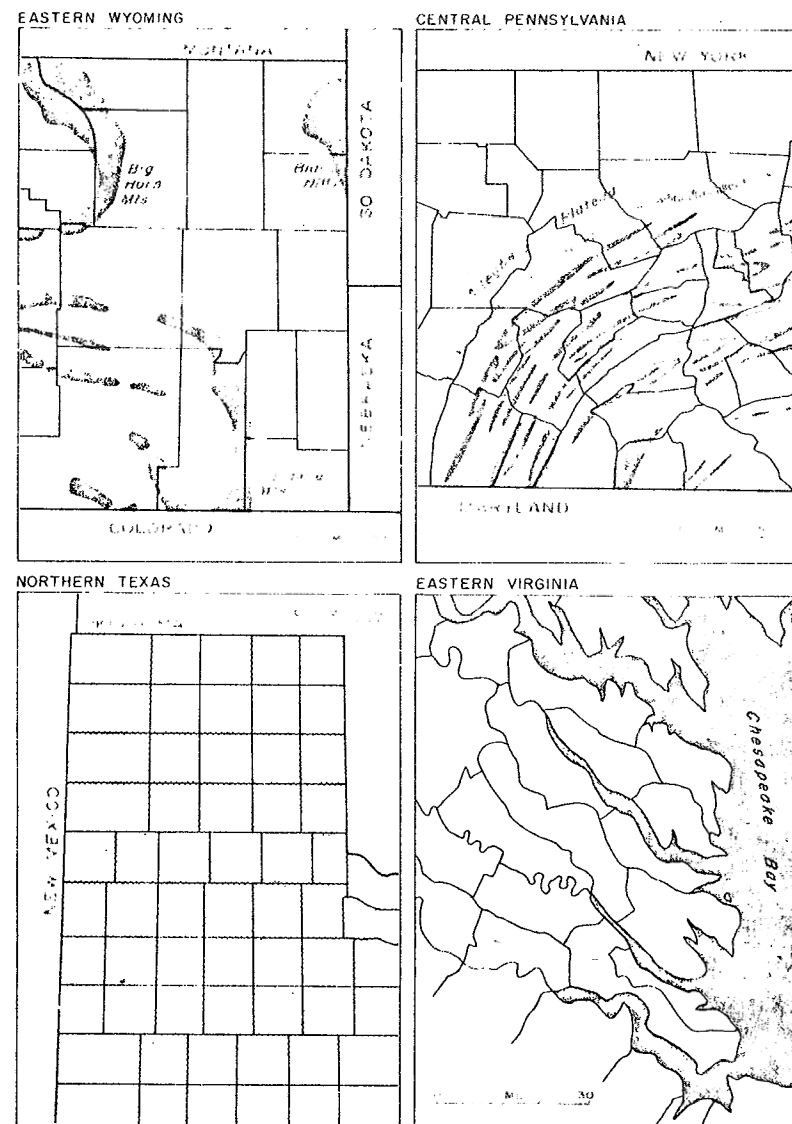


FIG. 6-1 County Outline Patterns in Selected States. (U.S. Department of the Interior, *National Atlas of the United States*, Geological Survey, Washington, D.C., 1970.)

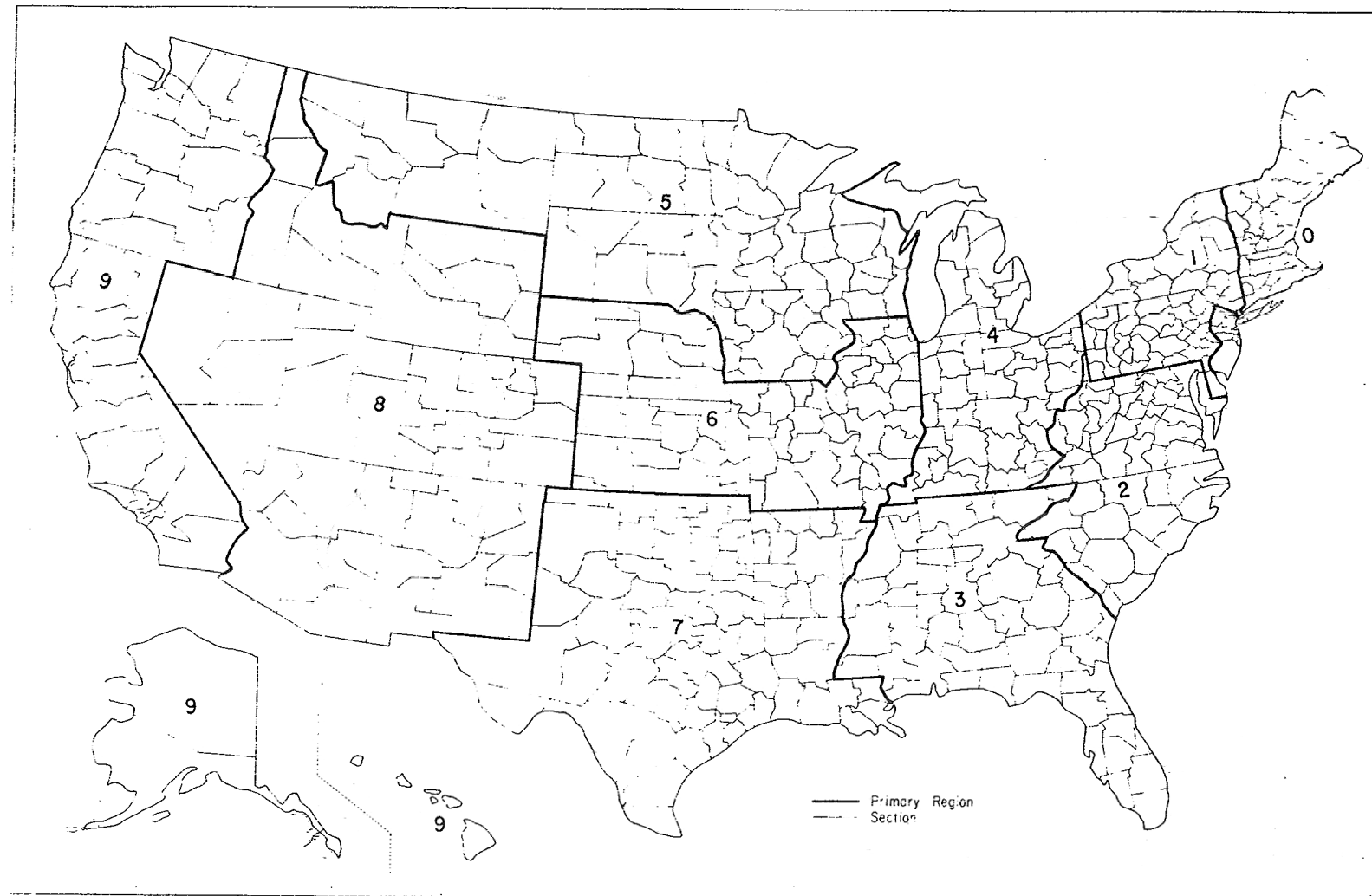


FIG. 6-6 ZIP Areas: U.S. Postal Service. (U.S. Department of the Interior, *National Atlas of the United States*, Geological Survey, Washington, D.C., 1970.)

FIG. 4-7 Geographical Balance in Presidential-Vice Presidential Tickets, 1900-1972: Democrats.

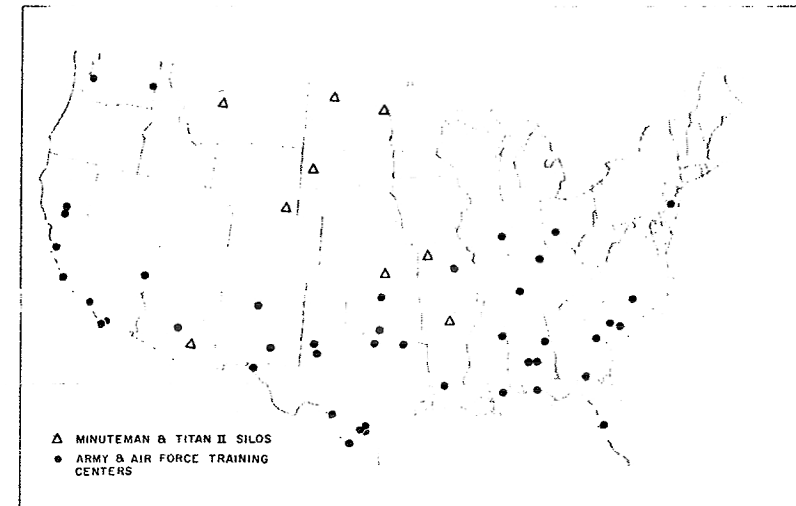
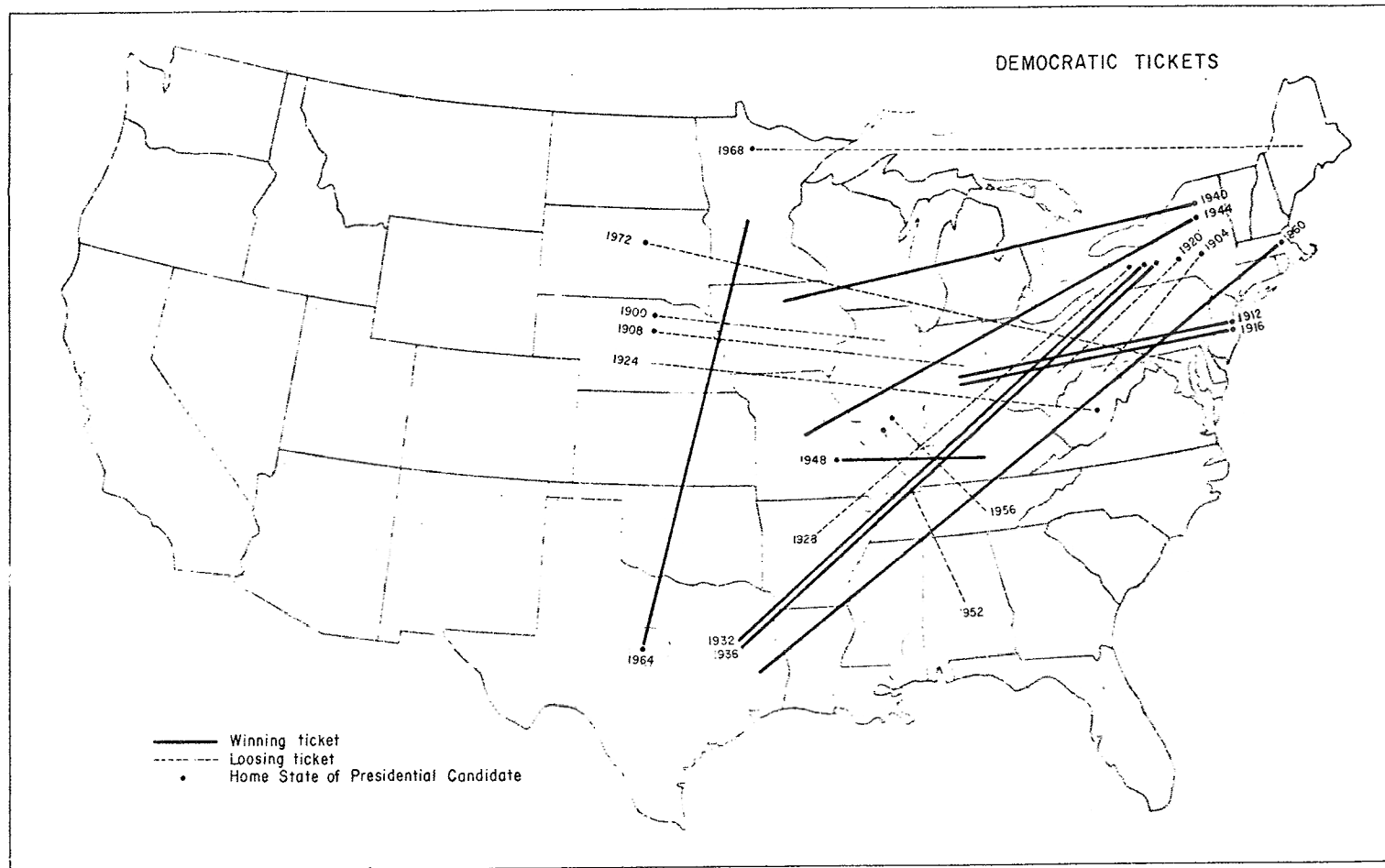


FIG. 5-6 Military Training Centers and Missile Bases. (U.S. Department of Defense, 1971)

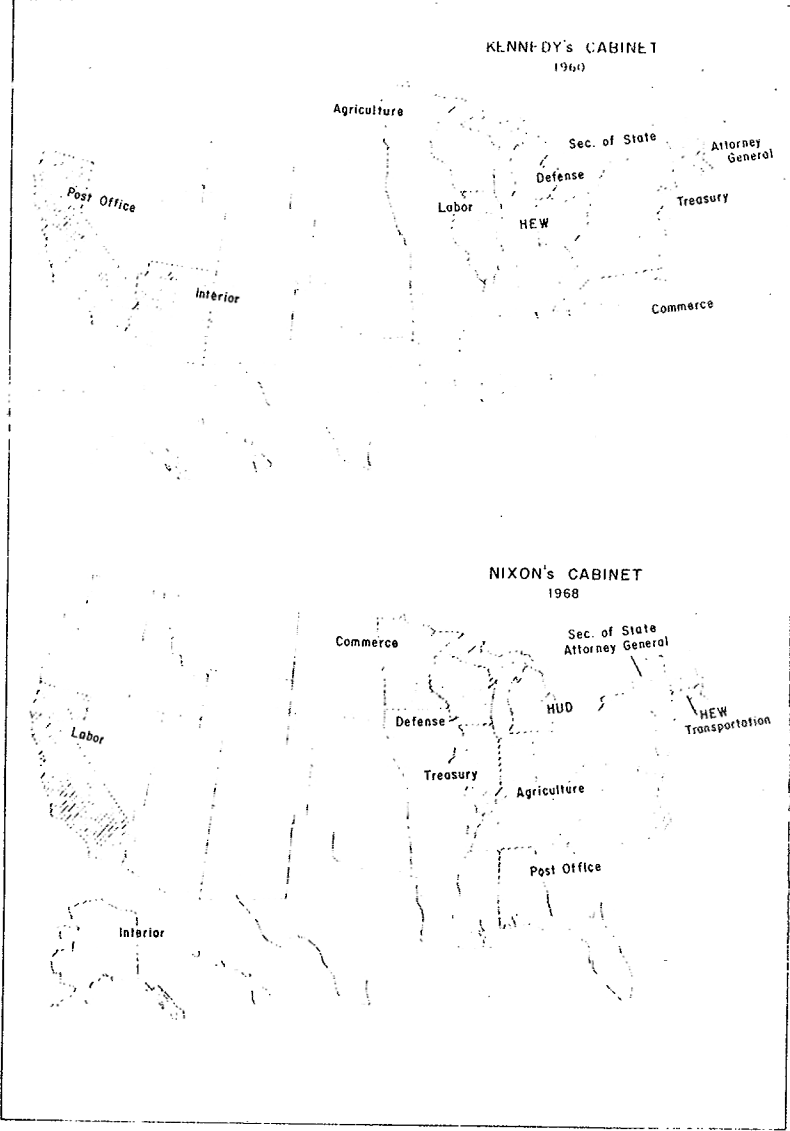


FIG. 4-5 States Represented: Cabinets of Presidents Kennedy and Nixon.

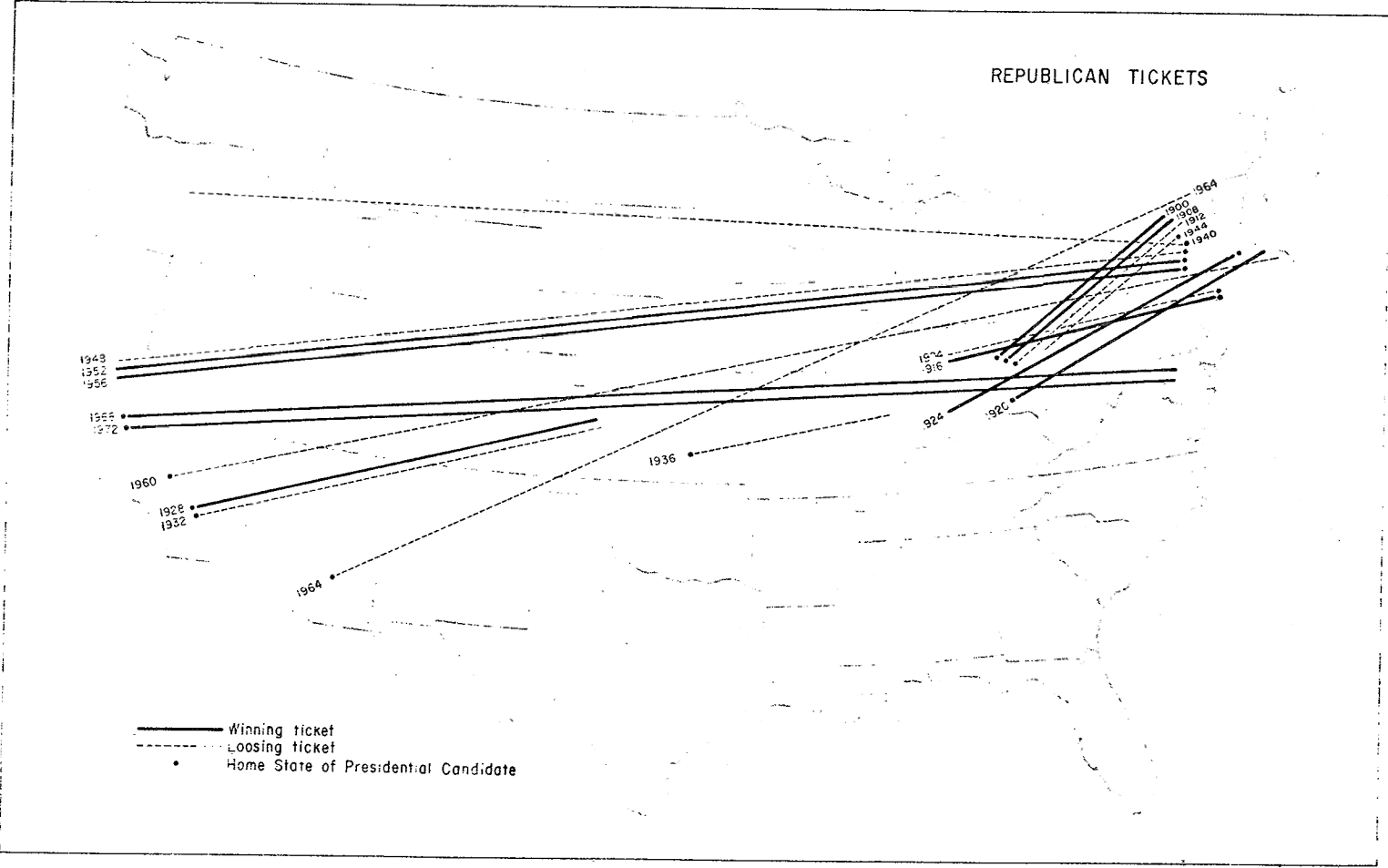


FIG. 4-6 Geographical Balance in Presidential-Vice-Presidential Tickets, 1900-1972: Republicans.

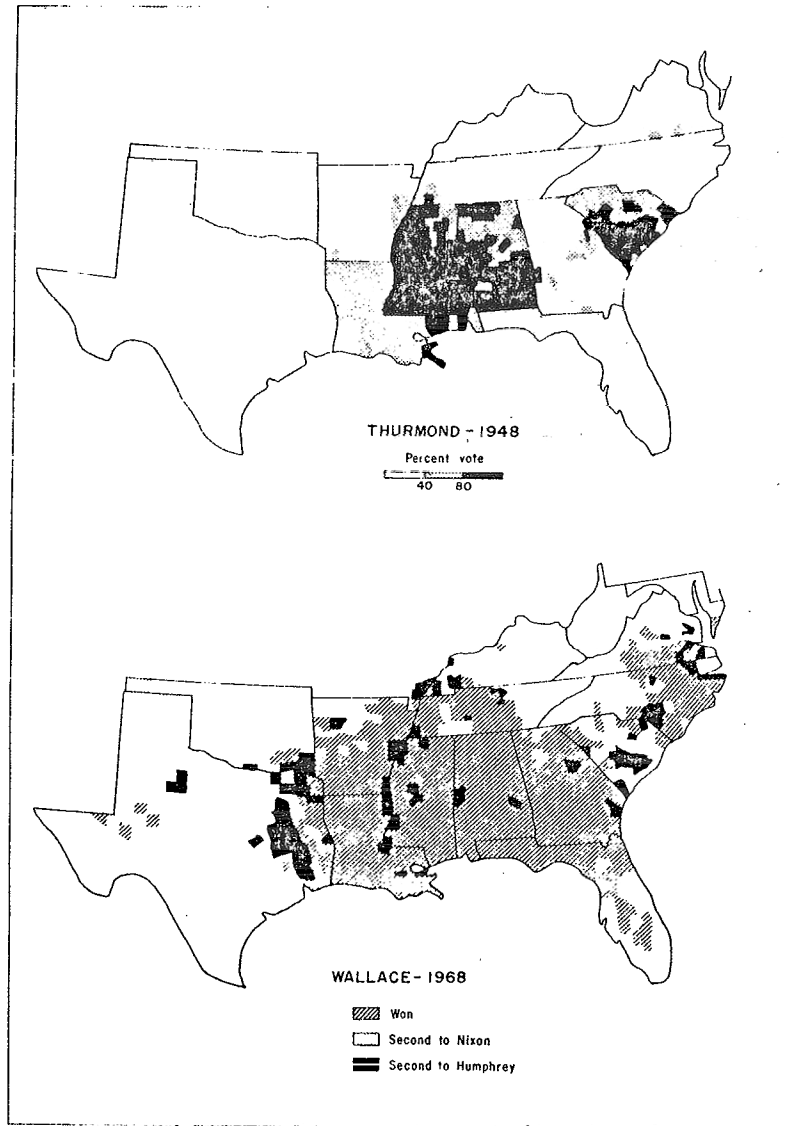


FIG. 3-5 Third-Party Support for President, 1948 and 1968. (After *America at the Polls: A Handbook of American Presidential Election Statistics, 1920-1964* by Richard M. Scammon, ed., by permission of the University of Pittsburgh Press. © 1966 by the University of Pittsburgh Press. And after *America Votes, 1968*.)

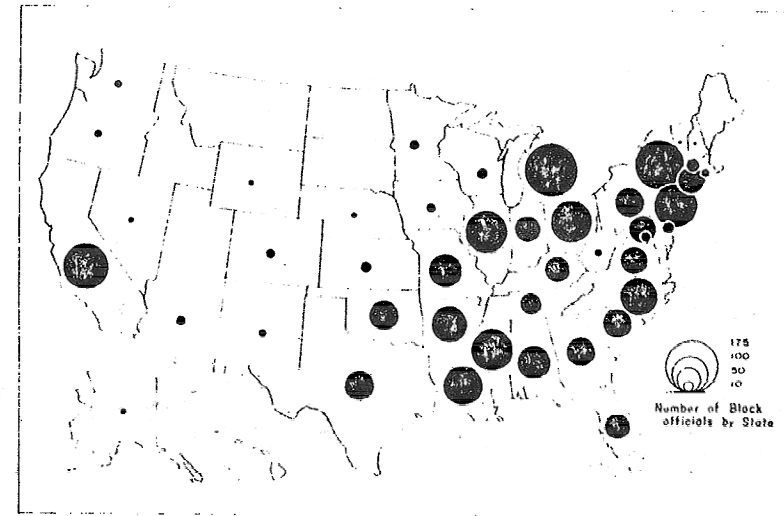


FIG. 4-2 Elected Black Officials, 1972. (U.S. Department of Commerce, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1972*, Washington, D.C., 1972.)

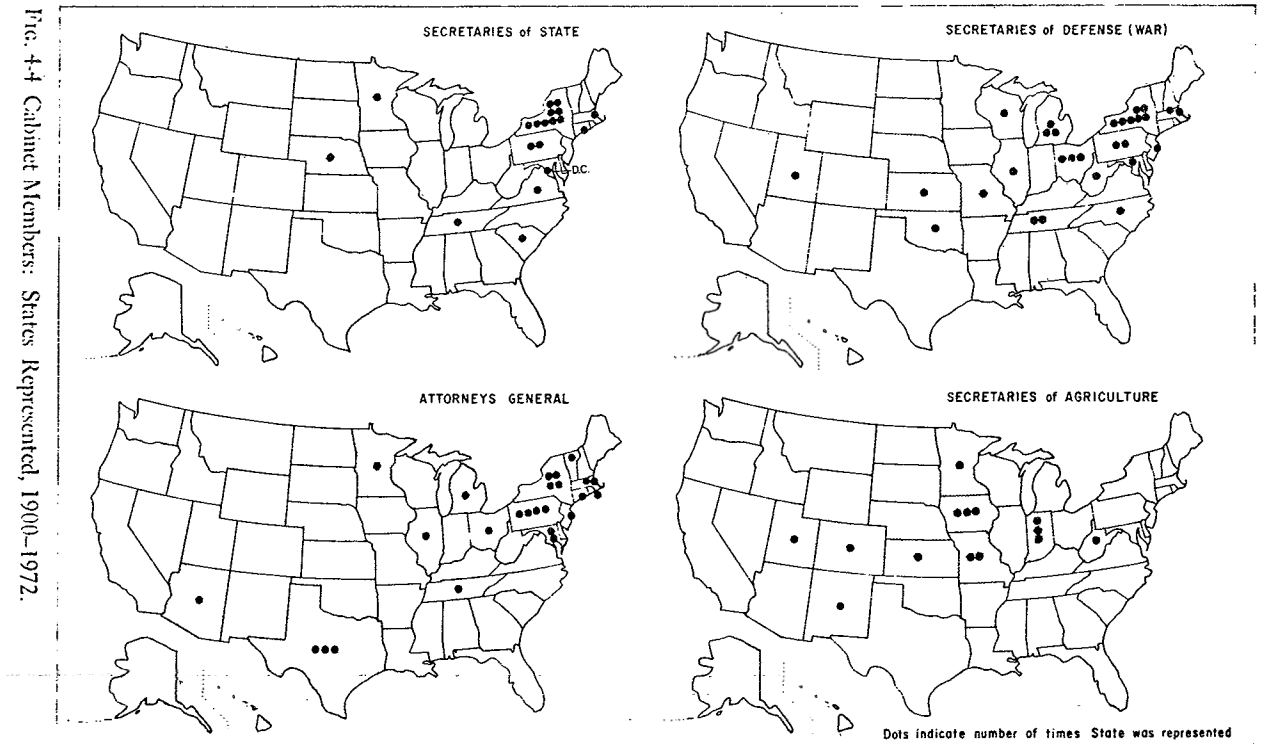


FIG. 4-4 Cabinet Members: States Represented, 1900-1972.

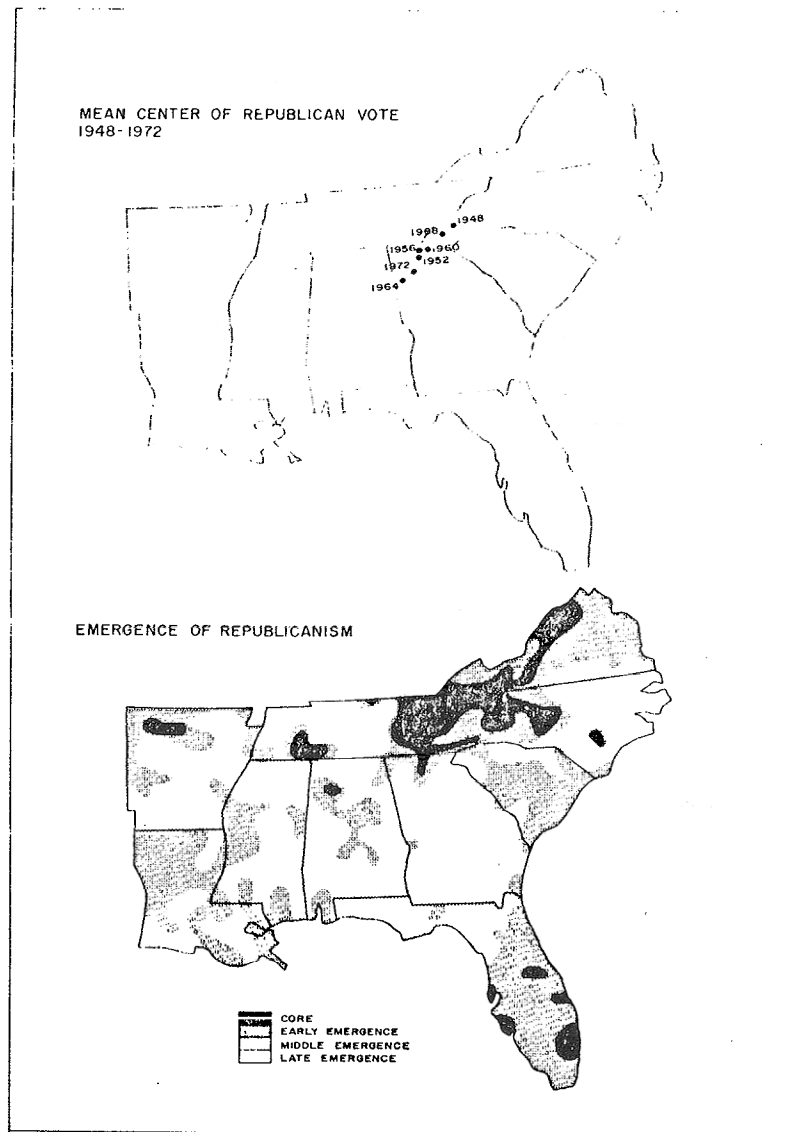


FIG. 1-4 Growth of Republicanism in the South. (After Gerald L. Ingalls, "Spatial Change in Post-War Southern Republican Voting Responses," Michigan State University, Department of Geography, Ph.D. dissertation, 1973, p. 95.)

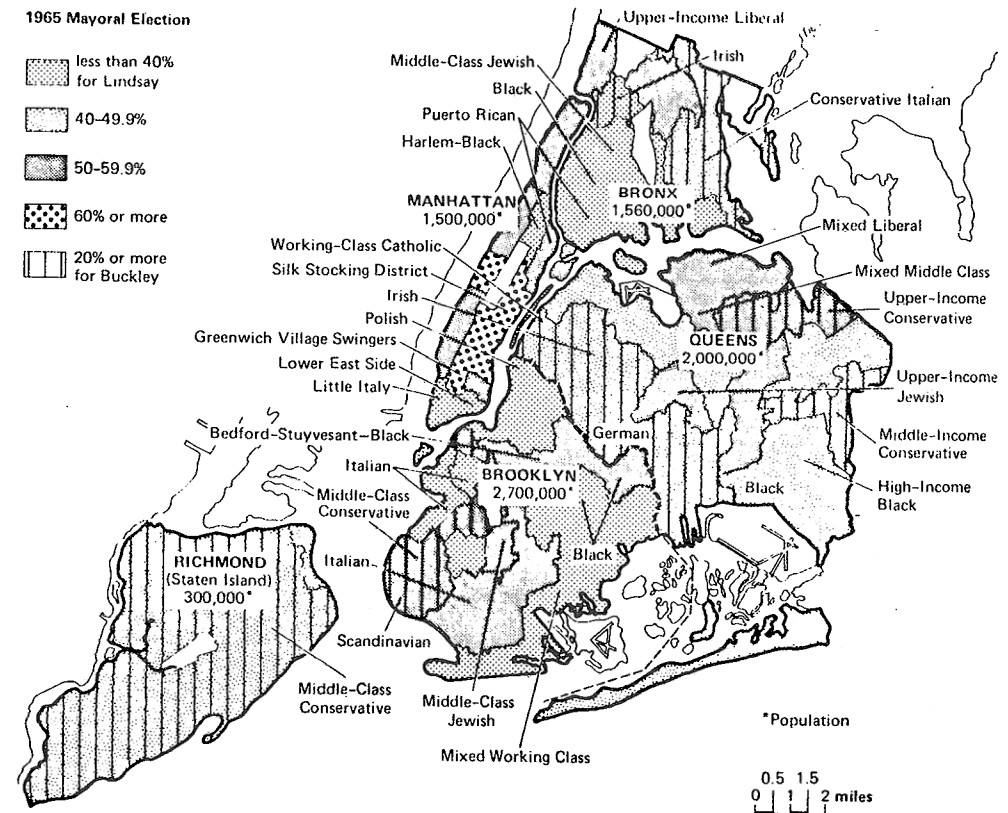
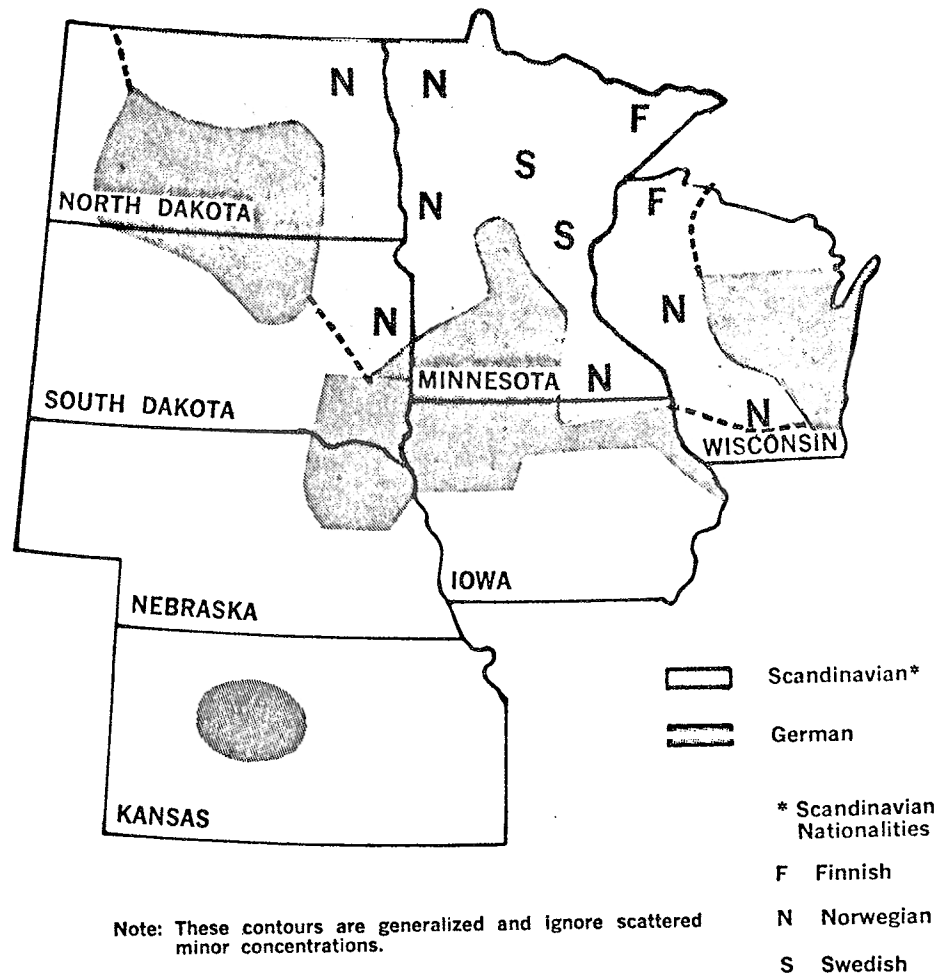
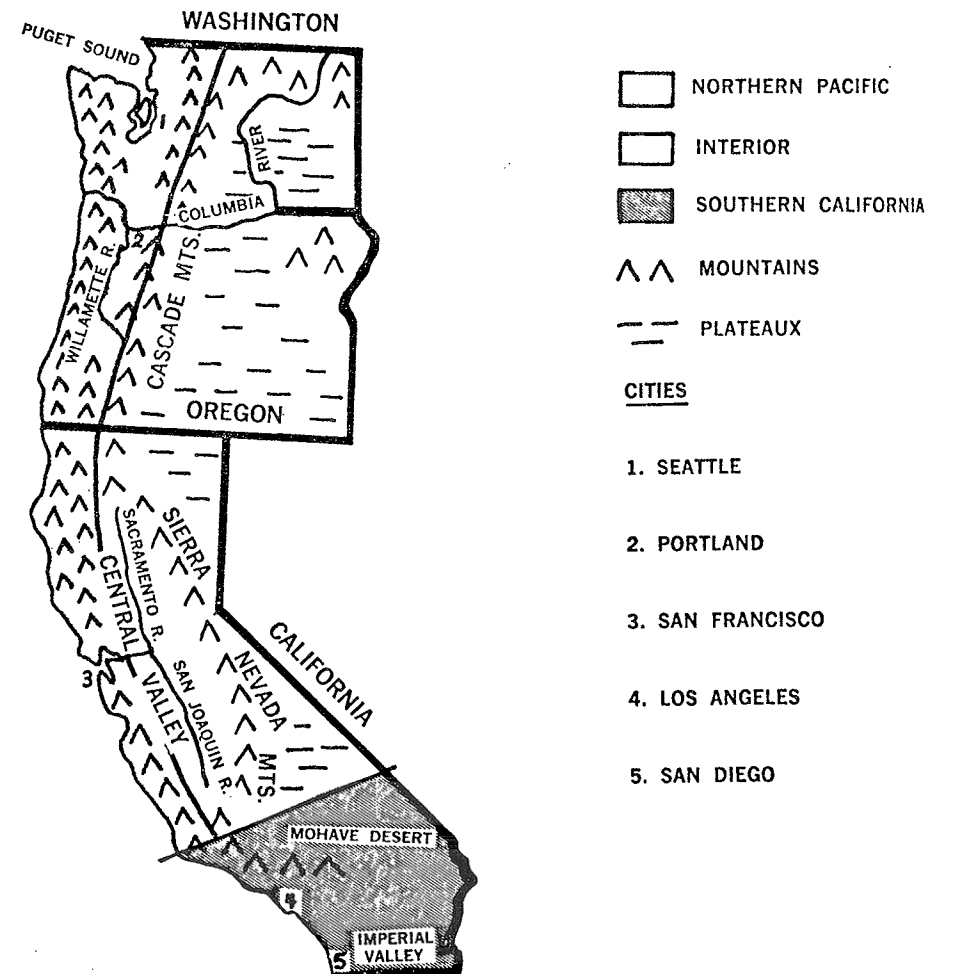


FIG. 3-3 Politician's Map of New York City. (Tom Cardamone, *Fortune* Magazine, © 1969 Time Inc.)

Major Farm Belt Ethnic Concentrations

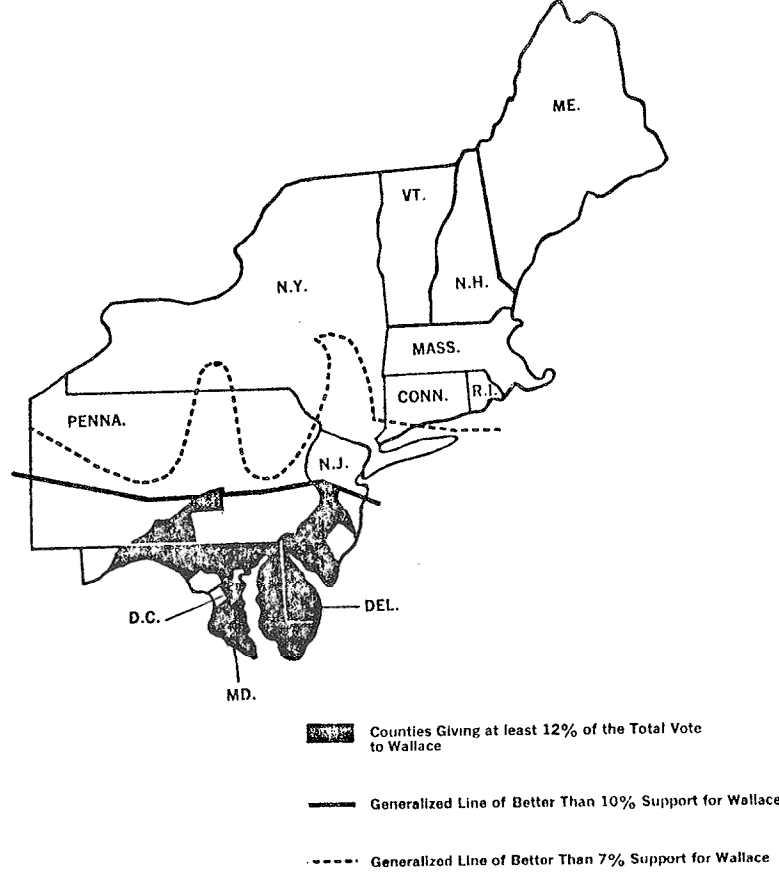


Pacific Geopolitical Subregions

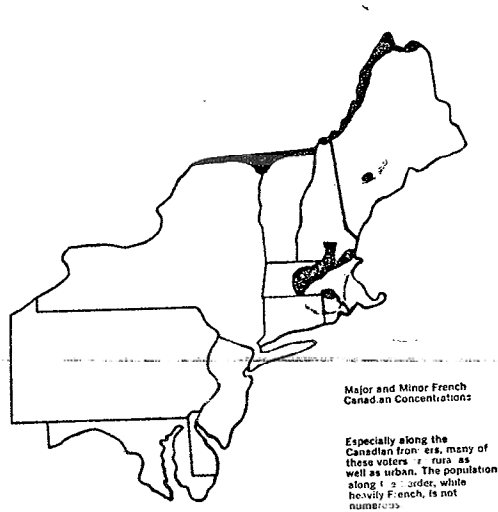


Phillips 1969

The Geography of 1968 Wallace Strength in the Northeast



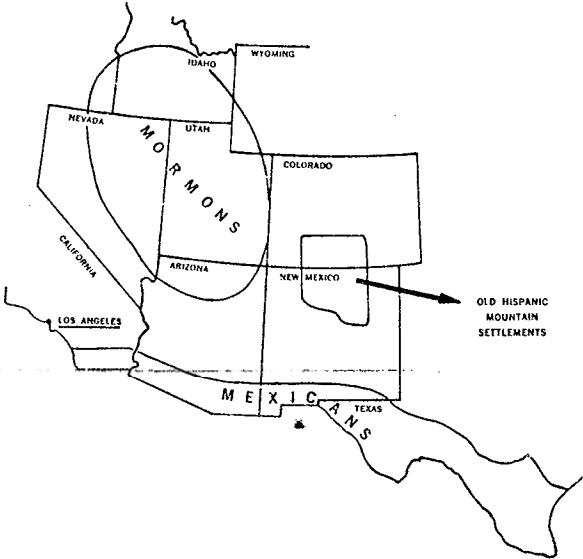
Major and Minor French Canadian Concentrations



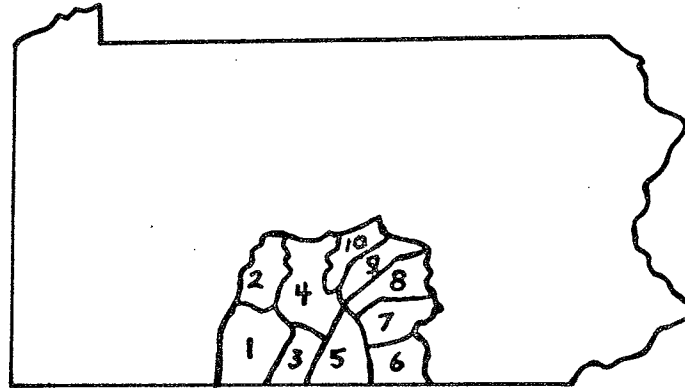
California—Reagan Vote Compared With Eisenhower Vote



Ethnic and Religious Minorities of the Southwest

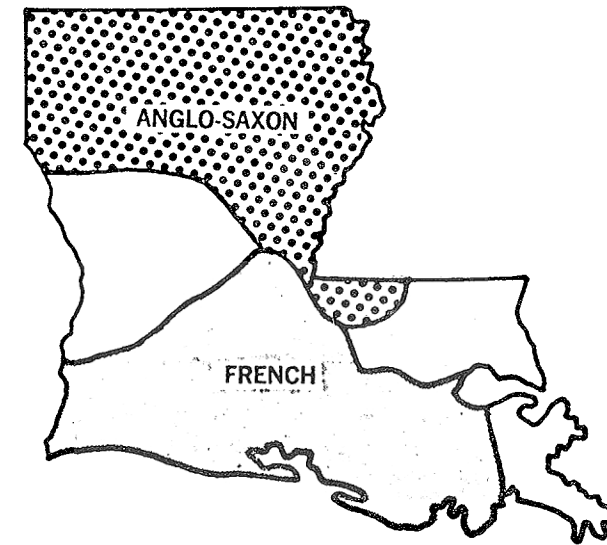


Scotch-Irish Pennsylvania



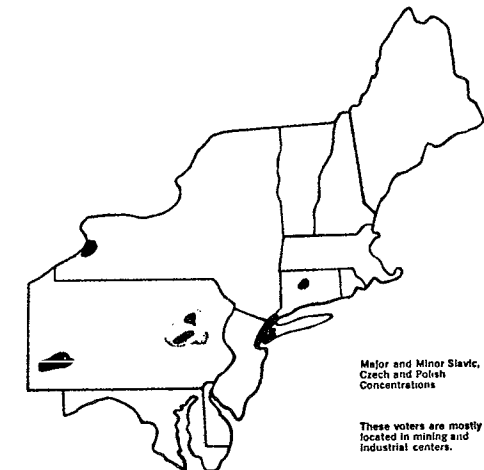
The counties of principal settlement are listed below along with towns evidencing the heritage of Northern Ireland and the western coast of Scotland and Northern England.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. <i>Bedford County</i>
Coleraine
Londonderry | 6. <i>Adams County</i>
Abbotstown
Cumberland
Hamilton
Straban
Highland |
| 2. <i>Blair County</i>
Blair
Tyrone | 7. <i>Cumberland County</i>
Carlisle |
| 3. <i>Fulton County</i>
Ayr
Belfast
Dublin | 8. <i>Perry County</i>
Duncannon
Toboyne
Tyrone |
| 4. <i>Huntington County</i>
Barree
Dublin | 9. <i>Juniata County</i>
East Waterford
Fermanagh |
| 5. <i>Franklin</i>
Antrim
Hamilton
Letterkenny
Lurgan | 10. <i>Mifflin County</i>
Armagh
Derry |

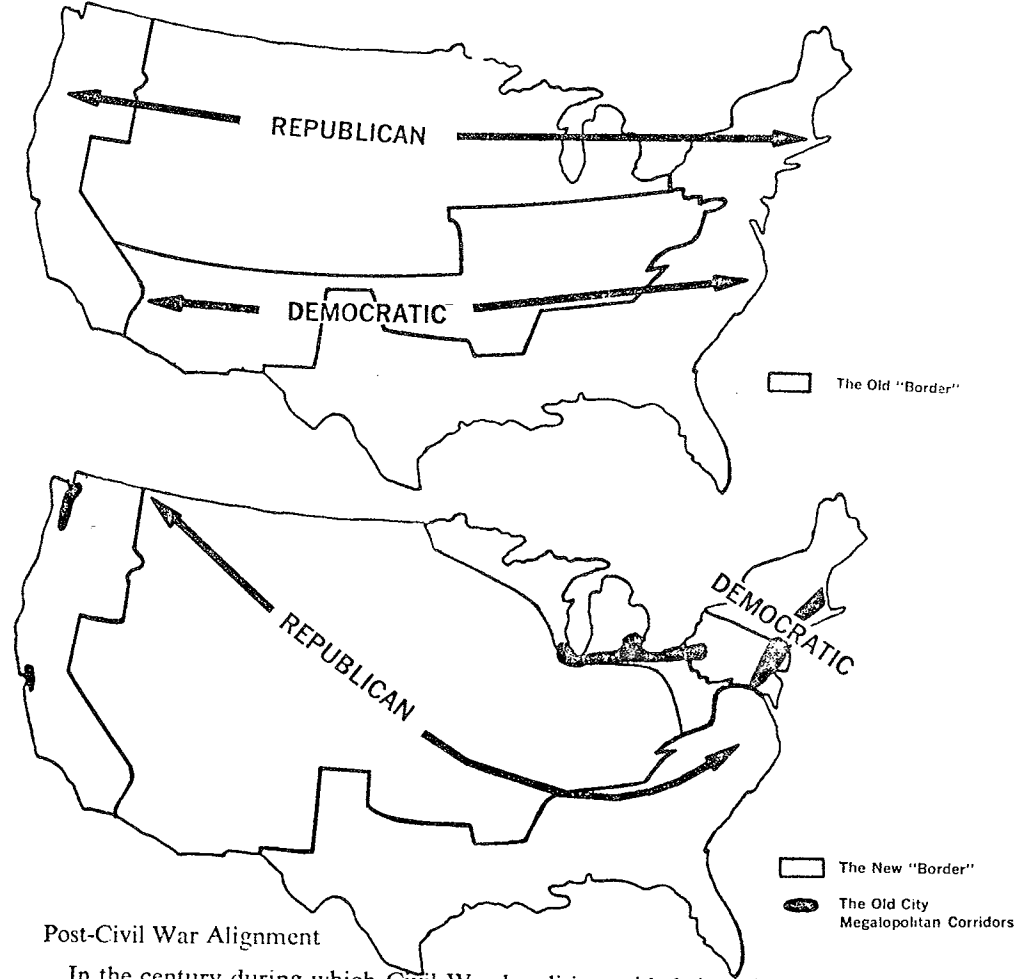


- Over 60% For John F. Kennedy
- Under 30% For John F. Kennedy

Major and Minor Slavic, Czech and Polish Concentrations



The Changing Map of American Politics



Post-Civil War Alignment

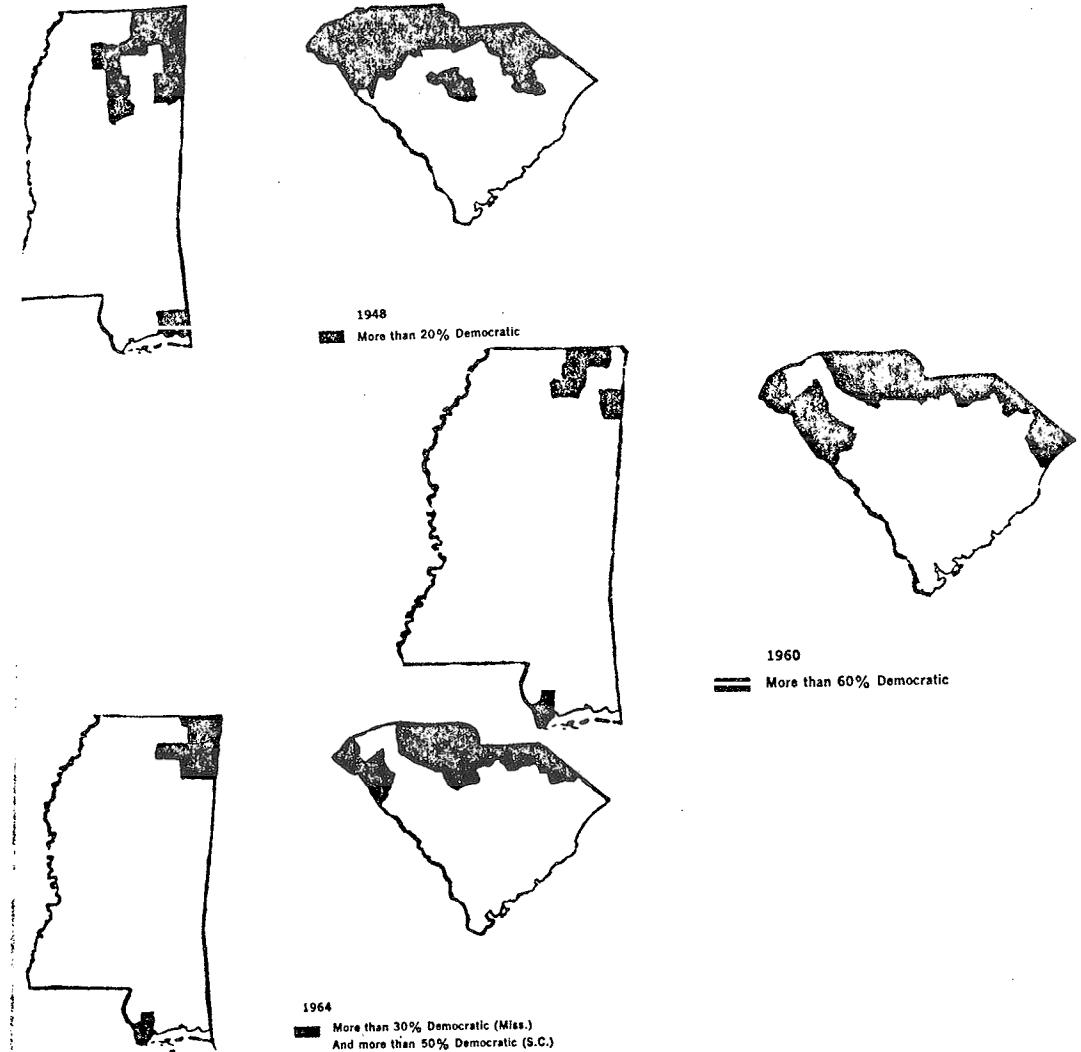
In the century during which Civil War loyalties guided American politics, an extension of the Mason-Dixon line cut across Heartland voting patterns. Now a new social and ideological cleavage is redrawing the political map, wiping out the old "Border" and creating another along several fringes of the Heartland (the Great Lakes, the Pacific and Northern Appalachia) and along the southern Potomac-Susquehanna-Chesapeake-Delaware edge of the Megalopolis. The old, stagnant cities of the several megalopolises are the pivot of the Democratic future; GOP majorities rest in the South and Heartland.

Post-Great Society Alignment

237 THE SOUTH

MAP 25

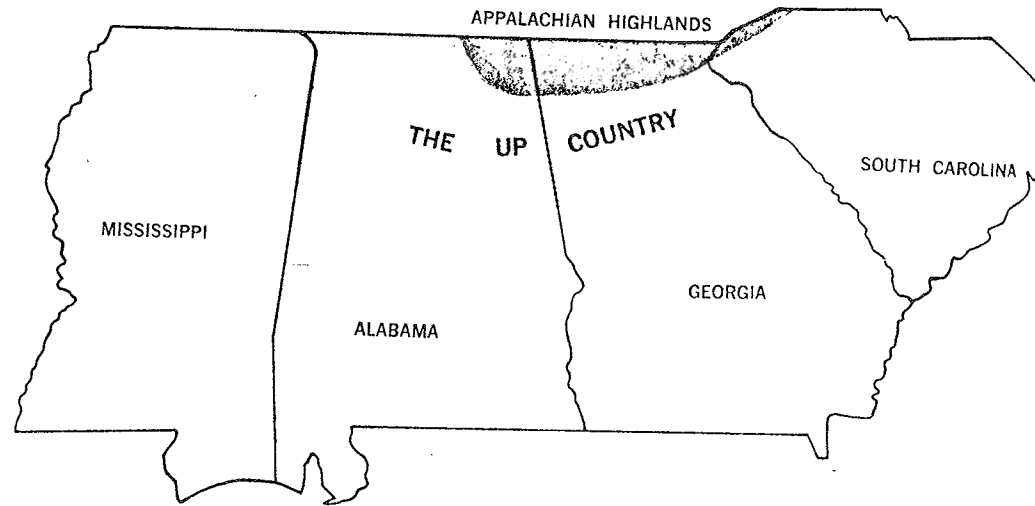
Upcountry Democratic Loyalty, 1948-64



Mississippi

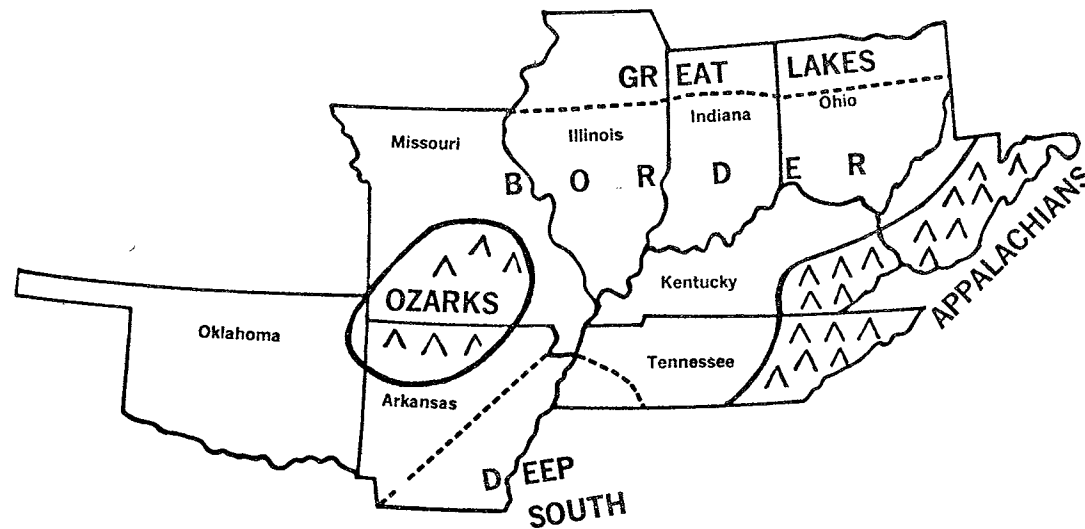
South Carolina

The Upcountry Deep South

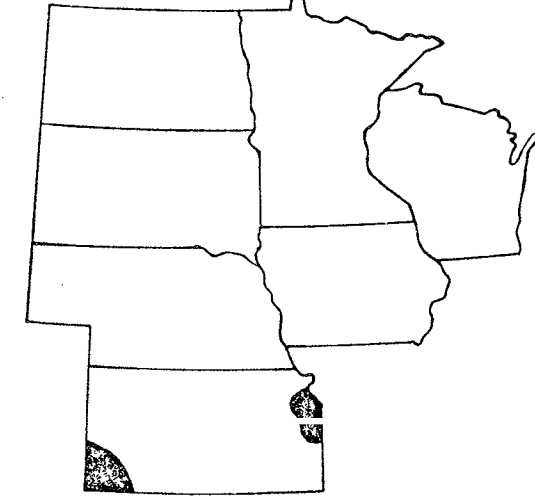


Note: Because substantial Negro populations are found above the fall line, the political upcountry does not closely follow the boundaries of physiographic regions.

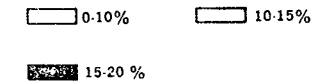
The Border



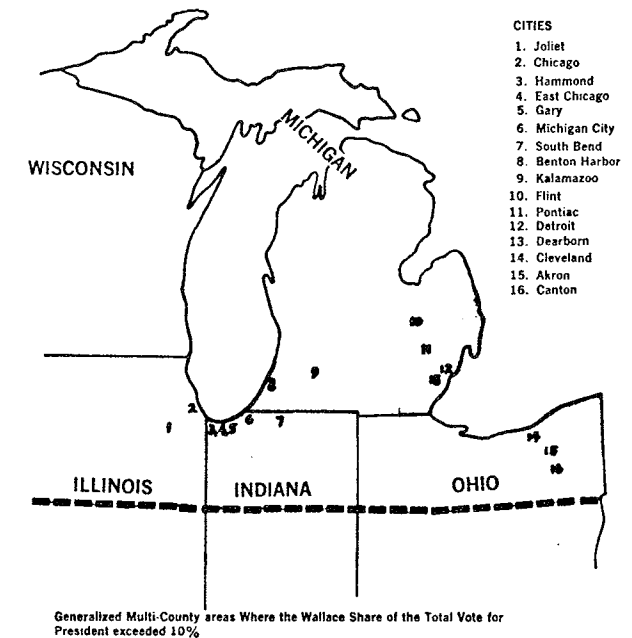
Wallace Vote in the Farm Belt, 1968



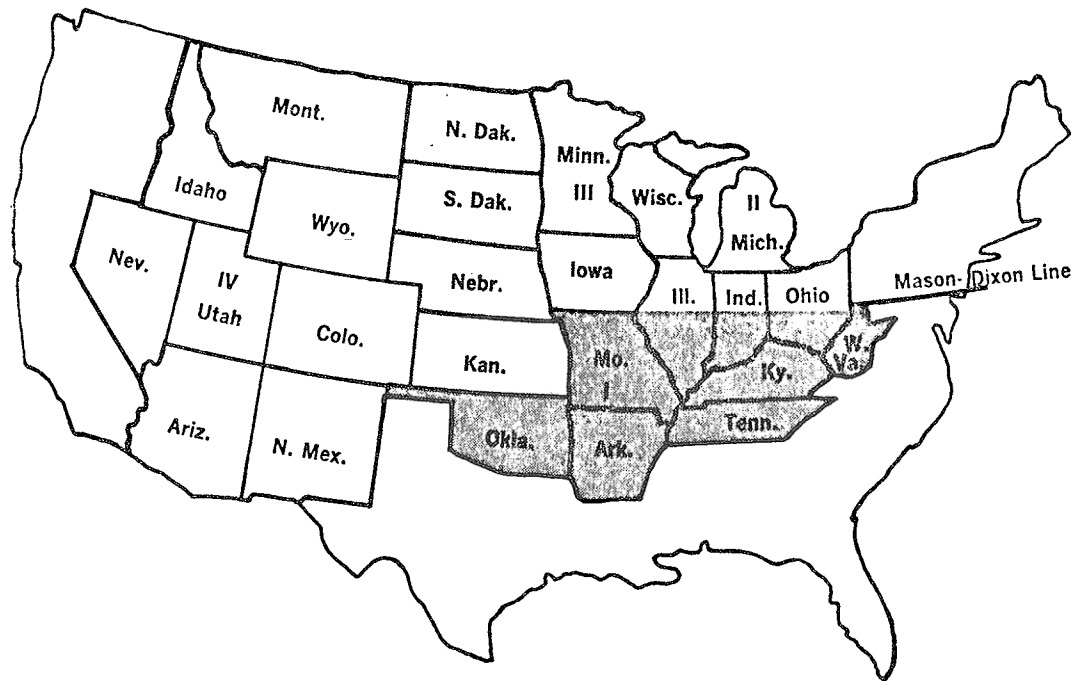
Wallace share of the Total Vote for President



Wallace Vote in the Great Lakes, 1968

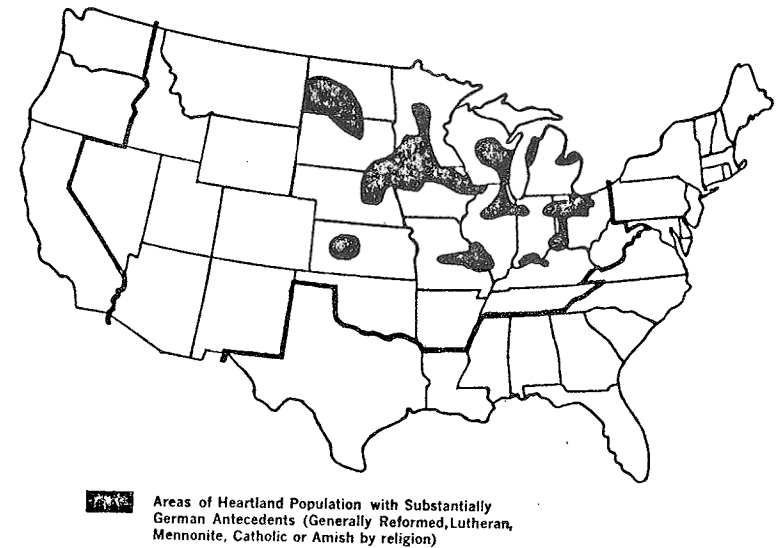


The Heartland

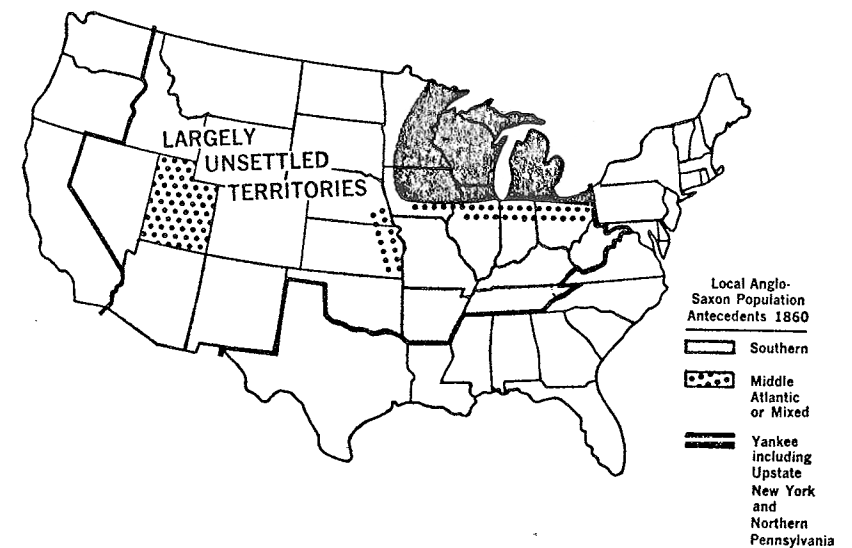


Regions of the Heartland by State
and Electoral Vote Strength

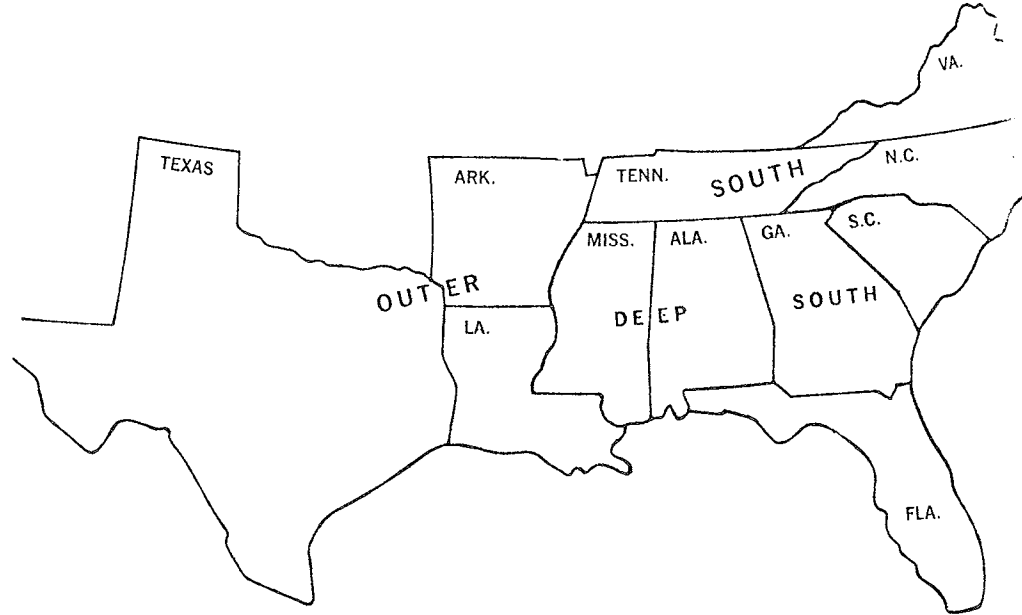
German Settlement of the Heartland



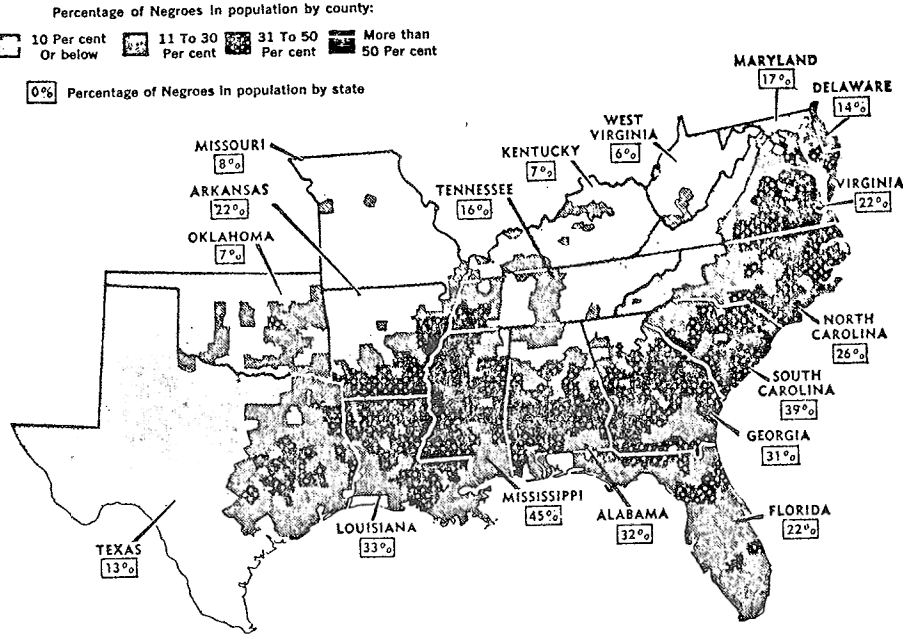
The Heartland—Yankee and Southern Settlement Patterns



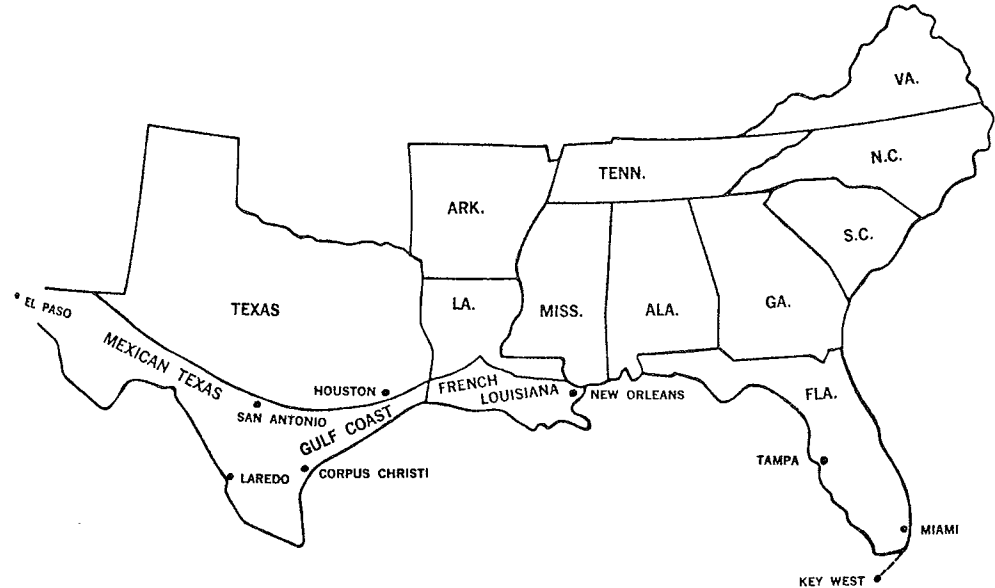
The Dual South



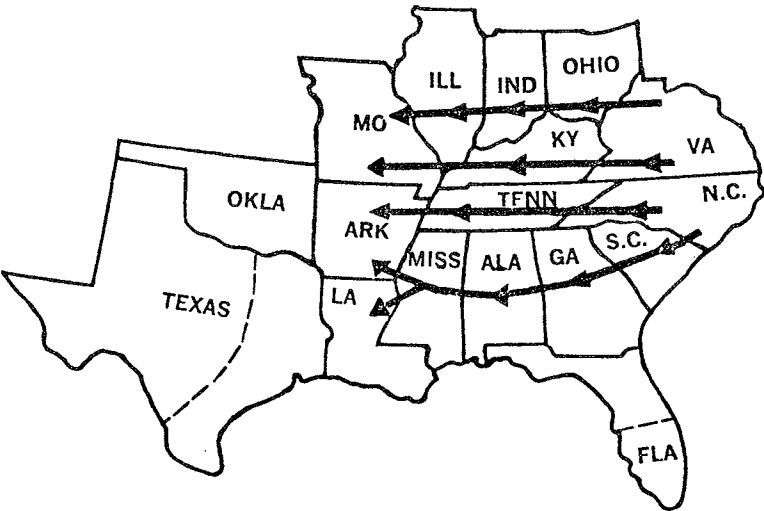
Southern Negro Concentrations, 1960



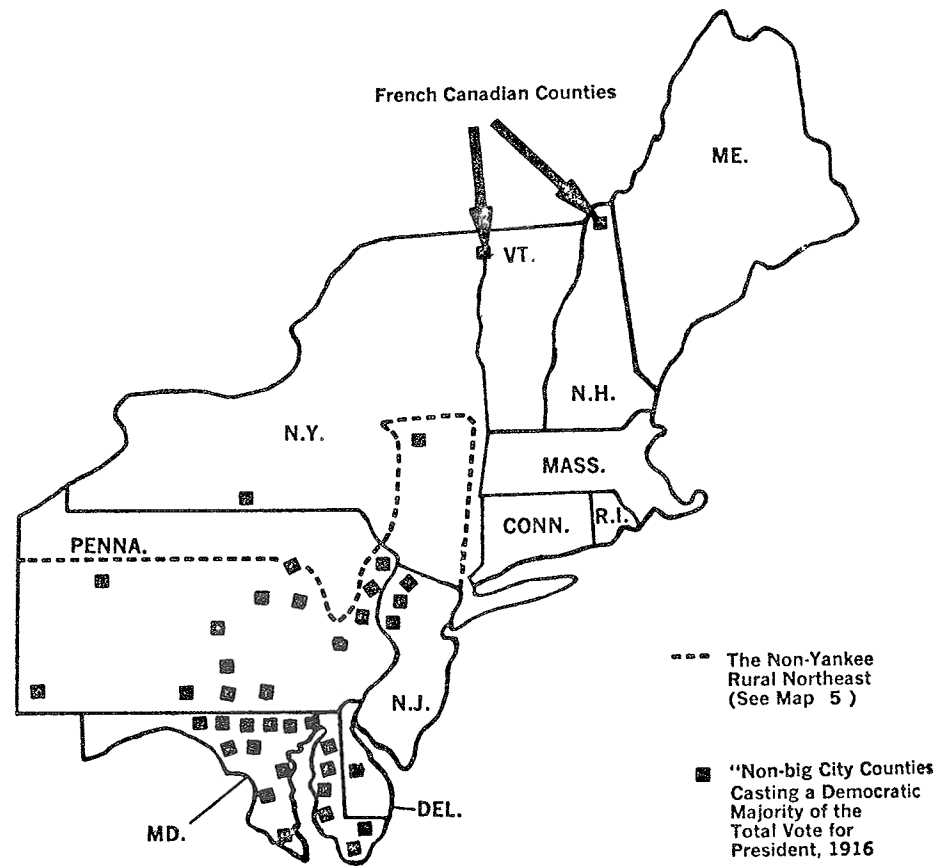
The South—The Latin Crescent



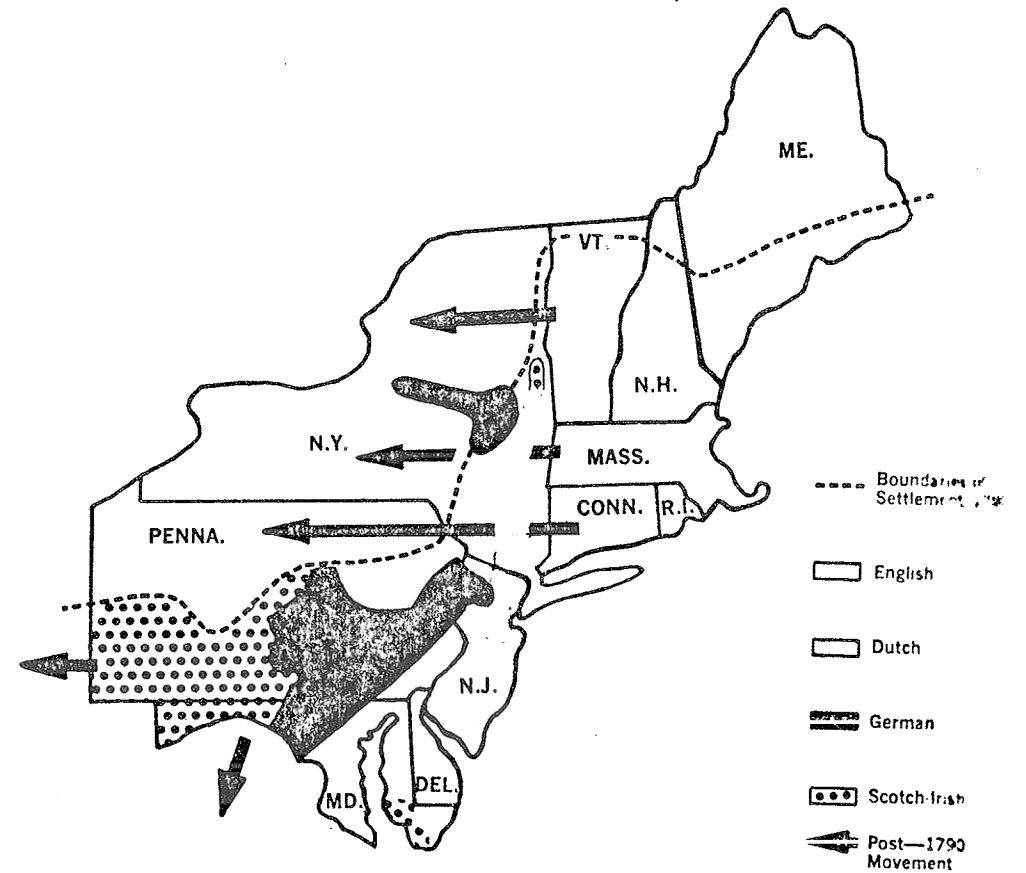
Southern Settlement Patterns



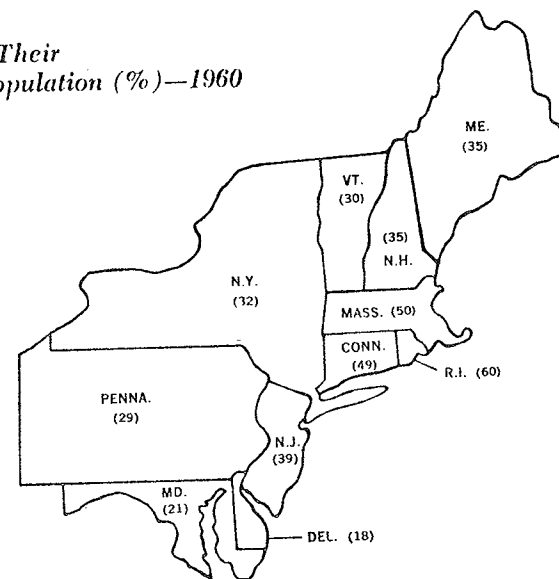
Rural Democratic Strength in the Non-Yankee Northeast, 1916



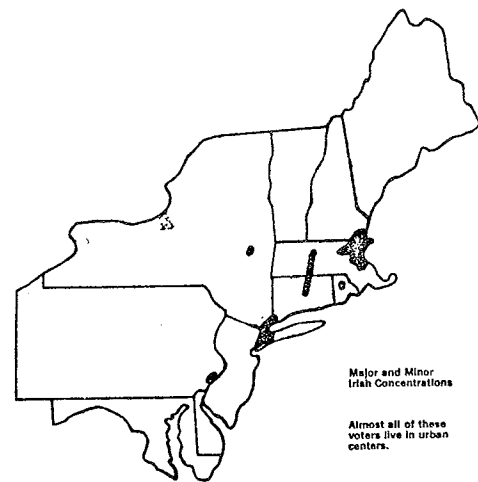
Northeastern Ethnic and Settlement Patterns, 1790



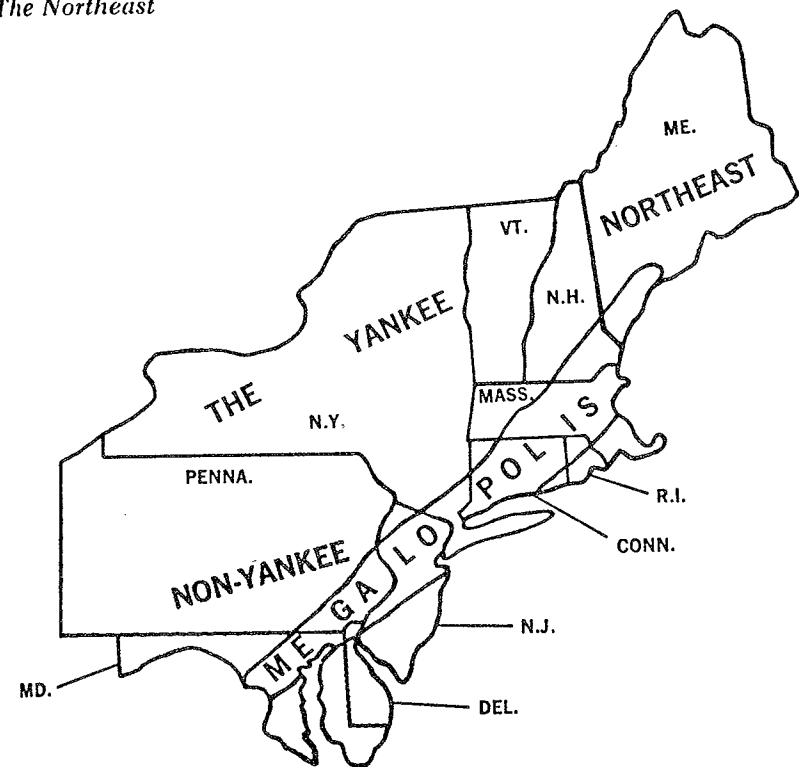
*States and Their
Catholic Population (%)—1960*



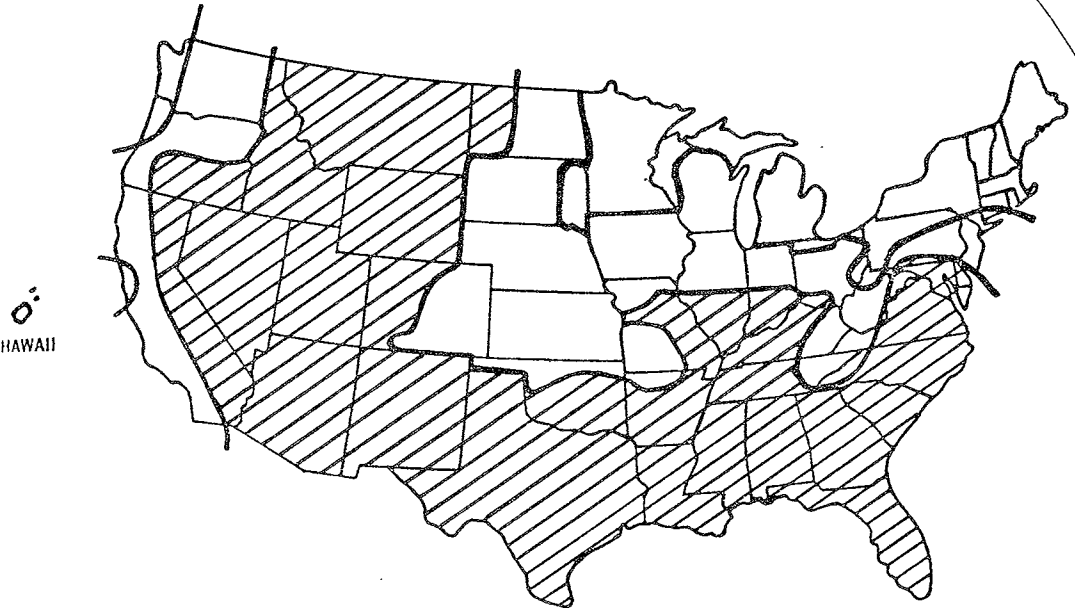
*Major and Minor Irish Concentrations**



The Northeast

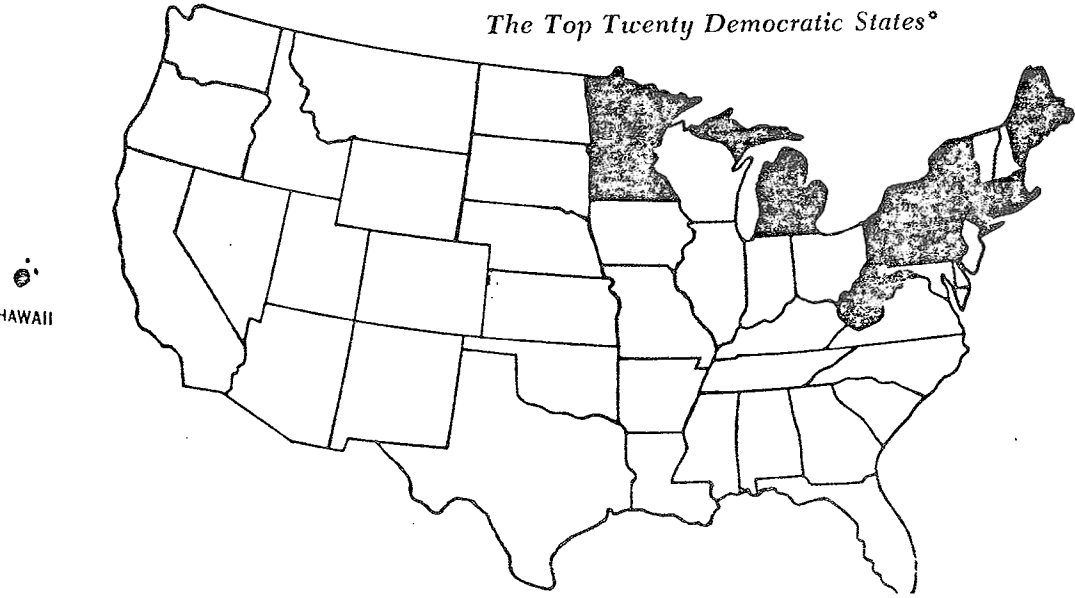


*The 1960-68 Shift in Democratic Party Presidential Support
(Generalized Contours)*

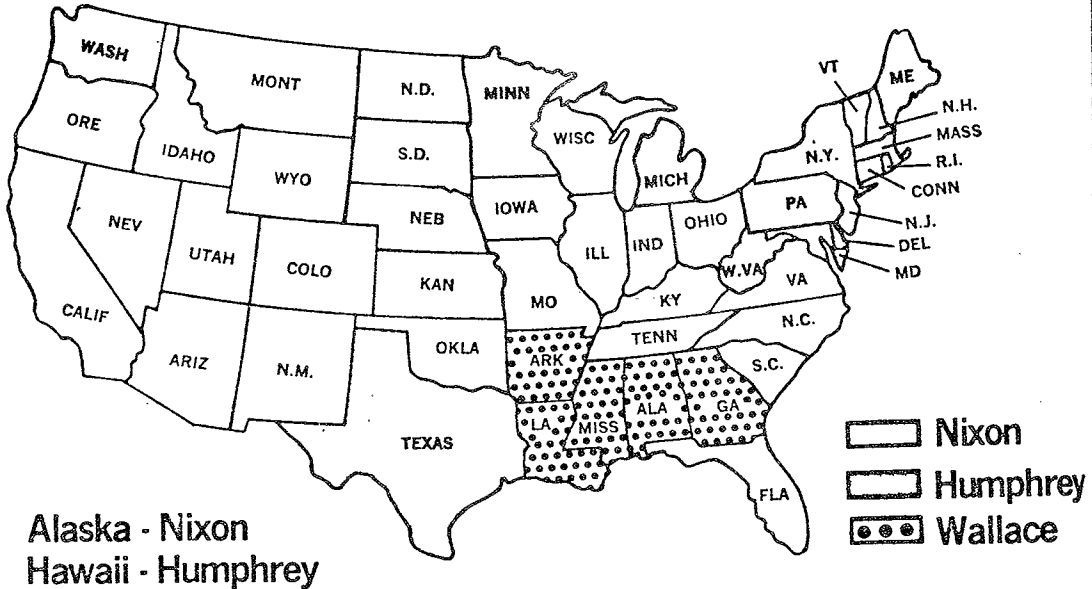


Democratic gain
 Democratic loss of 8% or more

MAP 4
*The Top Twenty Democratic States**

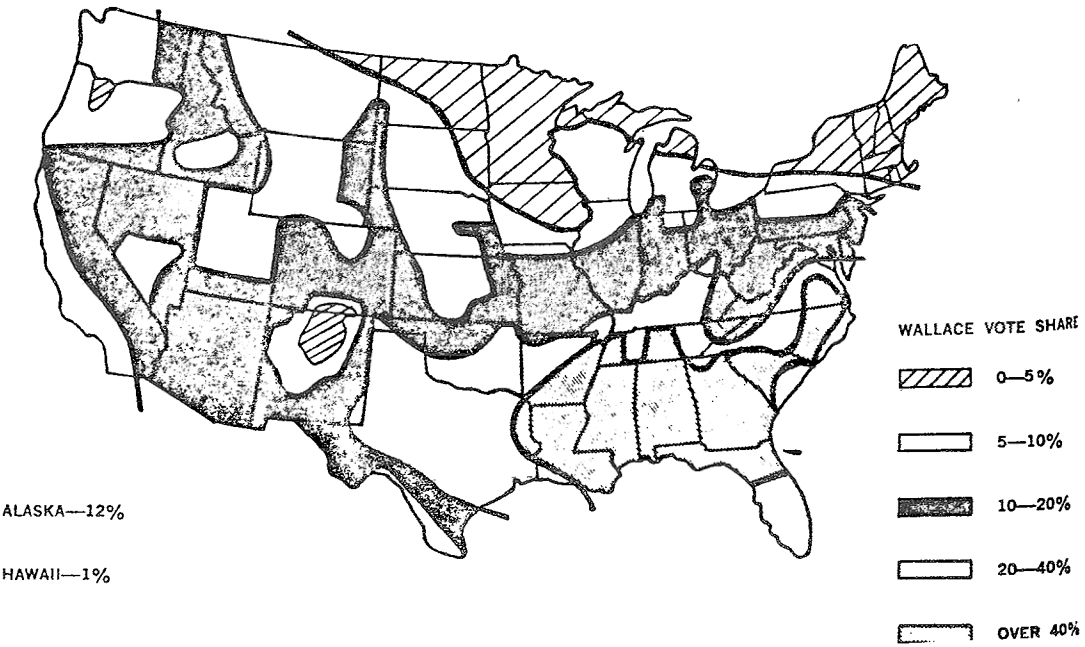


The Election By States, 1968



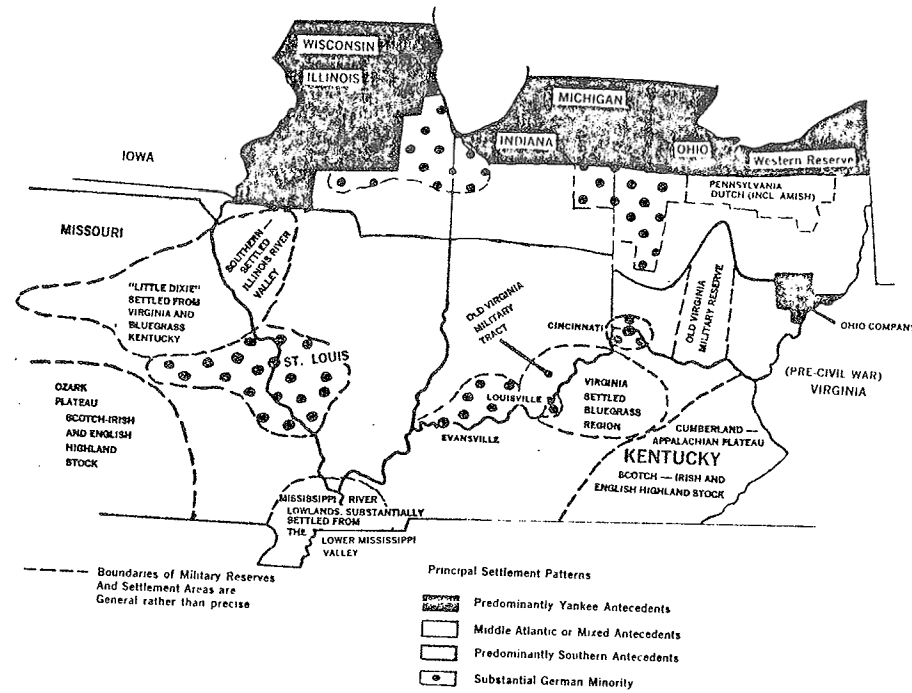
Alaska - Nixon
Hawaii - Humphrey

MAP 2
The Extent of Wallace Support, 1968 (Generalized Contours)

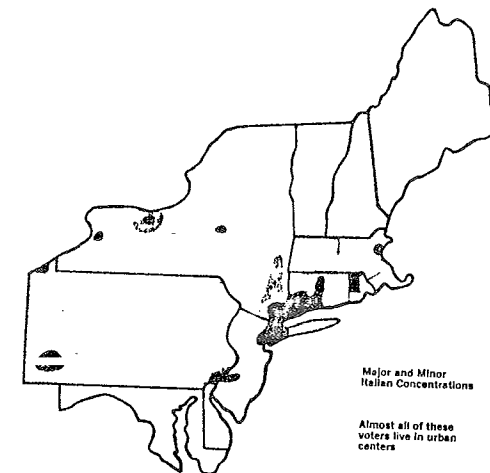


ALASKA—12%
HAWAII—1%

Ohio Valley Settlement Patterns

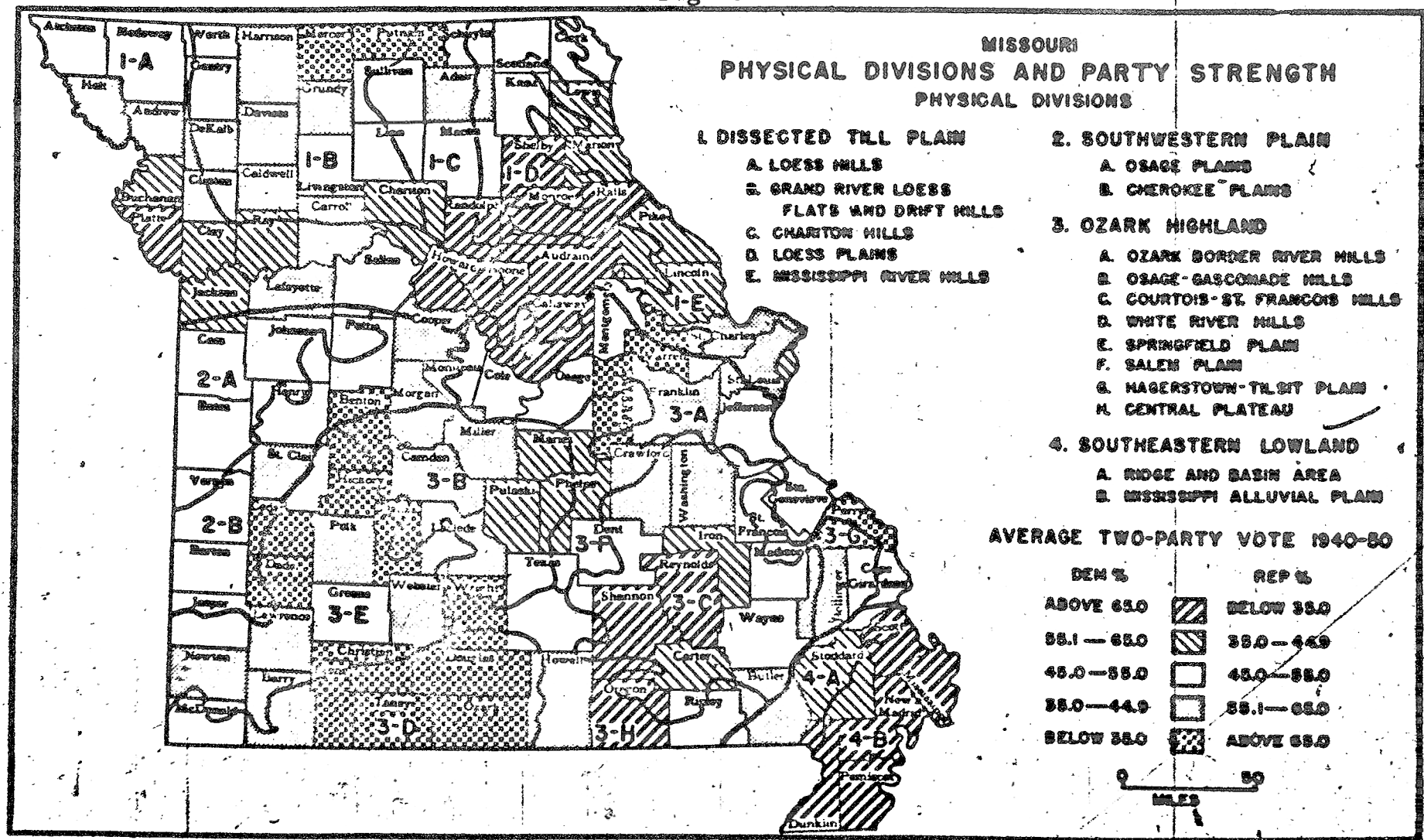


Major and Minor Italian Concentrations



*Older Irish immigration no longer identifiable from Census data.

Figure 3



Kostbade 1957

Figure 12

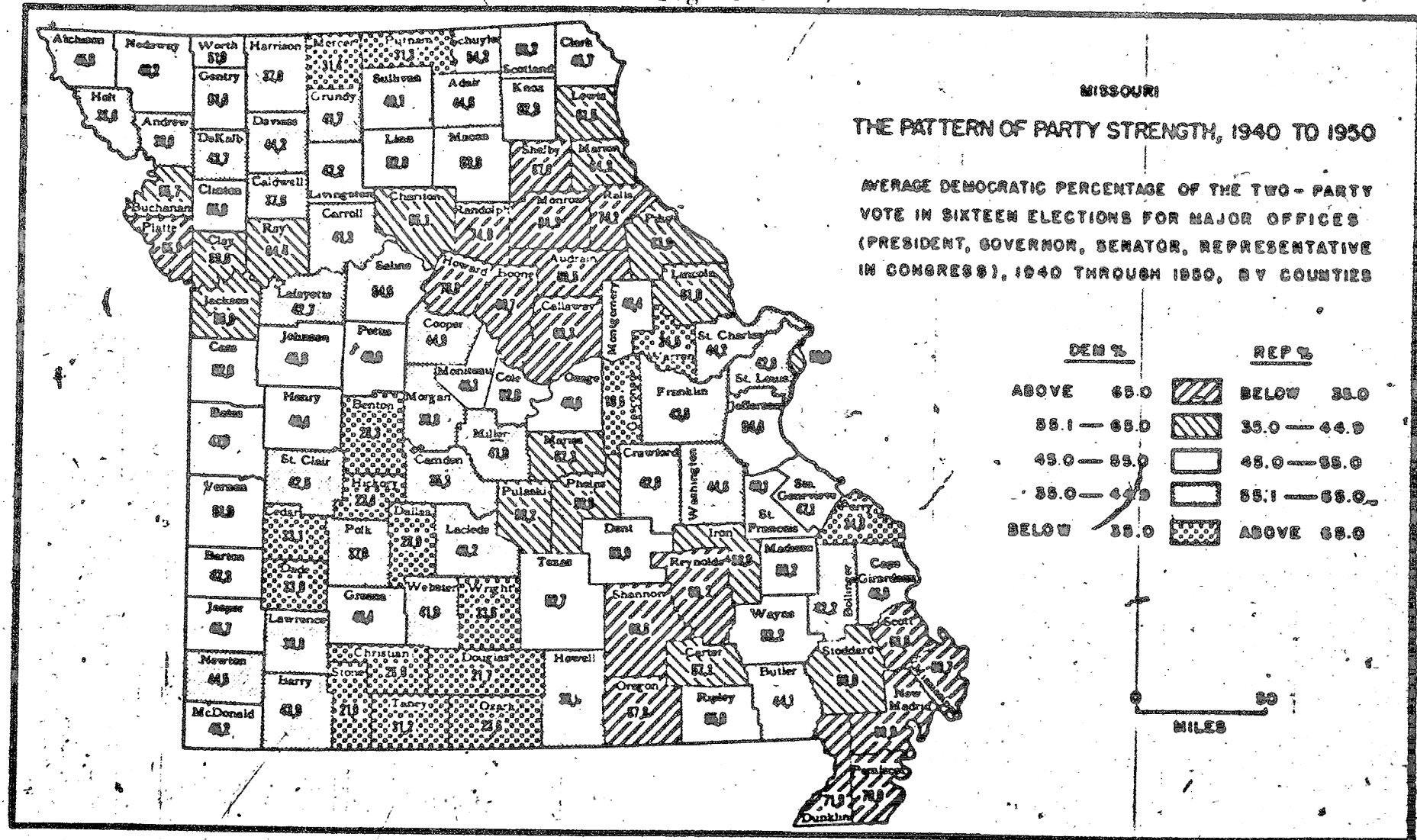


Figure 13

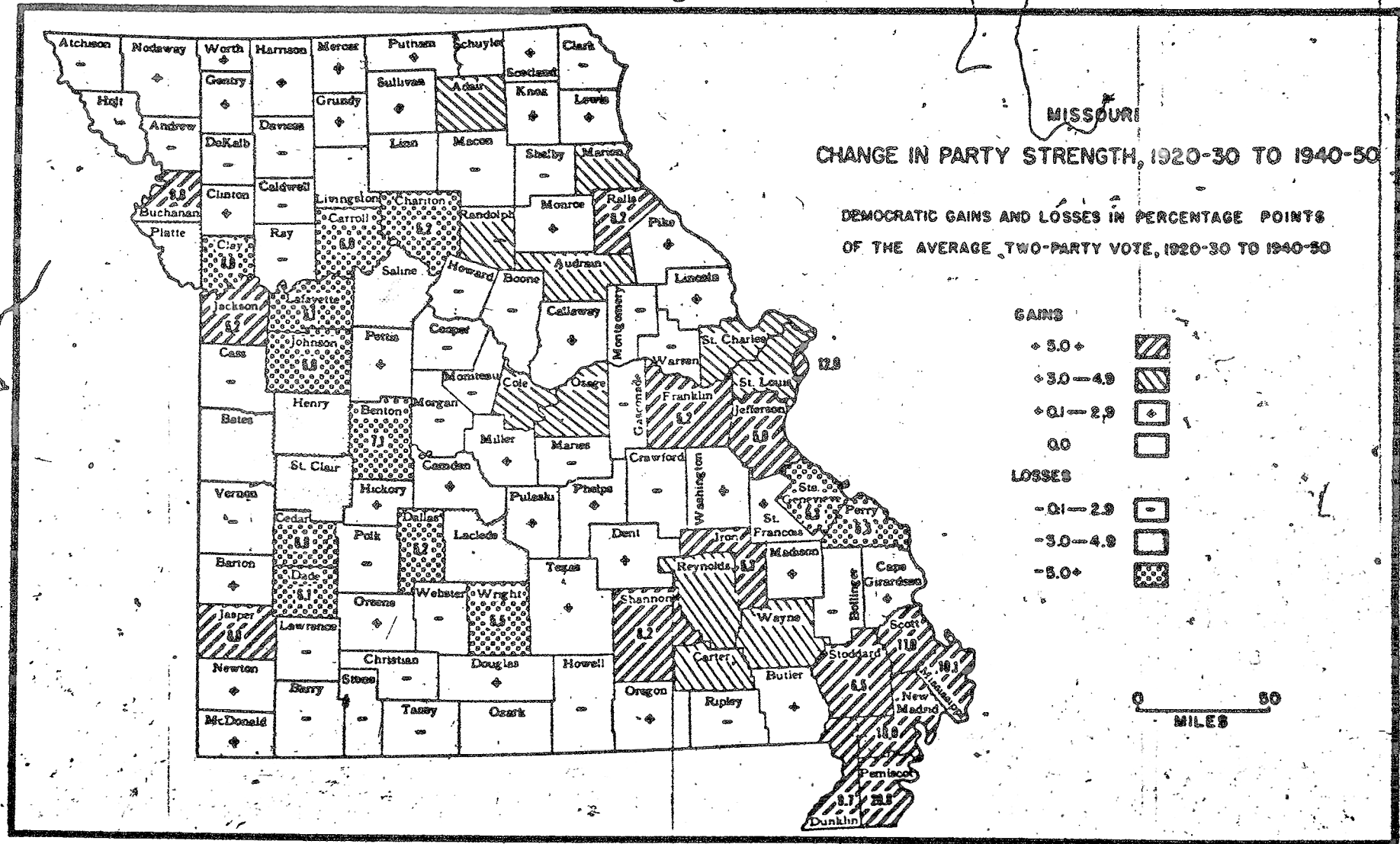
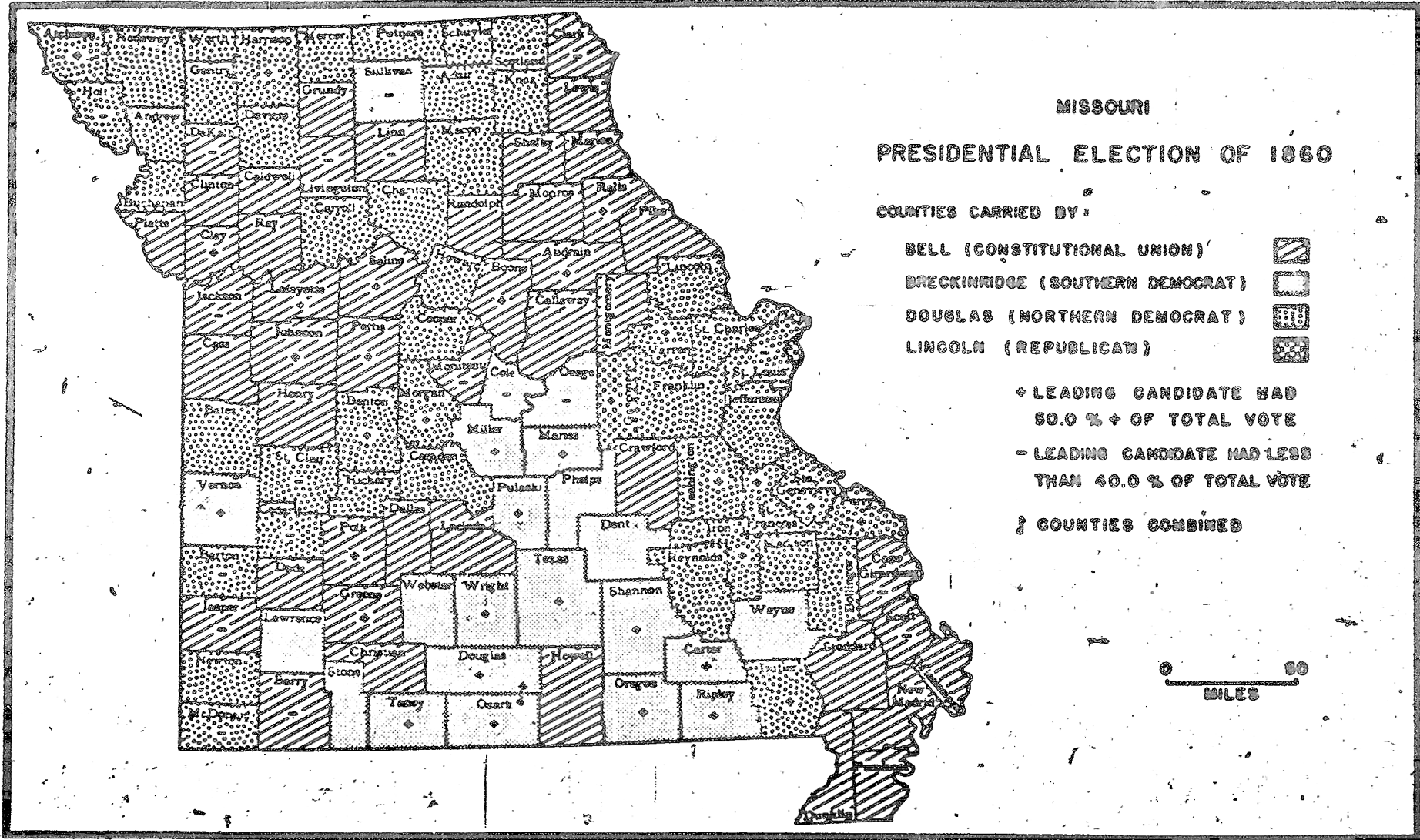


Figure 19



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Figure 21

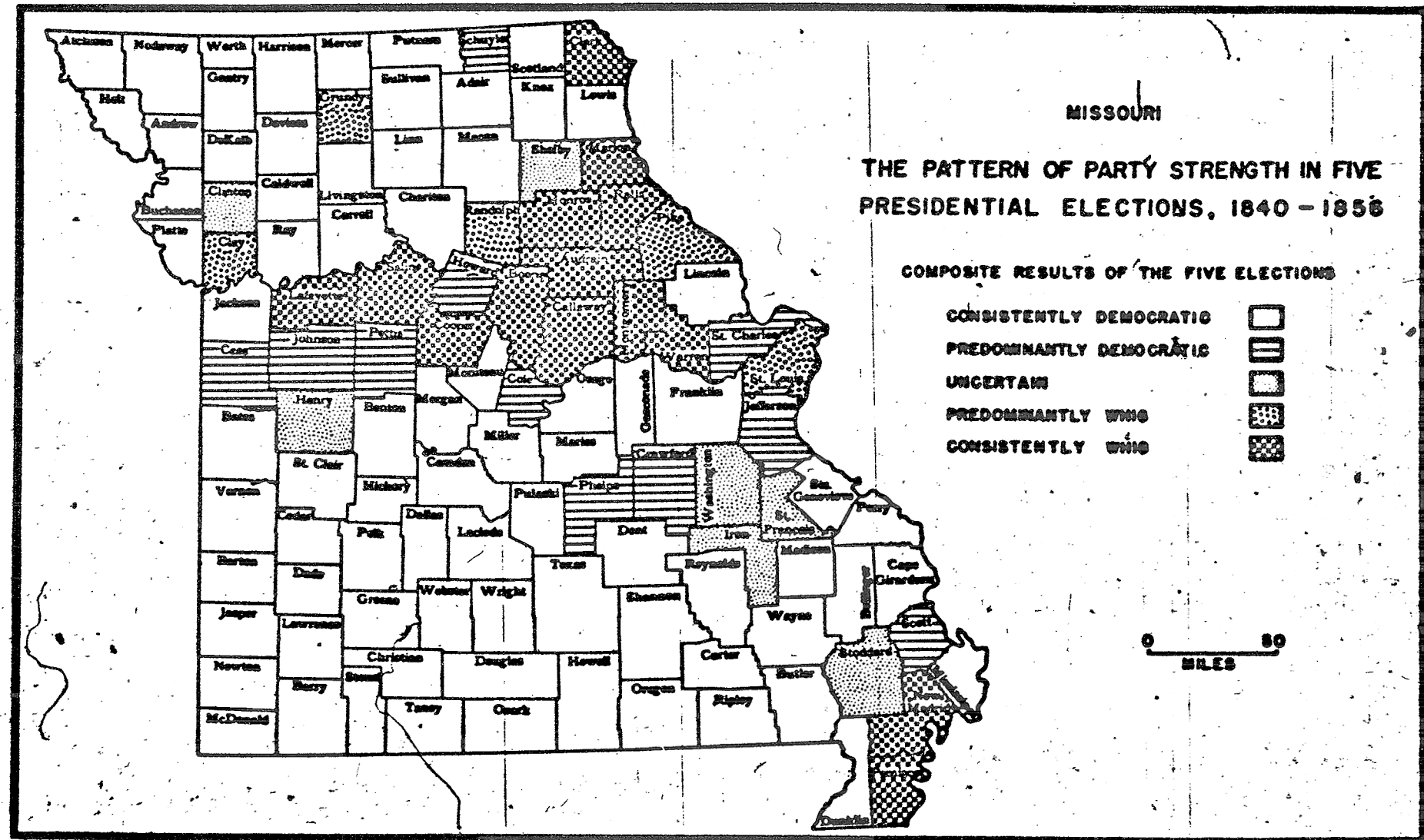
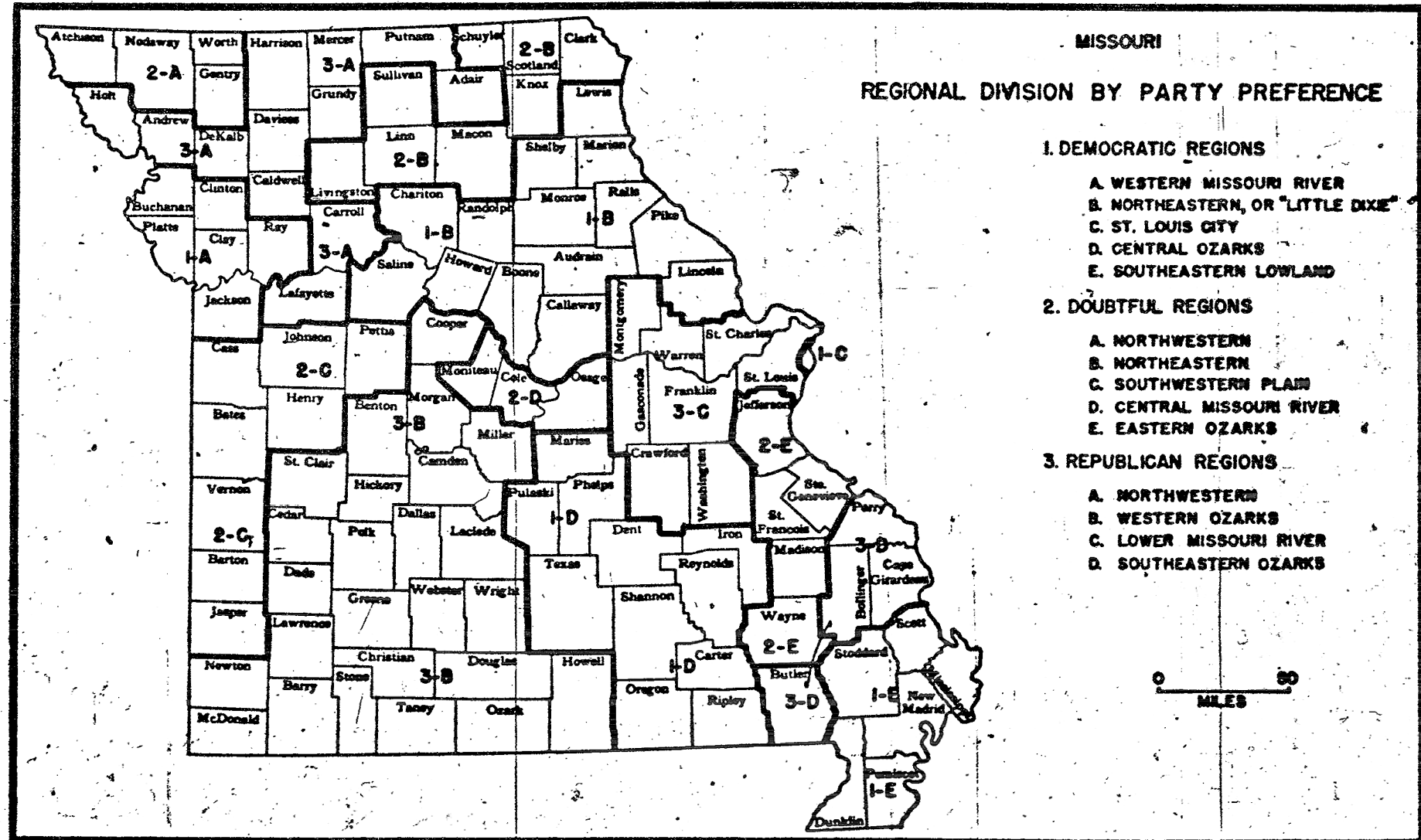
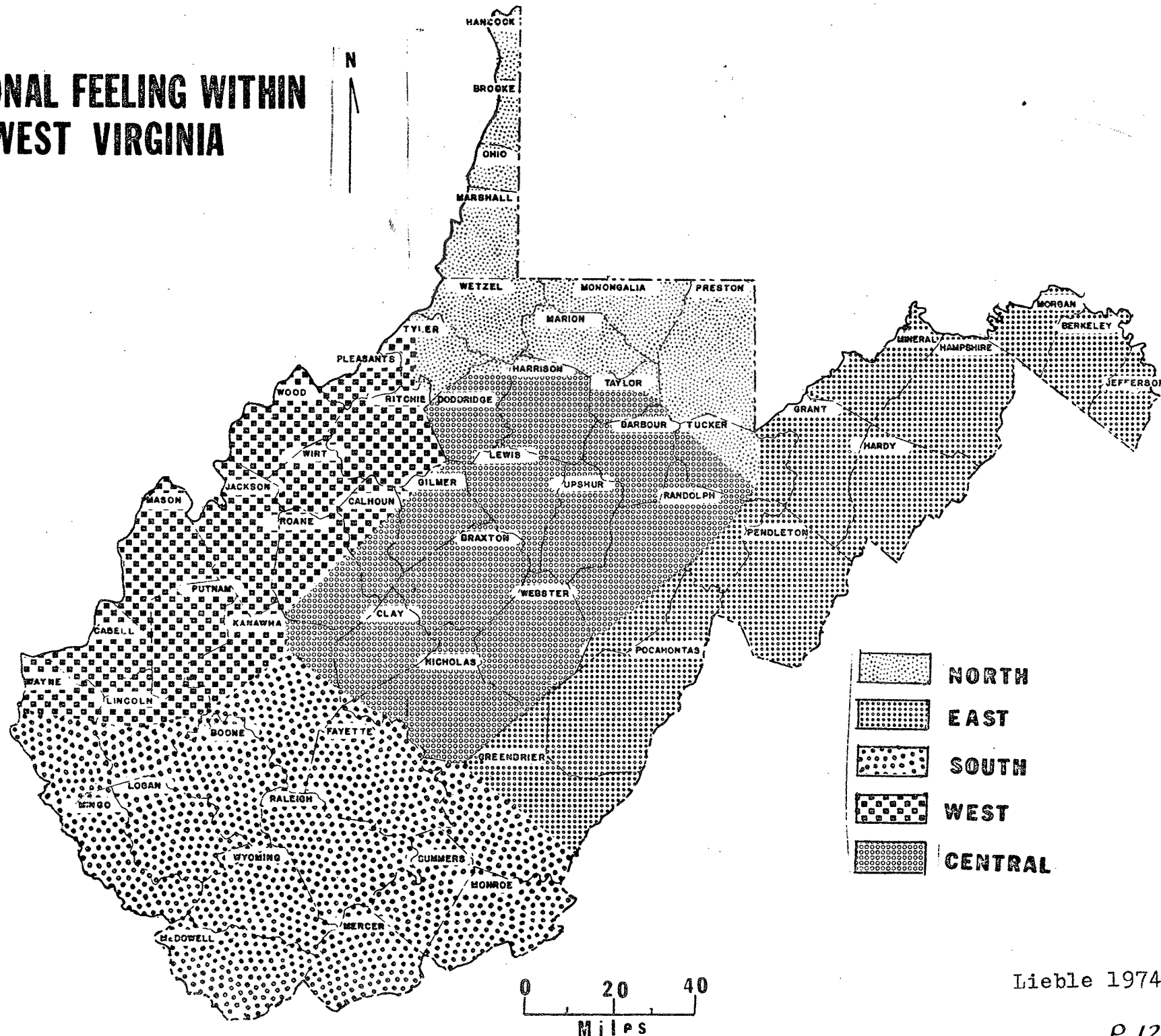


Figure 32

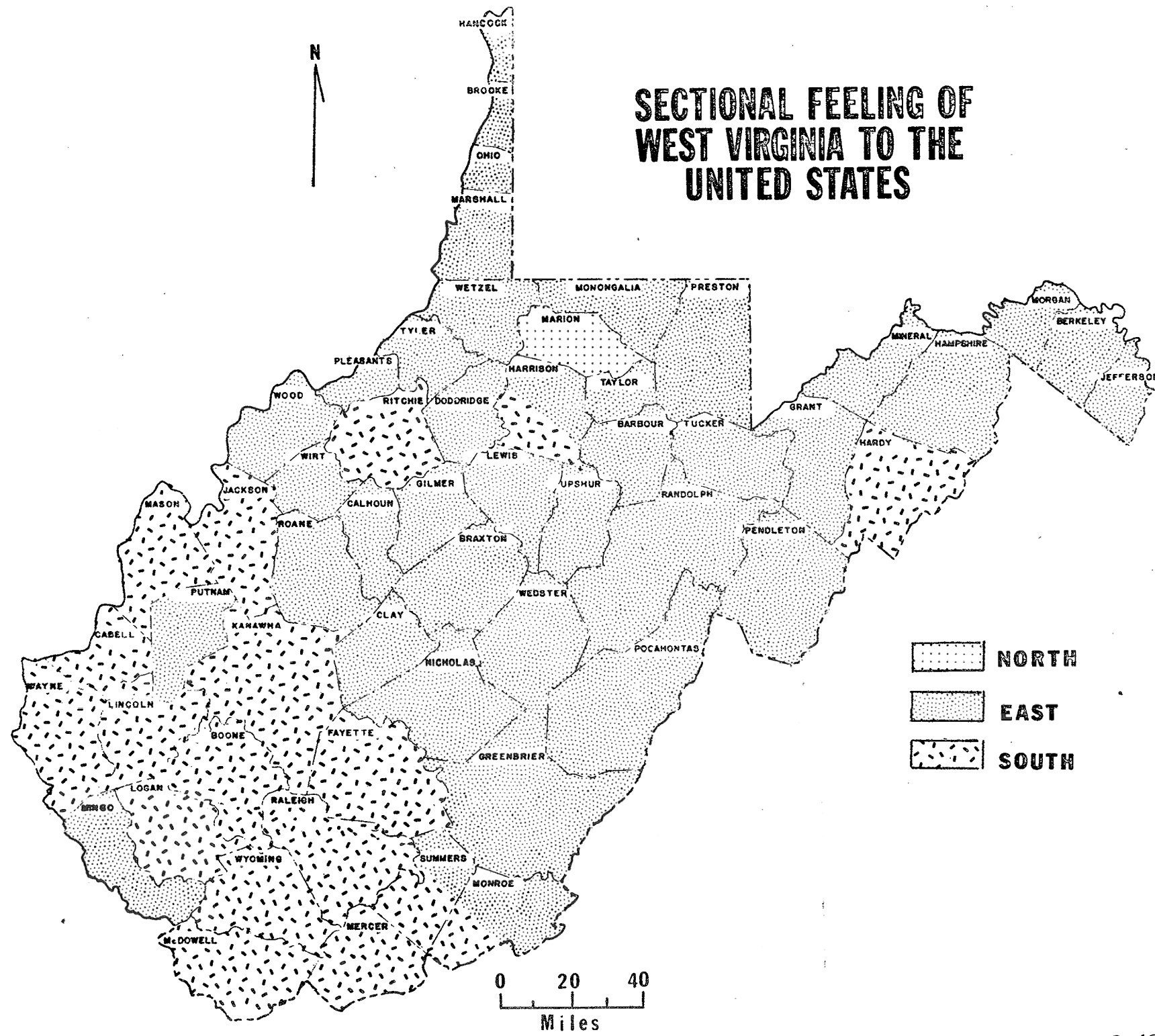


SECTIONAL FEELING WITHIN WEST VIRGINIA



Lieble 1974

SECTIONAL FEELING OF
WEST VIRGINIA TO THE
UNITED STATES



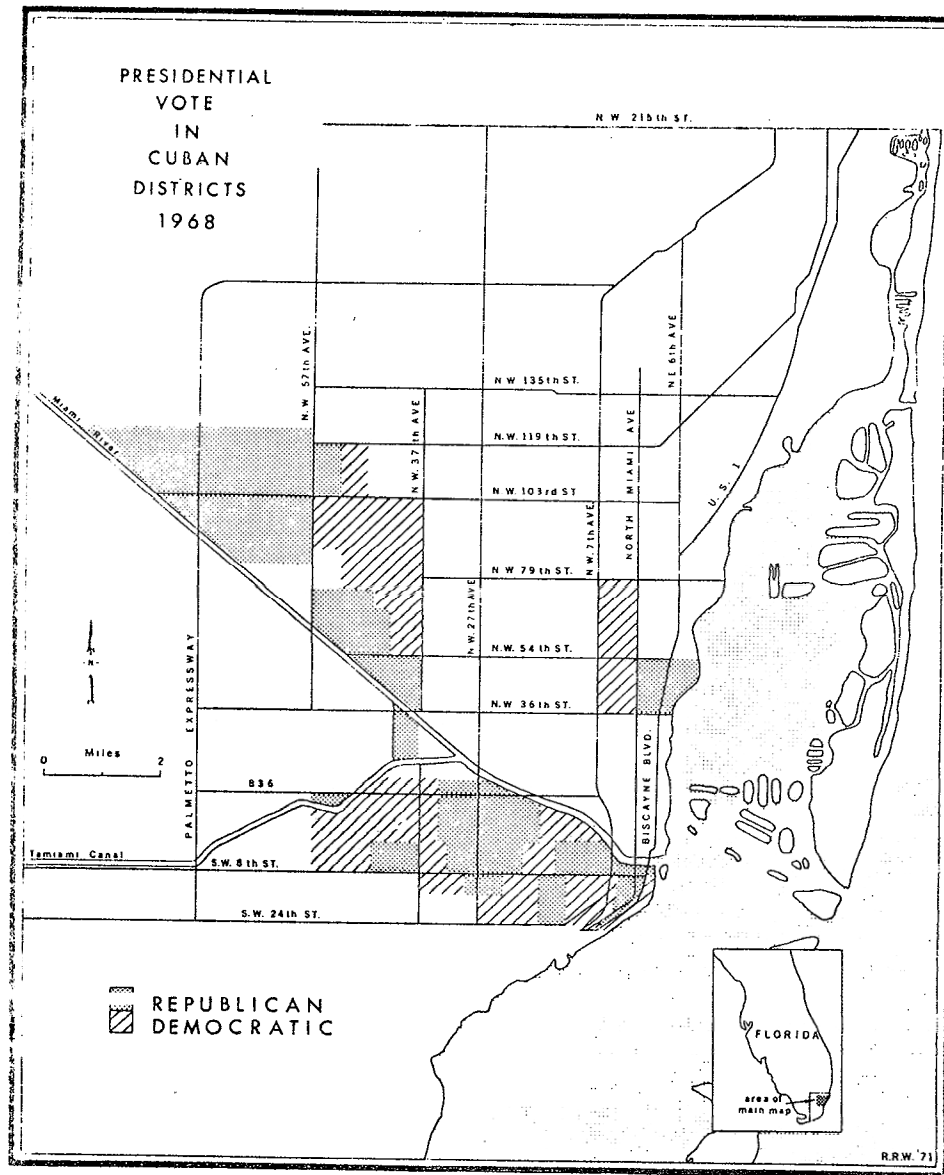
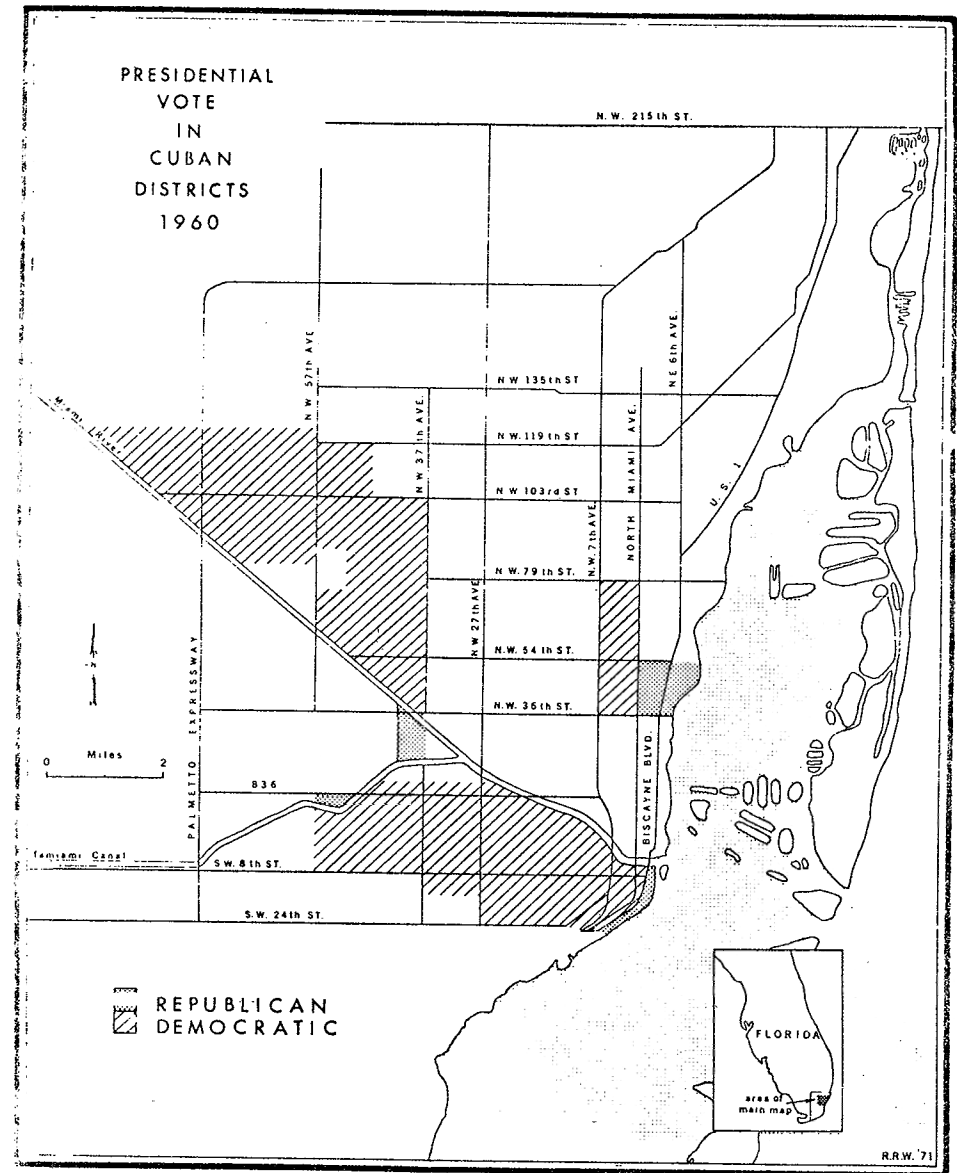


Figure 3.



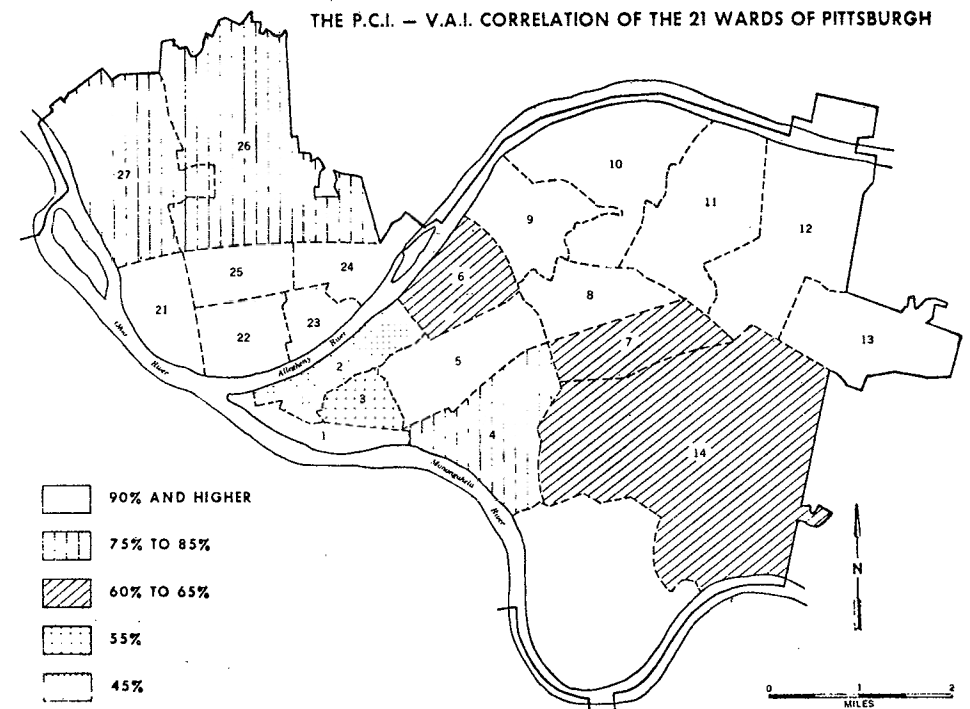
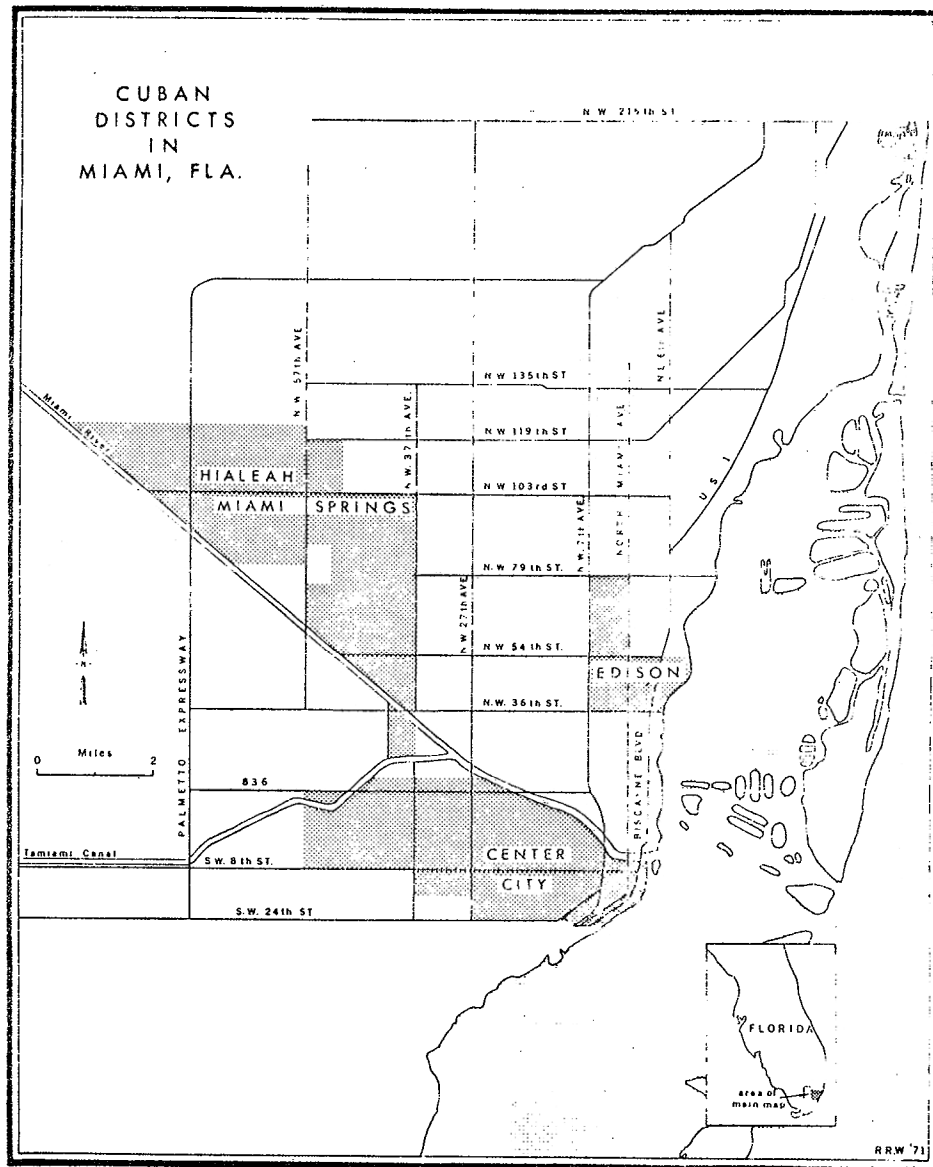


Figure 1.

Kory 1972

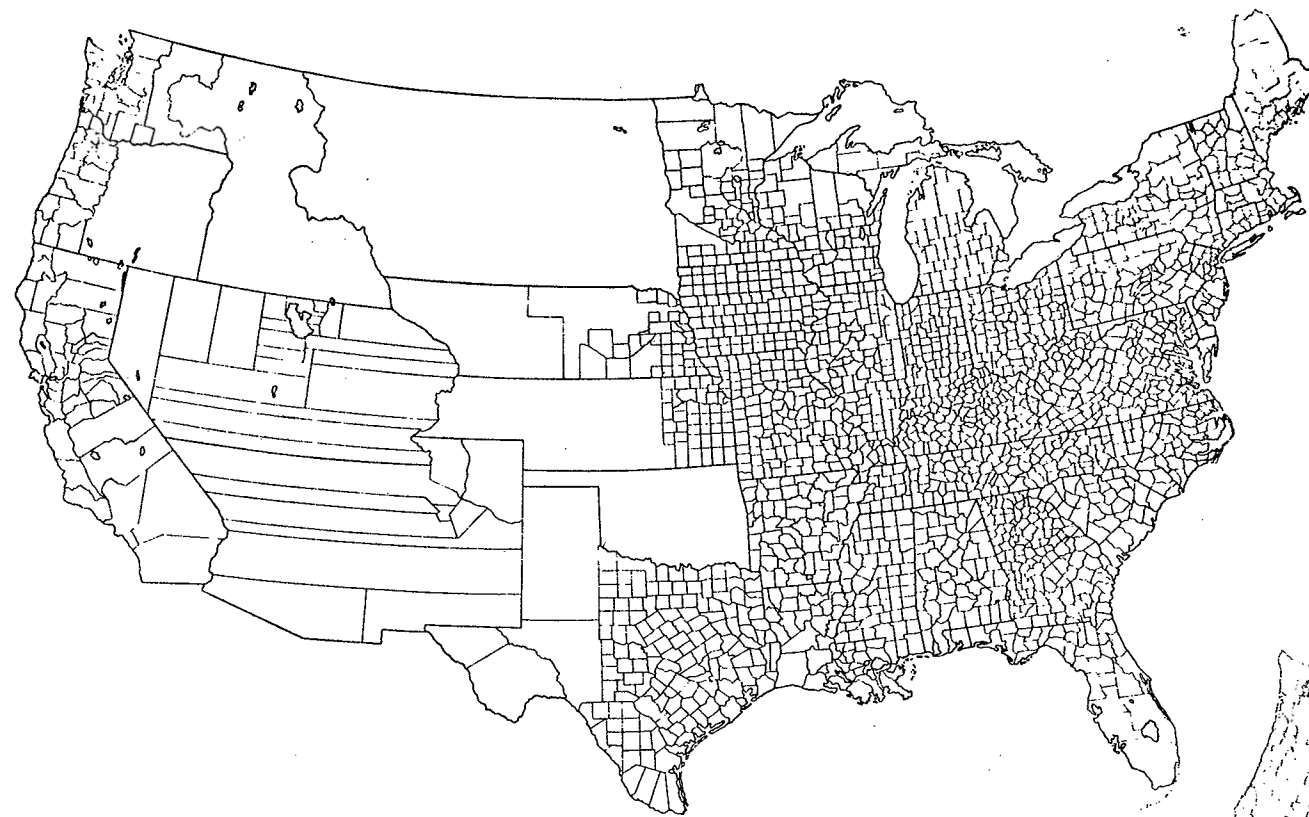


Figure 2-4. County boundaries in the United States, 1860.

Johnson 1976

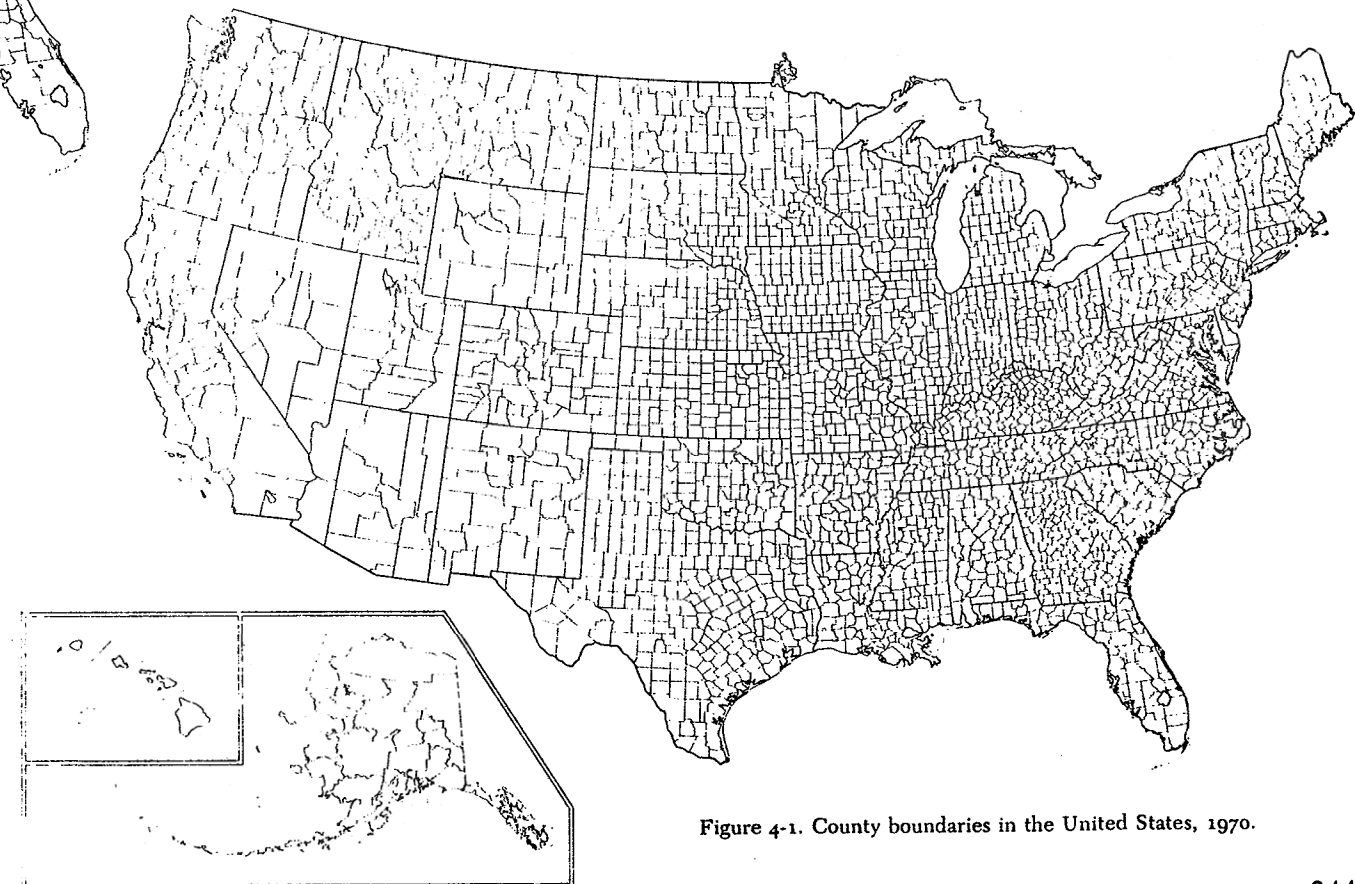


Figure 4-1. County boundaries in the United States, 1970.

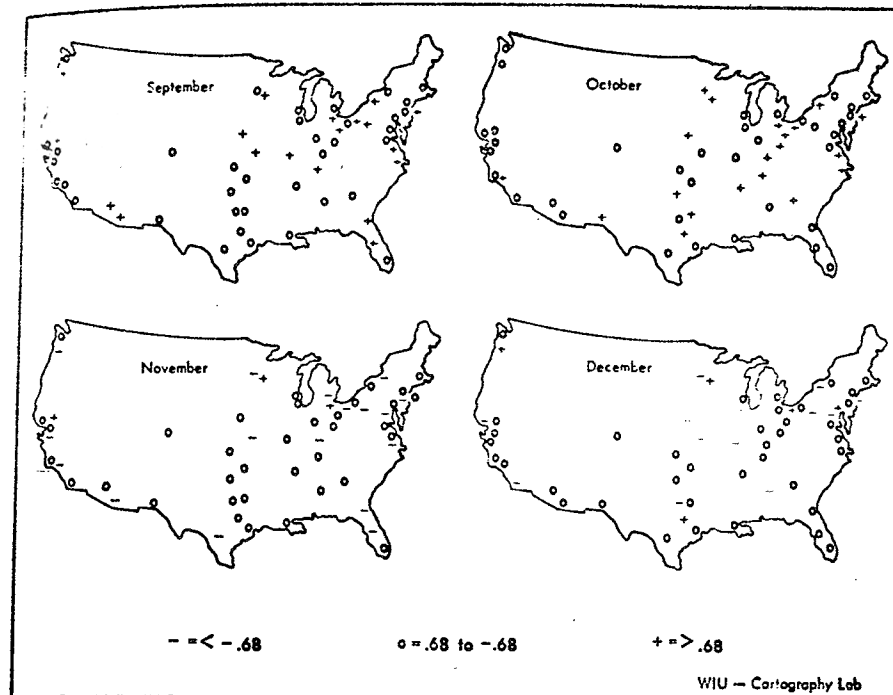


Figure 3. Monthly Assault Z Scores Based upon Adjusted Data.

Lewis and Alford 1975



Figure 2. Monthly Assault Z Scores Based upon Adjusted Data.